

CONTENTS

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction: From Democratization to Autocratization | 1 |
| 1.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 1 |
| 1.2 | <i>The World of Autocratization Studies</i> | 3 |
| 1.3 | <i>Defining Autocratization, Mapping the Phenomenon, Studying Its Modes</i> | 6 |
| 1.4 | <i>Plan of the Book</i> | 7 |
| | <i>References</i> | 10 |
| 2 | What Autocratization Is | 15 |
| 2.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 16 |
| 2.2 | <i>Conceptual Disagreement in the Debate on Regime Change Opposite to Democratization</i> | 17 |
| 2.3 | <i>Autocratization as an Analytical Approach</i> | 19 |
| 2.4 | <i>Autocratization and Its Different Forms</i> | 21 |
| 2.5 | <i>A Typology of Autocratization</i> | 25 |
| 2.6 | <i>What Autocratization Is Not (and a Few Controversial Cases)</i> | 27 |
| 2.7 | <i>Concluding Remarks</i> | 30 |
| | <i>References</i> | 31 |
| 3 | Trends of post-Cold War Autocratization | 37 |
| 3.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 38 |
| 3.2 | <i>Measuring Autocratization</i> | 39 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 3.3 | <i>Trends of Autocratization, 1990–2015</i> | 43 |
| 3.4 | <i>Concluding Remarks</i> | 49 |
| | <i>References</i> | 56 |
| 4 | Modes of post-Cold War Autocratization | 57 |
| 4.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 57 |
| 4.2 | <i>What We Know About How Autocratization Happens</i> | 58 |
| 4.3 | <i>A New Classification of Autocratization Modes</i> | 60 |
| 4.4 | <i>Modes of Autocratization, 1990–2015</i> | 62 |
| 4.5 | <i>Matching Modes and Forms Autocratization: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis</i> | 67 |
| 4.5.1 | <i>From Liberal Democracy to Defective Democracy</i> | 69 |
| 4.5.2 | <i>From Defective Democracy to Electoral Autocracy</i> | 71 |
| 4.5.3 | <i>From Defective Democracy to Closed Autocracy</i> | 73 |
| 4.5.4 | <i>From Electoral Autocracy to Closed Autocracy</i> | 75 |
| 4.6 | <i>Concluding Remarks</i> | 77 |
| | <i>References</i> | 91 |
| 5 | Cases of post-Cold War Autocratization | 95 |
| 5.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 95 |
| 5.2 | <i>Ecuador, 2006: From Liberal Democracy to Defective Democracy</i> | 97 |
| 5.2.1 | <i>Point of Departure: Ecuador's Weak Liberal Democracy</i> | 98 |
| 5.2.2 | <i>Autocratization in Ecuador</i> | 99 |
| 5.2.3 | <i>Point of Arrival: Defective Democracy in Ecuador</i> | 101 |
| 5.3 | <i>Moldova, 2001: From Defective Democracy to Electoral Autocracy</i> | 103 |
| 5.3.1 | <i>Point of Departure: Moldova's Defective Democracy</i> | 104 |
| 5.3.2 | <i>Autocratization in Moldova</i> | 106 |
| 5.3.3 | <i>Point of Arrival: Electoral Authoritarianism in Moldova</i> | 109 |
| 5.4 | <i>Thailand, 2006 and 2014: From Defective Democracy to Closed Autocracy</i> | 113 |
| 5.4.1 | <i>Point of Departure: Thailand's Defective Democracy</i> | 114 |
| 5.4.2 | <i>Autocratization in Thailand</i> | 114 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 5.4.3 | <i>Point of Arrival: Military Rule in Thailand</i> | 117 |
| 5.5 | <i>Rwanda, 2015: From Electoral Autocracy to Closed Autocracy</i> | 118 |
| 5.5.1 | <i>Point of Departure: Rwanda's Electoral Autocracy</i> | 119 |
| 5.5.2 | <i>Autocratization in Rwanda</i> | 123 |
| 5.5.3 | <i>Point of Arrival: Personal Rule in Rwanda</i> | 124 |
| 5.6 | <i>Concluding Remarks</i> | 126 |
| | <i>References</i> | 128 |
| 6 | Conclusion: Patterns of post-Cold War Autocratization | 135 |
| 6.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 135 |
| 6.2 | <i>A Framework for Comparative Autocratization</i> | 136 |
| 6.3 | <i>Patterns of post-Cold War Autocratization</i> | 138 |
| 6.4 | <i>Avenues for Future Research</i> | 142 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 145 |