

CONTENTS

Figures and tables	xiii
Dedication	xix
Series editors' preface	xxi
Acknowledgements	xxv
Chapter One The cultural diversity of European unity: an introduction	
WIL ARTS, JACQUES HAGENAARS & LOEK HALMAN	1
1 Introduction	1
2 The European Values Study as a research program	3
3 The plan of this book	7
References	11
PART ONE EUROPEAN VALUES IN A BROAD PERSPECTIVE	
13	
Intermezzo Godfried Danneels on individual autonomy: 'This extreme individualism and hedonism has no future'	
INTERVIEW BY MARGA VAN ZUNDERT	15
Chapter Two Exploring Europe's basic values map	
JACQUES HAGENAARS, LOEK HALMAN & GUY MOORS	23
1 Introduction	23
2 Exploring value dimensions in Europe: The 1999/2000 EVS ..	25
2.1 The number of dimensions	26
2.2 Interpretation of the basic value dimensions	30
3 Comparing countries and generations in the 1999/2000 EVS ..	31
3.1 Comparing countries	32
3.2 Value profiles and country characteristics	36
3.3 Comparing generations	37
4 Trends in the two basic value dimensions: 1981-1990-1999 ..	39
4.1 Cohort-period trends	40
4.2 Countries on the move?	43
5 Conclusion	46
References	48
Appendix The items included in the analyses	49

Intermezzo Ruud Lubbers on European pride and presidents: ‘A united Europe is an antidote to globalization’ INTERVIEW BY MARGA VAN ZUNDERT	59
Chapter Three Europe and its values in an historical perspective WIL ARTS, ARNOUD-JAN BIJSTERVELD & KAREL VERAGHTERT	67
1 Introduction	67
2 The unity of European diversity	70
3 The diversity of European unity	78
4 Conclusion and discussion	82
References	85
Intermezzo Herman Wijffels on the vocation of Europe: ‘We are giving birth to the organically ordered society’ INTERVIEW BY MARGA VAN ZUNDERT	87
PART TWO EUROPEAN VALUES IN DEPTH	93
Chapter Four Opening the black-box of regional culture. Entrepreneurial attitude and economic growth in 54 European regions SJOERD BEUGELSDIJK & NIELS NOORDERHAVEN	95
1 Introduction	95
2 Why would entrepreneurial culture matter?	97
3 Entrepreneurial characteristics	99
3.1 Data and method	101
3.2 Dependent variables	101
3.3 Independent variables	102
3.4 Control variables	104
3.5 Method	105
3.6 Findings	105
4 Empirical test	109
5 Implications and limitations	113
6 Conclusion	114
References	115

Chapter Five Participation in civil society and European regional economic growth SJOERD BEUGELSDIJK & TON VAN SCHAIK	119
1 Introduction	119
2 Trust	121
3 Group membership	123
4 Empirical test	125
5 Data	126
6 Trust	127
7 Group membership	129
8 Economic data and testing	134
9 Implications, limitations and suggestions for further research	141
References	143
Chapter Six Bridging and bonding social capital: Which type is good for economic growth? SJOERD BEUGELSDIJK & SJAK SMULDERS	147
1 Introduction	147
2 Background	149
3 The model	152
3.1 Individuals' static decision problem	152
3.2 Static equilibrium under symmetry	157
3.3 A dynamic version of the model	161
4 The hypotheses	166
5 Measurement	166
5.1 Economic growth	167
5.2 Bridging social capital	169
5.3 Bonding social capital and family ties	169
5.4 Materialism	170
6 Testing the model	172
7 Conclusion and discussion	176
References	178
Appendix A static and a dynamic model	181

Chapter Seven Shall the twain ever meet? Differences and changes in socio-economic justice norms and beliefs in Eastern and Western Europe at the turn of the millennium WIL ARTS, JOHN GELISSEN & RUUD LUIJKX	185
1 Introduction	185
2 Research questions	187
3 Theoretical framework	190
4 Hypotheses	193
5 Data and operationalization	197
6 Models	201
7 Findings	201
8 Conclusions and discussion	212
References	215
Chapter Eight Civil society, social trust and democratic involvement PAUL DEKKER, PETER ESTER & HENK VINKEN	217
1 More civil society, better citizens?	217
2 Measuring civil society, trust and democratic involvement	221
2.1 Civil society	221
2.2 Trust and democratic involvement	224
3 Nations	226
4 Individuals	234
5 Participation in civil society and generational change	238
6 Discussion	243
References	246
Appendix Indicators (%) in 20 countries	249
Chapter Nine Missing links? Consensus democracy, voluntary association and European values WIM VAN DE DONK, FRANK HENDRIKS & RUUD LUIJKX	255
1 Introduction	255
2 Patterns of democracy and social capital: Lijphart, Putnam and the European Values Study	258
3 Missing Link I: Consensus democracy and voluntary association	263
4 Missing Link II: Consensus democracies, voluntary associations and cultural orientations	265

