

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
1. The Revolutionary Transition from Communism to Democracy: A Model	1
PART 1. THE GORBACHEV ERA, 1985–1991	
2. Gorbachev's Design for Reforming Soviet Political Institutions	33
3. The End of the Soviet Union	61
PART 2. THE FIRST RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, 1991–1993	
4. Institutional Design in the First Russian Republic	121
5. The Failure of the First Russian Republic	161
PART 3. THE EMERGENCE OF THE SECOND RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, 1993–1996	
6. Designing the Political Institutions of the Second Republic	207
7. Transitional Constitutionalism	228
8. Transitional Electoralism	265

CONTENTS

PART IV. THE FUTURE OF RUSSIAN DEMOCRACY

9. The Quality of Russian Democracy	309
10. The Stability of Partial Democracy	338
Index	373