## Contents

Preface—Author's Note	X
Introduction	1
The Language of Change: Motion in Time	13
Change as Recurrence and Renewal 14	10
Change as Teleology, Change as Growth 17	
Change as Progress, Change as Becoming Modern 20	
Change as Development, Change as Modernity 26	
Change as Human Nature, Change as Nature 30	
Discussion 35	
Notes 37	
Paral Development Social Revolution, and Peacant	
Modern Industrial Capitalist Society, 1820–1914	38
Karl Marx: Historical Materialist, Communist 39	
Émile Durkheim: Conservative Centrist Theorist of Social Nature 49	
Max Weber: Critic, Nationalist, Historical Political Economist 57	
Discussion 67	
Notes 69	
Imperialism and the National, Colonial, and Agrarian	
Questions, 1890–1929	71
Imperialism: Conquest Abroad, Repression at Home 72	
The National Question: Nations, Nationalism, and National Minorities 85	
The Colonial Question: Settlers, National Minorities, and Indigenous Peoples 95	
The Agrarian Question: Peasants and Rural Economic Change 99	
From Social Evolution to Uneven and Combined	
Development 106 Discussion 109	
Notes 113	
INDIES 113	

3

4	Capitalism in Crisis and the Search for Social Order, 1918–1945			
	Economic Crises, Cycles, or Evolution? 116			
	Capitalism in Crisis: Social Reform or Socialist Revolution? 120			
	Rural Class Structures and Alternative Paths of			
	Agrarian Development 129			
	Articulation, Integration, and the Constitution of Multi-Nation Nation-States 138			
	Crisis, Conflict, and the Quest for Social Order 142			
	Discussion 151			
	Notes 152			
5	The Cold War, Decolonization, and the Third World, 1945–1970			
	Theories of Economic Growth and Modernization 155			
	Underdevelopment, Dependency, and the Modern World System 164			
	Unequal Exchange, the Imperialism of International Trade, and			
	the Political Economy of Multinational Corporate Capital 172			
	Modes of Production in Third World Societies 177			
	The Transition Question from Feudalism to Capitalism 182			
	Precipitants of Transitions 188			
	Anti-Colonialism, National Liberation Movements, and New Nations 188			
	Rural Development, Social Revolution, and Peasant			
	Communities 194			
	Transitions between Capitalism and Socialism and Vice Versa 199			
	Discussion 200			
	Notes 201			
	Max Weber Critic, Nationalist, Historical Political Economist 57			
6	The World in Crisis, 1970–2017			
	An Overview of Social Formation in an Age of Continual Crises 206			
	Neoliberalism and the Current Crisis 212			
	Neoliberalism as a Theory of Society 212			
	Neoliberalism as an Ideology 213			
	Neoliberalism and its Political Agenda 214			
	Globalization and the New Imperialism 217			
	Globalization Theory 217			
	The New Imperialism and Global Capitalism 222			
	Postmodernism, Postmodernity, and Governmentality 232			
	Postmodernism 232			
	Postmodernity 233			
	Governmentality 236			

The Dissolution of Socialism, the Rise of Post-Socialism 239
Nationalism, the Nation, and Nation-States 247
Nationalism and the Nation 248
Post-coloniality, Nationality, and Modernity 251
Crisis, Identity, and Populism 255
Global Capitalism and World Environmental Crisis 262
Discussion 266
Notes 270

References	271
Index	305