

Contents

Part I Introduction

- 1 **Famines: At the Interface of Nature and Society** 3
Dominik Collet and Maximilian Schuh

Part II Interdisciplinary Approaches

- 2 **The European Mortality Crises of 1346–52 and Advent
of the Little Ice Age** 19
Bruce M.S. Campbell
- 3 **Combining Written and Tree-Ring Evidence to Trace
Past Food Crises: A Case Study from Finland** 43
Heli Huhtamaa

Part III Socionatural Entanglements

- 4 **Two Decades of Crisis: Famine and Dearth During
the 1480s and 1490s in Western and Central Europe** 69
Chantal Camenisch
- 5 **Climate and Famines in the Czech Lands Prior to AD 1500:
Possible Interconnections in a European Context** 91
Rudolf Brázdil, Oldřich Kotyza and Martin Bauch
- 6 **Food Insecurity and Political Instability in the Southern
Red Sea Region During the ‘Little Ice Age,’ 1650–1840** 115
Steven Serels

Part IV Coping

- 7 **The Role of Climate and Famine in the Medieval Eastern Expansion.** 133
Andreas R  ther
- 8 **Famines in Late Medieval and Early Modern Italy: A Test for an Advanced Economy** 149
Guido Alfani
- 9 **Bread for the Poor: Poor Relief and the Mitigation of the Food Crises of the 1590s and the 1690s in Berkel, Holland** 171
Jessica Dijkman
- 10 **Educationalizing Hunger. Dealing with the Famine of 1770/71 in Zurich** 195
Andrea De Vincenti

Part V Perceiving and Remembering

- 11 **Starvation Under Carolingian Rule. The Famine of 779 and the *Annales Regni Francorum*** 211
Stephan Ebert
- 12 **Staging the Return to Normality. Socio-cultural Coping Strategies with the Crisis of 1816/1817** 231
Maren Schulz
- 13 **Remembering Hunger. Museums and the Material Culture of Famine** 255
Andrea Fadani