

Contents

Acronyms	xvii
Foreword: The Future of Iranian and Hezbollah Hybrid Warfare Jason Rivera	xxiii
Introduction: Iranian and Hezbollah Hybrid Warfare Activities Alma Keshavarz, Robert J. Bunker, and Dave Dilegge	xxv
<i>Section I: Iran's Military Capabilities And Nuclear Ambitions</i>	
Chapter 1: Are We Prematurely Designating Iran's Revolutionary Guards as Criminal-Soldiers? Robert J. Bunker and Hakim Hazim	1
Chapter 2: Does Iran's Political Crisis Stem from a Financial Crisis? Robert Haddick	5
Chapter 3: Will Foreign Investors Avoid Iran's Energy Sector? Robert Haddick	7
Chapter 4: Organizing Iran's Containment Robert Haddick	9
Chapter 5: Iran Goes Nuclear: An Analysis of the Bushehr Nuclear Plant and Israeli-Palestinian Peace Talks Renanah Miles	12
Chapter 6: The Iranian Ballistic Missile Threat and a "Phased, Adaptive Approach" to Missile Defense for Europe John D. Johnson	16
Chapter 7: The Prospect for a Unified International Policy on Iran Anthony Tsontakis	35

Chapter 8: A Sino-Persian Grab for the Indian Ocean?	
Jamsheed K. Choksy	41
Chapter 9: Iranian Bomb Plot Blows Up Deterrence Theory	
Robert Haddick	54
Chapter 10: "All We are Saying..." An Iran Rethink is Needed	
Robert Sharp	56
Chapter 11: Iran's Response to a U.S. Attack	
Michael V. Rienzi.....	58
Chapter 12: Iran's Nuclear Ambitions under the Shah and the Ayatollahs	
Stephen McGlinchey and Jamsheed K. Choksy	80
Chapter 13: Egyptian Field Marshal Abdul-Halim Abu Ghazalah on the Combat Tactics and Strategy of the Iran-Iraq War Part One of Three: The Build Up to War	
Youssef Aboul-Enein, Andrew Bertrand, and Dorothy Corley ...	92
Chapter 14: Ghazalah's Phased Analysis of Combat Operations: Part Two of Three Egyptian Field Marshal Abdul-Halim Abu Ghazaleh on the Combat Tactics and Strategy of the Iran-Iraq War	
Youssef Aboul-Enein, Andrew Bertrand, and Dorothy Corley.....	101
Chapter 15: The "Dawn of Victory" campaigns to the "Final Push": Part Three of Three	
Youssef Aboul-Enein, Andrew Bertrand, and Dorothy Corley.....	111
Chapter 16: Changing Iran's Cost-Benefit Analysis of its Nuclear Program	
Thomas J. Buonomo	126
Chapter 17: An Anthropological Comparative Study of the European Oil Sanctions Against Iran	
Alexander Ghaleb	136

Chapter 18: The Costs of War with Iran: An Intelligence Preparation of the Battlefield Michael Cummings and Eric Cummings.....	153
Chapter 19: Dual Use? The Iranian Nuclear Program Patrick Truffer	183
Chapter 20: The Five Biggest Middle East Challenges for Obama's Second Term Daniel R. DePetrus	202
Chapter 21: Iran is Not the Problem, Wider Proliferation Is Brian C. Collins	209
Chapter 22: Evolution of the Immortals: The Future of Iranian Military Power Michael McBride	214
Chapter 23: US-Iran's Nuclear Conflict and the Exercise of Arab/Iranian Realpolitik Ehsan Ahrari.....	224
Chapter 24: A Review of Iran's Revolutionary Guards and Qods Force: Growing Global Presence, Links to Cartels, and Mounting Sophistication Alma Keshavarz.....	229
Suggested Readings	246

Section II: Hezbollah's Global Operations

Chapter 25: Hezbollah: The Party of God Roy Keyes.....	249
Chapter 26: The Hezbollah-North Korean Nexus Carl Anthony Wege.....	255
Chapter 27: Review Essay: Fighting and Learning Against Hybrid Threats Frank Hoffman.....	270

