

CONTENTS

0.1 INTRODUCTION	7
0.2 HOW TO DIVIDE PHYSICS	7
0.3 INTERACTIONS	7
0.4 MODELS, THEORIES, LAWS, PRINCIPLES	8
1.0 PHYSICAL QUANTITIES	8
1.1 SYSTEM OF UNITS	8
1.2 MEASUREMENTS. ERRORS, UNCERTAINTY	9
1.3 SCALAR AND VECTOR PHYSICAL QUANTITIES	9
1.4 VECTORS	9
1.4.1 Rules for Calculation with Vector Quantities	9
2.0 KINEMATICS OF A PARTICLE MOTION	12
2.1 MOTION IN ONE DIMENSION	13
2.1.1 Uniform Straight-line Motion of a Particle	14
2.1.2 Uniformly Accelerated Straight-line Motion of a Particle	14
2.1.3 Free Fall of a Particle	15
2.1.4 Vertical Throw of a Particle	15
2.2 MOTION IN A PLANE	15
2.2.1 Circular Motion of a Particle	15
3.0 REFERENCE FRAME. GALILEI TRANSFORMATION	17
4.0 DYNAMICS	18
4.1 NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION	18
4.2 EQUATION OF MOTION	20
4.3 FORCES IN A CIRCULAR MOTION	22
5.0 FRICTION	23
6.0 PERIODIC MOTION	24
6.1 Harmonic Motion (Simple Harmonic Motion)	24
7.0 WORK AND ENERGY	26
7.0.1 Potential Energy	27
7.1 WORK-ENERGY THEOREM	28
7.2 ELASTIC POTENTIAL ENERGY	28
7.3 CONSERVATIVE AND DISSIPATIVE FORCES	30
7.4 POWER	7.4
7.5 IMPULSE	30
8.0 SYSTEM OF PARTICLES	31
8.1 INTERNAL FORCES, EXTERNAL FORCES, ISOLATED SYSTEM	32
8.2 TORQUE	32
8.3 CENTER OF MASS	32
8.4 EQUATIONS OF MOTION FOR A SYSTEM OF PARTICLES	33
8.4.1 Translation	33
8.4.2 Collisions	34
8.4.3 Center of Mass and the Principle of Conservation of Momentum	36
8.4.4 Rotation of a System of Particles	36
9.0 RIGID BODY	37
9.1 TRANSLATION OF A RIGID BODY	37
9.2 ROTATION OF A RIGID BODY	37
9.2.1 Kinetic Energy of Rotation	37
9.2.2 Parallel Axis Theorem	38
9.2.3 Equation of Motion for Rotation of a Rigid Body	38

9.2.4 The Simple Pendulum	38
9.2.5 The Physical Pendulum	39
9.2.6 Rotation about a Moving Axis	40
9.2.7 Analogy between Translation and Rotation	41
10.0 GRAVITATIONAL FIELD	41
10.1 NEWTON'S LAW OF UNIVERSAL GRAVITATION	41
10.2 INTENSITY OF GRAVITATIONAL FIELD	42
10.3 EFFECTS OF THE EARTH'S ROTATION	44
10.4 WEIGHTLESSNESS	45
10.5 MEASUREMENT OF THE GRAVITATIONAL CONSTANT	45
10.6 POTENTIAL OF GRAVITATIONAL FIELD	46
10.7 PLANETS, SATELLITES	47
11.0 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF MATTER	49
11.1 DEFORMATION CAUSED BY A NORMAL FORCE	49
11.2 DEFORMATION CAUSED BY A TANGENT FORCE	52
11.3 ELASTICITY AND PLASTICITY	53
12.0 FLUID MECHANICS	53
12.1 HYDROSTATICS	53
12.1.1 Pressure in a Fluid in a Gravitational Field	53
12.1.2 Pascal's Law	55
12.1.3 Euler's Equation	56
12.1.4 Archimedes' Principle	56
12.2 HYDRODYNAMICS	59
12.2.1 Continuity Equation	59
12.2.2 Bernoulli's Equation	59
12.3 REAL FLUID	61
13.0 THERMAL PROPERTIES OF MATTER	63
13.1 TEMPERATURE	63
13.2 THERMAL EXPANSION	64
13.2.1 Linear Expansion of Solids	64
13.2.3 Volume Expansion of Gases	65
13.3 THERMAL STRESS	66
13.3.1 One-Dimensional Case	66
13.3.2 Three-Dimensional Case	66
13.4 HEAT	67
13.4.1 Heat and Temperature	67
13.5 KINETIC-MOLECULAR THEORY OF MATTER	68
13.5.1 Quantities we Use in KMTM	69
