Contents

1. Introduction 1

Part I = The Problem

- 2. The Reality of Criminal Justice for Poor Defendants 17
 - 3. How We Got Here: Criminal Defense 31
 - 4. Access to Justice in Civil Courts 46
 - 5. How We Got Here: Civil Law 58
- 6. The Political Economy of Gideon and Civil Gideon 74

Part II = How We Fix It

- 7. Against "More Lawyers, More Justice" 97
- 8. Techno-Optimism and Access to Justice 110
 - 9. Court Reform 138
- 10. Cheaper Lawyers and Paraprofessionals 159
 - 11. Criminal Case Triage 180
- 12. Conclusion: Fewer Lawyers, More Justice 194

Notes 205

Index 223