

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                         | Page |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Introduction .....                                                      | IX   |
| 1. MANIFOLD AVENUES TO THE STUDY OF SOCIAL CHANGE .....                 | 1    |
| 2. ROLE THEORY AND SOCIAL CHANGE .....                                  | 9    |
| .1 Delineation of Concepts .....                                        | 9    |
| .2 Basic Components of Social Roles .....                               | 12   |
| .3 Role and Culture .....                                               | 15   |
| .4 Role and Role-Player .....                                           | 18   |
| .5 Role and Some Basic Categories of Social Structure and Process ..... | 22   |
| .6 Diversity of Social Roles .....                                      | 27   |
| .7 Changes in Roles and Roles Configurations .....                      | 30   |
| .8 An Attempt at Synthesis: a Broader Concept of Social Change .....    | 41   |
| 3. DIFFERENTIAL ROLES, ROLE CONCEPTIONS, AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE .....     | 43   |
| .1 Introduction .....                                                   | 43   |
| .2 Roles Differentials and Social Structure .....                       | 44   |
| .3 Given Roles: .1 Sex Roles .....                                      | 48   |
| .2 Age Roles .....                                                      | 59   |
| .4 Socially 'Inherited' Roles: .1 Church Membership .....               | 70   |
| .2 Educational and Occupational Roles .....                             | 96   |
| .3 Neighbourhood Roles .....                                            | 130  |
| .5 Chosen Roles: .1 Marital Roles .....                                 | 144  |
| .2 Political Roles .....                                                | 158  |
| .3 Recreational Roles .....                                             | 173  |
| .6 The Dimensionality of the Social Universe under Study ....           | 184  |
| 4. ASSESSMENT OF CHANGE .....                                           | 197  |
| .1 Introduction .....                                                   | 197  |

|    |                                                                                 |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| .2 | Changed Roles and Role Perceptions of Men and Women                             | 199 |
| .3 | Changing Age Roles                                                              | 204 |
| .4 | Church Roles and Changes in Belief and Disbelief                                | 209 |
| .5 | Changing Political Norms and Roles                                              | 215 |
| .6 | Changes in Marital Roles and the Attitude towards Sex                           | 220 |
| .7 | Changes in Educational and Occupational Roles and in the Attitudes towards Work | 230 |
| .8 | Changes in Some Other Roles                                                     | 246 |
| .9 | Application of More General Concepts                                            | 252 |
| 5. | ANALYSIS AND MODELS OF CHANGE                                                   | 255 |
| .1 | Introduction                                                                    | 255 |
| .2 | Log-Linear and Hierarchical Models of Long Range Changes                        | 256 |
| .3 | Log-Linear and Hierarchical Models of Shorter Range Changes                     | 294 |
| .4 | Multivariate Analysis of Panel Data                                             | 310 |
| .5 | LISREL-Models as Applied to Panel Data                                          | 340 |
| 6. | AN ATTEMPT AT SYNTHESIS: THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE REVISITED                    | 364 |
| .1 | Introduction                                                                    | 364 |
| .2 | Some Preconceived Hypotheses in the Light of Our Data                           | 366 |
| .3 | Some Other Hypotheses                                                           | 396 |
| .4 | Changing Social Roles in Broader Context                                        | 401 |
| 7. | DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION                                                       | 409 |
| 8. | APPENDIX: DATA-COLLECTION AND -ANALYSIS                                         | 423 |
| .1 | Introduction                                                                    | 423 |
| .2 | Social Setting and Main Phases of Work                                          | 424 |
| .3 | Choice of the Research Design and Its Vindication                               | 428 |
| .4 | Sampling: Design, Elaboration, Evaluation                                       | 430 |
| .5 | Data-Reduction                                                                  | 441 |
| .6 | Analysis and Model-Building                                                     | 450 |
| .7 | Acknowledgments                                                                 | 460 |
| 9. | A SUMMARY OF THE MAIN FINDINGS                                                  | 463 |
|    | References                                                                      | 505 |
|    | Registers                                                                       | 511 |