13.5.2 Statistical Laws	70
13.6 IDEAL GAS	71
13.7 MAXWELL-BOLTZMANN DISTRIBUTION OF MOLECULAR SPEEDS	72
13.8 IDEAL GAS EQUATION	73
13.8.1 Van der Waals Equation of State	74
13.9 THERMODYNAMICS	75
13.9.1 The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics	76
13.9.2 The First Law of Thermodynamics	76
13.10 SPECIFIC KINDS OF THERMODYNAMIC PROCESSES	77
13.11 EQUIPARTITION OF ENERGY. MOLAR HEAT CAPACITIES	79
13.12 HEAT ENGINES	82
13.12.1 The Stirling Engine	83
13.12.2 The Otto Cycle	84

13.12.3 The Diesel Engine	85
13.12.4 The Carnot Cycle	85
13.12.5 Refrigerators	86
13.13 THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	87
13.13.1 Entropy. Mathematical Formulation of the Second Law of Thermodynamics	88
13.13.2 Natural Processes and Entropy	90
13.13.3 Entropy, Probability, Disorder, Information	91
13.14 THE THIRD LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	92
14.0 PERIODIC MOTION	92
14.1 SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION	93
14.2 SUPERPOSITION OF TWO (OR MORE) SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTIONS	94
14.2.1 Superposition of Motions in One Direction	94
14.2.2 Superposition of Two SHMs in Two perpendicular Directions	96
14.3 DAMPED OSCILLATIONS	96
14.4 FORCED OSCILLATIONS	98
15.0 WAVES	100
15.1 MECHANICAL WAVES	100
15.2 POLARIZATION	101
15.3 HARMONIC WAVES	101
15.4 WAVE EQUATION	102
15.5 WAVE PROPAGATION IN A THIN ROD	103
15.5.1 Longitudinal Waves	103
15.5.2 Transverse Waves in a Thin Rod	103
15.6 PROPAGATION OF LONGITUDINAL WAVES IN FLUIDS	104
15.7 PROPAGATION OF LONGITUDINAL WAVES IN GASES	104
16.0 VIBRATING BODIES	105
16.1 STANDING WAVES	105
16.1.1 Normal Modes of a String	105
17.0 ACOUSTIC	106
17.1 PRESSURE VARIATIONS	107
17.2 SOUND INTENSITY	108
17.3 THE DOPPLER EFFECT	109
18.0 POWER	110
18.1 IMPULSE	110
18.2 SYSTEM OF PARTICLES	111
18.3 INTERNAL FORCES, EXTERNAL FORCES, TORQUE	112
18.4 CENTER OF MASS	113
18.5 EQUATION OF MOTION OF A RIGID BODY	114
18.6 Translation	114
18.7 Collisions	115
18.8 Center of Mass and the Principle of Conservation of Angular Momentum	116
18.9 Rotation of a System of Particles	117
18.10 RIGID BODY	118
18.11 TRANSLATION OF A RIGID BODY	118
18.12 SPECIFIC KINDS OF THERMODYNAMIC PROCESSES	119
18.13 EQUATION OF ENERGY. MOLECULAR HEAT CAPACITIES	120
18.14 Kinetic Energy of Rotation	121
18.15 Parallel Axis Theorem	122
18.16 Equation of Motion for Rotation of a Rigid Body	123
19.0 HEAT	124
19.1 Heat and Temperature	124
19.2 KINETIC-MOLECULAR THEORY OF MATTER	125
19.3 Kinetic Theory of Gases	126
19.4 Kinetic Theory of Solids	127
19.5 Kinetic Theory of Liquids	128
19.6 Kinetic Theory of Gases	129
19.7 Kinetic Theory of Gases	130
19.8 Kinetic Theory of Gases	131
19.9 Kinetic Theory of Gases	132
19.10 Kinetic Theory of Gases	133
19.11 Kinetic Theory of Gases	134
19.12 Kinetic Theory of Gases	135
19.13 Kinetic Theory of Gases	136
19.14 Kinetic Theory of Gases	137
