Contents

Introduction 5

1 Classification 7
Exercise 1.1 Characteristics of living organisms 7
Exercise 1.2 Unusual plurals 8
Exercise 1.3 Constructing a key – writing opposites 9
Exercise 1.4 Describing organisms 10
Exercise 1.5 Using prefixes to define words 12
Exercise 1.6 Kingdom to species – using the key words in context 13

2 Cell structure and function 15
Exercise 2.1 The parts of a cell 15
Exercise 2.2 Comparing cells 16
Exercise 2.3 Organisation of cells 19
Exercise 2.4 Describing diffusion 20
Exercise 2.5 Describing and explaining osmosis 22

3 The chemicals of life 24
Exercise 3.1 Chemicals of life – vocabulary 24
Exercise 3.2 Sentences about carbohydrates 25
Exercise 3.3 Planning a food test 26
Exercise 3.4 Key words for enzymes 30
Exercise 3.5 Effect of temperature on enzymes 31
Exercise 3.6 Using enzymes in industry 33

4 Animal nutrition 35
Exercise 4.1 Food versus nutrients 35
Exercise 4.2 Using the correct word to suggest a more balanced diet 36
Exercise 4.3 Carbohydrates, proteins and fats 37
Exercise 4.4 Digestion key words 40
Exercise 4.5 The journey of digestion 41

5 Plant nutrition 43
Exercise 5.1 Inorganic to organic 43
Exercise 5.2 Photosynthesis – word and chemical equations 44
Exercise 5.3 Limiting factors 45
Exercise 5.4 Leaf structure 46
Exercise 5.5 Mineral deficiencies in plants 47
Exercise 5.6 Words to describe plants 49

6 Transport in animals and plants **52**
Exercise 6.1 Oxygen in the blood 52
Exercise 6.2 Taking care of your heart 53
Exercise 6.3 Blood vessels 54
Exercise 6.4 Effect of exercise on heart rate 55
Exercise 6.5 Transport in plants 57

7 Respiration **60**
Exercise 7.1 Equations of respiration 60
Exercise 7.2 Why we need respiration 61
Exercise 7.3 Aerobic and anaerobic respiration 62
Exercise 7.4 Gas exchange in humans 64
Exercise 7.5 Breathing in and breathing out 65

8 Coordination and homeostasis **68**
Exercise 8.1 Responding to stimuli 68
Exercise 8.2 Reflex arcs 69
Exercise 8.3 Nervous system versus endocrine system 72
Exercise 8.4 Homeostasis 73
Exercise 8.5 The human excretory system 74

9 Reproduction **77**
Exercise 9.1 Asexual and sexual reproduction 77
Exercise 9.2 The human sex cells 78
Exercise 9.3 Puberty in males and females 79
Exercise 9.4 Fertilisation and implantation 81
Exercise 9.5 Sexual reproduction in plants 83

10 Inheritance and evolution **86**
Exercise 10.1 Structure of a chromosome 86
Exercise 10.2 Mitosis and meiosis 88
Exercise 10.3 Dominant and recessive alleles 90
Exercise 10.4 Codominance and blood groups 93
Exercise 10.5 Darwin and evolution 94

11 Ecology **98**
Exercise 11.1 Ecological key words 98
Exercise 11.2 Food chains and food webs 99
Exercise 11.3 The human population 102
Exercise 11.4 Global warming and acid rain 104

Answer key *107*
Language file *120*