

# CONTENTS

1	<b>COVID-19 and Populism: A Sui Generis Crisis</b> Giuliano Bobba and Nicolas Hubé	1
2	<b>UK: Between Managed Moderation and Far-Right Conspiracy Theories</b> Osman Sahin and Bogdan Ianosev	17
3	<b>Spain: Is Ideology Back in Populist Discourse?</b> Jaume Magre, Lluís Medir, and Esther Pano	31
4	<b>Italy: Populist in the Mirror, (De)Politicizing the COVID-19 from Government and Opposition</b> Arturo Bertero and Antonella Seddone	45
5	<b>France: Governmental Unpreparedness as a Discursive Opportunity for Populists</b> Martin Baloge and Nicolas Hubé	59
6	<b>Germany: The AfD's Staggering Between Reason and Resistance</b> Oliver W. Lembcke	73
7	<b>Hungary: Crisis as Usual—Populist Governance and the Pandemic</b> Márton Bene and Zsolt Boda	87

- 8 Czech Republic: Running the State Like a Family Business** 101  
Ondřej Císař and Michal Kubát
- 9 Poland: ‘If We Don’t Elect the President, the Country Will Plunge into Chaos’** 115  
Artur Lipiński
- 10 Between Mitigation and Dramatization: The Effect of the COVID-19 Crisis on Populists’ Discourses and Strategies** 131  
Giuliano Bobba and Nicolas Hubé