19.15 Kinetic Theory of Gases	138
19.16 Kinetic Theory of Gases	139
19.17 Kinetic Theory of Gases	140
19.18 Kinetic Theory of Gases	141
19.19 Kinetic Theory of Gases	142
19.20 Kinetic Theory of Gases	143
19.21 Kinetic Theory of Gases	144
19.22 Kinetic Theory of Gases	145
19.23 Kinetic Theory of Gases	146
19.24 Kinetic Theory of Gases	147
19.25 Kinetic Theory of Gases	148
19.26 Kinetic Theory of Gases	149
19.27 Kinetic Theory of Gases	150
19.28 Kinetic Theory of Gases	151
19.29 Kinetic Theory of Gases	152
19.30 Kinetic Theory of Gases	153
19.31 Kinetic Theory of Gases	154
19.32 Kinetic Theory of Gases	155
19.33 Kinetic Theory of Gases	156
19.34 Kinetic Theory of Gases	157
19.35 Kinetic Theory of Gases	158
19.36 Kinetic Theory of Gases	159
19.37 Kinetic Theory of Gases	160
19.38 Kinetic Theory of Gases	161
19.39 Kinetic Theory of Gases	162
19.40 Kinetic Theory of Gases	163
19.41 Kinetic Theory of Gases	164
19.42 Kinetic Theory of Gases	165
19.43 Kinetic Theory of Gases	166
19.44 Kinetic Theory of Gases	167
19.45 Kinetic Theory of Gases	168
19.46 Kinetic Theory of Gases	169
19.47 Kinetic Theory of Gases	170
19.48 Kinetic Theory of Gases	171
19.49 Kinetic Theory of Gases	172
19.50 Kinetic Theory of Gases	173
19.51 Kinetic Theory of Gases	174
19.52 Kinetic Theory of Gases	175
19.53 Kinetic Theory of Gases	176
19.54 Kinetic Theory of Gases	177
19.55 Kinetic Theory of Gases	178
19.56 Kinetic Theory of Gases	179
19.57 Kinetic Theory of Gases	180
19.58 Kinetic Theory of Gases	181
19.59 Kinetic Theory of Gases	182
19.60 Kinetic Theory of Gases	183
19.61 Kinetic Theory of Gases	184
19.62 Kinetic Theory of Gases	185
19.63 Kinetic Theory of Gases	186
19.64 Kinetic Theory of Gases	187
19.65 Kinetic Theory of Gases	188
19.66 Kinetic Theory of Gases	189
19.67 Kinetic Theory of Gases	190
19.68 Kinetic Theory of Gases	191
19.69 Kinetic Theory of Gases	192
19.70 Kinetic Theory of Gases	193
19.71 Kinetic Theory of Gases	194
19.72 Kinetic Theory of Gases	195
19.73 Kinetic Theory of Gases	196
19.74 Kinetic Theory of Gases	197
19.75 Kinetic Theory of Gases	198
19.76 Kinetic Theory of Gases	199
19.77 Kinetic Theory of Gases	200
19.78 Kinetic Theory of Gases	201
19.79 Kinetic Theory of Gases	202
19.80 Kinetic Theory of Gases	203
19.81 Kinetic Theory of Gases	204
19.82 Kinetic Theory of Gases	205
19.83 Kinetic Theory of Gases	206
19.84 Kinetic Theory of Gases	207
19.85 Kinetic Theory of Gases	208
19.86 Kinetic Theory of Gases	209
19.87 Kinetic Theory of Gases	210
19.88 Kinetic Theory of Gases	211
19.89 Kinetic Theory of Gases	212
19.90 Kinetic Theory of Gases	213
19.91 Kinetic Theory of Gases	214
19.92 Kinetic Theory of Gases	215
19.93 Kinetic Theory of Gases	216
19.94 Kinetic Theory of Gases	217
19.95 Kinetic Theory of Gases	218
19.96 Kinetic Theory of Gases	219
19.97 Kinetic Theory of Gases	220
19.98 Kinetic Theory of Gases	221
19.99 Kinetic Theory of Gases	222
20.0 Kinetic Theory of Gases	223