## Contents

	Acknowledgements XI Introduction 1							
		Methodological Approaches 6						
	The Goals of the Book 9 Plan of the Book 10							
1	Conceptions of Courts and Their Jurisdiction 12							
	1	Types of Jurisdiction 13						
	2	Head	Heads of Jurisdiction 14					
	3	Delegation of Jurisdiction 16						
	4	The Nuremberg & Tokyo Trials 17						
	5	Nuremberg Principles and the Work of the International La	w					
		Com	nission 20					
	6	The A	The Ad Hoc Tribunals 24					
	7	The International Criminal Court 27						
	8	The Two 'Conceptions' 31						
		8.1	Universal Jurisdiction Conception 32					
		8.2	Chapter VII Conception 35					
	9	The Amendments to the Rome Statute 38						
		9.1	The Kampala Review Conference 39					
		9.2	The New York Session 41					
	Conclusion 45							
2	Art	icle 13	(b) vs State Sovereignty 47					
	1 Jurisdiction to Adjudicate 49							
		1.1	Chapter VII Conception - Taking Judicial Measures under	*				
			Article 41 UN Charter 52					
		1.2	Universal Jurisdiction Conception - The International					
			Community's Right to Adjudicate International Crimes	55				
	2	Jurisdiction to Prescribe 63						
		2.1	Does the Rome Statute Impose New Crimes? 63					
		2.2 Chapter VII Conception - Legislating as an Enforcement						
			Measure 68					
			2.2.1 Unilateral in Form 70					
			2.2.2 Create or Modify Existing Law 70					

VIII CONTENTS

			0 0 0	General in Nature 74				
			2.2.3	General in Nature 74 Right to Prescribe Criminal Law (but Presumption				
			2.2.4	against it) 76				
			2.2.5	Presumption Rebutted in Case of Rome Statute				
			2.2.6	Substantive Limits to Prescribe Criminal Law as an				
			2.2.0	Enforcement Measure 79				
				2.2.6.1 Case Related Reaction 81				
				2.2.6.2 Concrete Effect 82				
				2.2.6.3 Temporary Measures 83				
		2.3	Univers	al Prescriptive Jurisdiction 88				
		2.3	2.3.1	Treaty-Based Universal Jurisdiction 89				
			2.3.2	A Sui Generis Universal Jurisdiction 92				
			2.3.3	The Rome Statute is an Act of the International				
			2.0.0	Community as a Whole 95				
			2.3.4	Gravity of the Crimes 97				
		Conc						
		Conclusion 100						
3	Art	rticle to (b) we Principle of Logality 104						
	1	ticle 13 (b) vs Principle of Legality 104						
	2	The second	The Jurisdiction Ratione Temporis of the Court 108 The Principle of Legality 110					
	3		Principle of Legality 110 Status and Scope of Nullum Crimen Sine Lege in International					
	9	Human Rights Law 111						
	4							
	5	The Rome Statute Distances Itself from the Previous International						
	3			al Tribunals 118				
	6	1000	icable since Its Entry into Force 120					
	U	6.1		on for the Crimes Adopted after the Entry into Force of				
		6.1	77/ 775	tute? 123				
		I Indian						
	7							
		Entry into Force 125 Chapter VII Conception – Refers the Situation since 129						
	8	8.1						
			200	k or By Crook – A Principle of Justice 131				
		8.2		ption of Respect for Human Rights in Relation to the Council 135				
			7/60					
		8.3		mes Super-Legality: Article 21 (3) Rome Statute 140				
		8.4		bility and Foreseeability – A Relaxed Application of the				
		V25.00		le of Legality 143				
		8.5		Application of Legality 147				
		Conc	lusion 1	50				

CONTENTS

- 4 Article 13 (b) vs Immunity of State Officials 153
  - 1 Immunities of State Officials under International Law 153
  - 2 Chapter VII Conception The Security Council Power to Remove Immunities before International Criminal Courts 160
  - 3 Universal Jurisdiction Conception The Rome Statute Provision on Immunity Applies to All 167
  - 4 The Arrest and Surrender of an Official Entitled to Immunity to the ICC 176
    - 4.1 Chapter VII Conception 182
      - 4.1.1 Conflict between SC Referrals and Other Treaty
        Obligations 190
    - 4.2 Universal Jurisdiction Conception 193 Conclusion 197
- 5 If Article 13 (b) Did Not Exist ... 202
  - The SC and the ICC Relationship: An 'Amour Impossible' 203
  - 2 Refer a 'Situation' 205
  - Is the ICC Bound by Security Council Resolutions? Or, Are They Simply Bound Together? 209
  - The 'Chapter VII Conception' and the Lawful Establishment of the Jurisdiction: An 'Amour Interdit'? 215
    - 4.1 Independence and Impartiality 216
      Conclusion 222

## Conclusion 224

## Bibliography 231

Cases 250

Permanent Court of International Justice and International Court of Justice 250

International Criminal Court 251

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 255

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 257

Special Court for Sierra Leone 258

Special Tribunal for Lebanon 258

Human Rights Courts and Bodies 259

Other Cases 260

Index 262