Contents

List	of Figures tuno I land tuno pag	e ix
List	of Tables	xi
List	of Contributors	xiii
1	Introduction: From Parchment to Practice	1
	Tom Ginsburg and Aziz Z. Huq	
	PART I THE PROBLEM OF TRANSFORMATION IN TIROHTUA VI TRAG	
	CONSTITUTIONAL DESIGN	29
2	Looking "Backward" or "Forward" to American Constitutional	
	Development: Reflections on Constitutional "Endurance" and "Adaptation" in the "First Republic"	
	Sanford Levinson	31
	Melissa Crouch	
3	Marking Constitutional Transitions: The Law and Politics of Constitutional Implementation in South Africa	53
	Rosalind Dixon and Theunis Roux	,,
4	India's First Period: Constitutional Doctrine and Constitutional	
	Stability	76
	Madhav Khosla	
5	Two Steps "Forward," One Step "Back"? Transformation and	
	Correction in the Implementation of Ecuador's 2008 Constitution	98
	Frie Aleton	

	PART II THE ISSUE OF GENDER	127
6	The Long Road Ahead: The First Period of a Gender-Responsive Constitution in Zimbabwe Claudia Flores	129
7	Constitutional Reform and Women's Political Participation: Electoral Gender Quotas in Post-Arab Spring Egypt, Tunisia, and Jordan Susan H. Williams	159
	PART III INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE ROLE OF COURTS	187
8	Explaining the Institutional Role of the Colombian Constitutional Court Diego González Implementing a New Constitution in a Competitive	tai.J
	Authoritarian Context: The Case of Kenya James Thuo Gathii Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark	208
	PART IV AUTHORITARIAN TRANSITIONS TO MALBOUR BUT TRANS	237
10	Transformational Authoritarian Constitutions: The Case of Chile Tom Ginsburg	239
11	Authoritarian Straitjacket or Vehicle for Democratic Transition? The Risky Struggle to Change Myanmar's Constitution Melissa Crouch	263
12	The Ethiopian Constitution and Ethnic Federalism Daniel Abebe	281
Inde	Ladia's First Period: Constitutional Doctrine and Constitutional	303