5 Discussion and conclusion: The values of European democracy	272
References	274
Chapter Ten The welfare state: Villain or hero of the piece?	
WIL ARTS, LOEK HALMAN & WIM VAN OORSCHOT	275
1 Introduction	275
2 The ‘moral evil effects of the welfare state’ debate	276
3 Hypotheses	279
4 Data and measurements	282
4.1 Aggregate level analyses	283
4.2 Individual level analyses	285
5 Analysis and results	286
5.1 Aggregate level analysis	286
5.2 Individual level analyses	297
6 Conclusions	306
References	308
Chapter Eleven Country differences in sex-role attitudes: Cultural and economic explanations	
MATTHIJS KALMIJN	311
1 Background and research questions	311
2 Hypotheses	314
3 Data and measurement	316
3.1 Dependent variables	317
3.2 Independent variables	319
4 Results	320
4.1 Gross country differences	321
4.2 Associations at the macro level	324
4.3 Individual effects	326
4.4 Contextual effects	330
4.5 Residuals	333
5 Conclusions	334
References	336

Chapter Twelve Cross-national differences in public consent to divorce: Effects of cultural, structural and compositional factors JOHN GELISSEN	339
1 Introduction	339
2 Theory and hypotheses	341
2.1 Contextual-level characteristics	342
2.2 Effects of individual-level variables	347
3 Data, measurements, and method	349
3.1 Data	349
3.2 Measurements	350
3.3 Method	353
4 Results	353
5 Conclusion and discussion	366
References	369
Chapter Thirteen Religious and moral pluralism in contemporary Europe VEERLE DRAULANS & LOEK HALMAN	371
1 Introduction	371
2 Theoretical notions	375
3 Measurements and analytical strategy	379
3.1 The dependent variables	379
3.2 Independent variables	380
3.3 Analytical strategy	384
4 Results	384
4.1 Europe's pattern of religious and moral pluralism	384
4.2 Understanding religious and moral pluralism in Europe ..	386
4.3 Generational differences	390
4.4 Trends	393
5 Conclusions	396
References	399

PART THREE EUROPEAN VALUES IN REFLECTION	401	
Chapter Fourteen Unity produces diversity: The economics of Europe's social capital LANS BOVENBERG		403
1 Introduction	403	
2 Economics and social capital.....	404	
2.1 The relevance of social capital.....	404	
2.2 Social capital: Extrinsic or intrinsic motivation?.....	405	
3 European economics and values.....	411	
3.1 Cultural base for European economic integration	411	
3.2 European integration as driver of cultural change	413	
4 Methodology	415	
4.1 Measuring social capital	415	
4.2 Measuring the impact of social capital	416	
5 Conclusions	417	
References	418	
Chapter Fifteen European identity and interreligious dialogue ERNST HIRSCH BALLIN		421
1 Introduction	421	
2 A complicated relation	424	
3 The contribution of Islam to European culture	425	
4 Respect as a condition for interreligious dialogue	426	
5 An in-depth dialogue	429	
6 Diversity requires unity	431	
References	431	
Chapter Sixteen One European world of welfare or many: The role of values, behavior and institutions RUUD MUFFELS		433
1 Introduction	433	
2 Comparative research into the welfare state	436	
2.1 Value research	436	
2.2 Socio-economic research	437	
3 A conceptual framework	439	
4 Results from socio-economic research	441	
5 Summary and conclusions	446	
References	447	

Chapter Seventeen European surrogate EGIDIUS BERNS	449
1 Introduction	449
2 Analogy	451
3 Gap and churchyard	454
4 Surrogate	457
References	461
Chapter Eighteen He who tears down also builds up. Literature and the debate on norms and values JAAP GOEDEGEBUURE	463
Chapter Nineteen Europe: A question onto itself? DONALD LOOSE	469
1 Introduction	469
2 The European soul is a question onto itself	470
3 Answers that are no answers	473
4 One final question	475
About the authors	477
Author index	481
Subject index	487