

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<b>1 Networks and Relations</b>	<b>1</b>
Relations and Attributes	2
An Overview	5
<b>2 The Development of Social Network Analysis</b>	<b>7</b>
Sociometric Analysis and Graph Theory	8
Interpersonal Configurations and Cliques	16
Networks: Total and Partial	26
The Harvard Breakthrough	33
<b>3 Handling Relational Data</b>	<b>38</b>
The Organization of Relational Data	38
The Storage of Relational Data	49
The Selection of Relational Data	53
<b>4 Points, Lines and Density</b>	<b>63</b>
Sociograms and Graph Theory	64
Density: Ego-centric and Socio-centric	69
Community Structure and Density	76
<b>5 Centrality and Centralization</b>	<b>82</b>
Centrality: Local and Global	83
Centralization and Graph Centres	89
A Digression on Absolute Density	94
Bank Centrality in Corporate Networks	96
<b>6 Components, Cores and Cliques</b>	<b>100</b>
Components, Cycles and Knots	101
The Contours of Components	108
Cliques and their Intersections	114
Components and Citation Circles	121

<b>7</b>	<b>Positions, Roles and Clusters</b>	<b>123</b>
	The Structural Equivalence of Points	124
	Clusters: Agglomerative and Divisive	126
	Block Models: CONCOR and BURT	131
	Towards Regular Structural Equivalence	139
	Interlocks and Participations	142
<b>8</b>	<b>Dimensions and Displays</b>	<b>146</b>
	Distance, Space and Metrics	148
	Principal Components and Factors	153
	Non-metric Methods	157
	Advances in Network Visualization	164
	Elites, Communities and Influence	165
	Appendix Social Network Packages	175
	Notes	181
	Bibliography	193
	Index	205