Chapter 28: Holding Lebanon Together: The Lebanese Armed Forces Robert Sharp and Sterling Jensen	276
Chapter 29: Why Lebanon Will Not Fall Sterling Jensen and Robert Sharp	279
Chapter 30: Grandmother's Footsteps: Hezbollah Hedging Robert Sharp and Sterling Jensen	282
Chapter 31: Agents of Destruction: Hizb'allah— A Primer on the Party of Allah Sandra Warmoth.....	285
Chapter 32: Hezbollah: Lying Low and Winning Somdeep Sen and Salem B.S. Dandan.....	299
Chapter 33: The 2006 Lebanon War: A Short History Andrew Chadwick	302
Chapter 34: The 2006 Lebanon War: A Short History Part II Andrew Chadwick	316
Chapter 35: Beirut, Oh Mistress of the World Robert Sharp and Sterling Jensen	333
Chapter 36: Lebanon's Anchor: The Lebanese Armed Forces Robert Sharp and Sterling Jensen	336
Chapter 37: Hezbollah's Strategy and Tactics in the Security Zone from 1985 to 2000 Iver Gabrielsen.....	339
Chapter 38: Why is Hezbollah in Syria? Zayn Knaub.....	353
Suggested Readings	366

*Section III: Iran And Hezbollah's Involvement
In Middle East Security Dilemmas*

Chapter 39: Understanding Iran's Motivations in Iraq: The Cost Calculus of External Support Ryan Carr	369
Chapter 40: The Hezbollah Myth and Asymmetric Warfare Adam Elkus.....	384
Chapter 41: The Clash of the Caliphates: Understanding the Real War of Ideas Tony Corn	397
Chapter 42: Book Review: The Ayatollah's Democracy: An Iranian Challenge Youssef Aboul-Enein	450
Chapter 43: An Assessment of Israeli Deterrence against Asymmetric Threats Varun Vira	453
Chapter 44: The Middle East's Outlook and America's Evolving Security Conundrum Cameron Graham	472
Chapter 45: Will Hezbollah Attack Israel? Only If... Kip Whittington	480
Chapter 46: Why Israel Will Attack Iran Adam Harmon.....	485
Chapter 47: Book Review: Iran at War 1500-1988 Youssef Aboul-Enein	488
Chapter 48: The Iranian View of Stage Two of the Arab Spring Robert Sharp and Sterling Jensen	491

Chapter 49: Arab Rockets, Iranian Missiles, and Israeli Air Defenses	
David Rodman	495
Chapter 50: The Ansar of Yemen: The Huthis and al-Qaeda	
Lucas Winter	504
Chapter 51: Review Essay: The Israel Air Force and the Evolution of Arab-Israeli Warfare	
David Rodman	530
Chapter 52: Russian & Iran: Strategic Alliance or Marriage of Convenience	
Njdeh Asisian	542
Chapter 53: Radical Islamic Terrorism	
Joseph A. Warrick	582
Chapter 54: The Syrian Conflict and its Impact on Hezbollah's Authority	
Kieran Elliott.....	605
Chapter 55: Hybrid War: Old Concept, New Techniques	
Alex Deep	624
Chapter 56: Iran's Involvement in Bahrain	
Jason Rivera.....	629
Suggested Readings	651

Section IV: Iran And Hezbollah In Latin America

Chapter 57: Hezbollah in the Tri-Border Area of South America	
Cyrus Miryekta	655
Chapter 58: Iran's Expanding Footprint in Latin America	
Sandra Warmoth.....	676

Chapter 59: Book Review: Bumerán Chávez: Los fraudes que llevaron al colapso de Venezuela Alma Keshavarz.....	686
Chapter 60: Iran and Hezbollah in the Tri-Border Areas of Latin America: A Look at the “Old TBA” and the “New TBA” Alma Keshavarz.....	691
Suggested Readings	716
Afterword: U.S. Iran Policy and its Implications Luis Fleischman.....	717
Postscript: The Continuing Relevance of Hezbollah John P. Sullivan.....	729
Notes on Contributors	737

Armored Personnel Carrier

Al Qaeda

Al Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula

Al Qaeda in Iraq

Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb

Air Transport Command

Anti-Tank Guided Missile

Ballistic Missile Defense Review

Command, Control, Communications, Computers,
Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance

Center for Advanced Studies on Terrorism

Commander

Central Command

Coalition Forces

Counterinsurgency

Central Intelligence Agency

Cable News Network