## Contents

Acknowled General Ir	dgements atroduction Howard R. Vane and Chris Mulhearn	ix xiii
PART I	GUNNAR MYRDAL	
Introduction	on to Part I: Gunnar Myrdal (1898–1987)	3
	1. Gunnar Myrdal (1939), 'The Concept of Monetary Equilibrium', in <i>Monetary Equilibrium</i> , Chapter 3, London: William Hodge & Co., 29–48	7
	2. Gunnar Myrdal (1944a), 'Facets of the Negro Problem', in <i>An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy</i> , Chapter 3, New York and London: Harper and Brothers Publishers, 50–80, 1185–7	27
	3. Gunnar Myrdal (1944b), 'The Mechanics of Economic Discrimination as a Practical Problem', in <i>An American Dilemma:</i> The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy, Chapter 17, New York	715
	<ul> <li>and London: Harper and &amp; Brothers Publishers, 380–96, 1292–5</li> <li>Gunnar Myrdal (1953), 'Politics and Political Economy', in <i>The Political Element in the Development of Economic Theory</i>, Chapter</li> </ul>	61
	<ol> <li>London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, 1–22, 218–20</li> <li>Gunnar Myrdal (1968), 'The Mechanism of Underdevelopment and Development and a Sketch of an Elementary Theory of Planning for Development', in <i>Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations</i>, Volume III, Appendix 2, New York, NY: Pantheon Books and Twentieth Century Fund, 1843–940</li> </ol>	107
PART II	FRIEDRICH A. VON HAYEK	107
	on to Part II: Friedrich A. von Hayek (1899–1992)	207
	6. Friedrich A. Hayek (1933), 'The Fundamental Cause of Cyclical Fluctuations', in <i>Monetary Theory and the Trade Cycle</i> , Chapter IV,	211
	London: Jonathan Cape, 139–92  7. F.A. von Hayek (1935), 'The Maintenance of Capital', <i>Economica</i> , 2 (7), August, 241–76	<ul><li>211</li><li>265</li></ul>
	8. F.A. von Hayek (1937), 'Economics and Knowledge', <i>Economica</i> , <b>4</b> (13), February, 33–54	301

	9.	Friedrich A. von Hayek (1939), <i>Freedom and the Economic System</i> , Public Policy Pamphlet No. 29 (ed. Harry D. Gideonse), Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1–38	323
	10.	F.A. Hayek (1945), 'The Use of Knowledge in Society', <i>American Economic Review</i> , <b>XXXV</b> (4), September, 519–30	361
	11.	F.A. Hayek (1960), 'Introduction' and 'The Safeguards of Individual Liberty', in <i>The Constitution of Liberty</i> , Introduction and Chapter 14, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1–8, 419–20,	
		205–19, 484–91	373
PART III	ROI	BERT W. FOGEL	
Introductio	n to P	Part III: Robert W. Fogel (b. 1926)	409
	12.	Robert W. Fogel (1964), 'Summary and Interpretation', in Railroads and American Economic Growth: Essays in Econometric	
	13.	History, Chapter VI, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press, 207–49 Robert William Fogel (1989), 'Unraveling Some Economic Riddles', in Without Consent or Contract: The Rise and Fall of	413
is Any	14.	American Slavery, Chapter 3, New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 60–80, 432–5, references R.W. Fogel (1992), 'Second Thoughts on the European Escape from Hunger: Famines, Chronic Malnutrition, and Mortality Rates', in S.R. Osmani (ed.), <i>Nutrition and Poverty</i> , Chapter 9, Oxford:	456
	15	Clarendon Press, 243–86, references	483
	15.	Robert W. Fogel (1994), 'Economic Growth, Population Theory, and Physiology: The Bearing of Long-Term Processes on the Making of Economic Policy', <i>American Economic Review</i> , <b>84</b> (3),	
	16.	June, 369–95 Robert W. Fogel and Dora L. Costa (1997), 'A Theory of	534
	io En	Technophysio Evolution, with Some Implications for Forecasting Population, Health Care Costs, and Pension Costs', <i>Demography</i> ,	
	17.	34 (1), February, 49–66 Robert William Fogel (2004), 'Why the Twentieth Century Was So Remarkable', in <i>The Escape from Hunger and Premature Death</i> ,	561
		1700–2100: Europe, America, and the Third World, Chapter 2, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 20–42, 129–35, references	579
			01)

## PART IV DOUGLASS C. NORTH

Introduction	on to P	Part IV: Douglass C. North (b. 1920)	619
	18.	Douglass C. North (1961), 'The Analytical Framework', in <i>The Economic Growth of the United States</i> , 1790–1860, Chapter 1, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1–14	625
	19.	Douglass C. North (1968), 'Sources of Productivity Change in Ocean Shipping, 1600–1850', <i>Journal of Political Economy</i> , <b>76</b> (5), September/October, 953–70	639
	20.	Douglass C. North and Barry R. Weingast (1989), 'Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England', <i>Journal of Economic</i>	dica i
		History, 49 (4), December, 803–32	657
	21.	Douglass C. North (1990), 'Institutions, Economic Theory, and Economic Performance', in <i>Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance</i> , Chapter 12, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge	607
	22.	University Press, 107–17, references Douglass C. North (1991), 'Institutions', <i>Journal of Economic</i>	687
	FRuit	Perspectives, 5 (1), Winter, 97–112	699
	23.	Douglass C. North (1994), 'Economic Performance Through Time', American Economic Review, <b>84</b> (3), June, 359–68	715
PART V	AM	ARTYA K. SEN	
Introduction	on to P	Part V: Amartya K. Sen (b. 1933)	727
	24.	Amartya Sen (1970), 'The Impossibility of a Paretian Liberal', Journal of Political Economy, <b>78</b> (1), January/February, 152–7	733
	25.	Amartya Sen (1976), 'Poverty: An Ordinal Approach to	739
	26.	Measurement', <i>Econometrica</i> , <b>44</b> (2), March, 219–31 Amartya Sen (1977a), 'Starvation and Exchange Entitlements: A General Approach and its Application to the Great Bengal Famine',	139
	27.	Cambridge Journal of Economics, 1 (1), March, 33–59 Amartya K. Sen (1977b), 'Rational Fools: A Critique of the	752
		Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory', <i>Philosophy and Public Affairs</i> , <b>6</b> (4), Summer, 317–44	779
	28.	Amartya Sen (1979), 'Personal Utilities and Public Judgements: Or What's Wrong With Welfare Economics?', <i>Economic Journal</i> , <b>89</b> (355), September, 537–58	807
	29.	Amartya Sen (1998), 'Mortality as an Indicator of Economic	nch h
		Success and Failure', Economic Journal, 108 (446), January, 1–25	829