

1. Preliminaries	9
1.1 Subject and aim of work	9
1.2 Ways of classification of word-formative means	10
1.3 Commentary on the present work	13
1.3.1 Method	13
1.3.2 Technical and terminological notes	14
1.3.3 Basic frame of the work	16
2. Adjectives and personal nouns	18
2.1 Chapter organisation	18
2.2 Adjectives of participial character	19
2.2.1 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-nt-</i> (present active participles)	19
2.2.2 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-tus</i> (perfect passive participles)	20
2.2.2.1 PPP beside inherited root aorists	21
2.2.2.2 PPP beside reduplicated perfects	22
2.2.2.3 PPP beside Latin <i>s</i> -perfects	24
2.2.2.4 PPP beside “simple” perfects	26
2.2.2.5 PPP beside <i>u</i> -/v-perfects	27
2.2.2.6 Participles in <i>-tus</i> in deponents and semideponents	29
2.2.2.7 Adjectives in <i>-tus</i> not acting as PPP	29
2.2.3 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-tūrus</i> (future active participles)	30
2.2.4 Adjectives in <i>-ndus</i> (not gerundives) and <i>-bundus</i>	31
2.2.5 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-vus/-uus</i>	33
2.2.6 Summary – adjectives of participial character	37
2.3 Non-actual adjectives of action	38
2.3.1 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-nus</i>	38
2.3.2 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-mus</i>	40
2.3.3 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-us</i>	40
2.3.3.1 Simplicia in <i>-us</i>	41
2.3.3.2 Compounds in <i>-us</i>	43
2.3.4 Root adjectives – compounds	46
2.3.5 Compounds with the suffix <i>-t-</i>	47
2.3.6 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-ulus</i>	49
2.3.7 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-āx</i>	51
2.3.8 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-cundus</i>	54
2.3.9 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-ius</i>	55
2.3.10 Adjectives with the suffix <i>-cus</i>	56
2.4 Modal adjectives	56
2.4.1 Gerundive	57

2.4.2	Adjectives with the suffix <i>-bilis</i>	57
2.4.3	Adjectives with the suffix <i>-ilis</i>	61
2.4.4	Adjectives with the suffix <i>-tilis</i>	63
2.4.5	Adjectives of purpose	64
2.5	Nomina agentis	65
2.5.1	Nouns with the suffix <i>-tor</i>	65
2.5.2	Root nouns	71
2.5.2.1	Simplicia	71
2.5.2.2	Compounds	72
2.5.3	Compounds with the suffix <i>-t-</i>	74
2.5.4	Nomina agentis in <i>-us</i> and <i>-a</i>	75
2.5.4.1	Simplicia	75
2.5.4.2	Compounds of the type <i>agricola</i>	76
2.5.5	Substantives with the suffix <i>-ius</i>	77
2.5.6	Subst. <i>flāmen</i>	78
2.5.7	Substantives in <i>-ō</i> , <i>-ōnis</i>	78
3.	Impersonal nouns	79
3.1	Definition and classification	79
3.2	Names of actions, states and results of actions	79
3.2.1	Grammaticalized action nouns	80
3.2.1.1	Infinitives	80
3.2.1.2	Gerund	82
3.2.1.3	Supine	83
3.2.2	Feminines with the suffix <i>-tiō</i>	83
3.2.3	Masculines with the suffix <i>-tus</i> (4 th declension)	85
3.2.4	Neuters with the suffix <i>-ium</i>	88
3.2.4.1	Compounds	88
3.2.4.2	Simplicia	90
3.2.5	Feminines with the suffix <i>-tūra</i>	91
3.2.6	Root nouns	92
3.2.7	Feminines with the suffix <i>-ti-</i>	94
3.2.8	Masculines in <i>-us</i> and feminines in <i>-a</i>	98
3.2.9	Feminines in <i>-iēs</i> , <i>-ēs</i> (5 th decl.) and <i>-ēs</i> (3 rd decl.)	99
3.2.9.1	Feminines in <i>-iēs</i> , <i>-iēī</i>	100
3.2.9.2	Feminines in <i>-ēs</i> , <i>-is</i>	101
3.2.9.3	Feminines in <i>-ēs</i> , <i>-eī</i>	104
3.2.10	S-stem verbal nouns	104
3.2.10.1	Neuters in <i>-us</i> , <i>-eris</i>	105
3.2.10.2	Neuters in <i>-us</i> , <i>-oris</i>	107
3.2.10.3	Masculines in <i>-or</i> , <i>-ōris</i>	108
3.2.11	Less productive, secondary derivatives	110
3.2.11.1	Feminines in <i>-iō</i>	110
3.2.11.2	Feminines in <i>-ēla</i>	111
3.2.11.3	Feminines in <i>-ia(e)</i>	112
3.2.11.4	Feminines with the suffix <i>-dō</i> , <i>-dinis</i>	112
3.2.11.5	Feminines with the suffix <i>-gō</i> , <i>-ginis</i>	113
3.2.12	Summary	115
3.3	Impersonal participants in action	115
3.3.1	Neuters with the suffixes <i>-men</i> and <i>-mentum</i>	115
3.3.1.1	Neuters in <i>-men</i>	116
3.3.1.2	Neuters in <i>-mentum</i>	118
3.3.2	Substantives in <i>-mo/-mā-</i> and <i>-no/-nā-</i>	120
3.3.2.1	Substantives in <i>-mus</i> , <i>-ma</i>	120

3.3.2.2 Substantives in <i>-num, -nus, -na</i>	122
3.3.3 <i>Nomina instrumenti</i> and <i>loci</i> with the suffixes ending in <i>-lum, -la, -lus</i> and <i>-rum, -ra</i>	124
3.3.3.1 <i>-lum, -la, -lus</i>	125
3.3.3.2 <i>-rum</i>	128
3.3.3.3 <i>-ulum, -ula, -ulus</i>	128
3.3.3.4 <i>-bulum, -bula</i>	130
3.3.3.5 <i>-brum, -bra</i>	132
3.3.3.6 <i>-culum, -cula</i>	134
3.3.3.7 <i>-crum</i>	135
3.3.3.8 <i>-trum</i>	136
3.3.3.9 <i>-strum</i>	136
3.3.3.10 Summary	137
3.3.4 Masculines with the suffix <i>-ti-</i>	141
3.3.5 Masculines in <i>-ex</i>	142
3.3.6 Instrumental nouns in <i>-ō, -ōnis</i>	142
4. Conclusion	143
Appendix 1: Sound phenomena resulting from the analyses of word-formative types	146
Appendix 2: Adjectives with the suffix <i>-idus</i>	152
Bibliography	158
Resumé	165
Alphabetical index of interpreted nominal suffixes	166
Index of Latin words	167