CONTENTS

Prologue xi Acknowledgments xvii Personae xix

1 Looking for Serci 1

Part One: Organization of the Possession Troupe

- 2 Zimas from Tillaberi 23
- 3 Gusabu's Mediums 45
- 4 Praise-Singers from the River 83
- 5 Cries of the Violin, Rhythms of the Drum 107

Part Two: Theaters of Songhay Experience

- 6 Rain Dance: Rites of the Ancestors 127
- 7 Horrific Comedy: The Hauka 147

Part Three: Possession in a Changing World

- 8 Sexual Comedy: The Sasale 167
- 9 Two Mouths, Two Hearts 181

Epilogue: Fusion of the Worlds 205 Notes 217 Glossary 231 References 235 Index 241