## Contents

Ack	cnowle	edgements and Thanks	viii
Wh	y I wro	ote this book	ix
		al questions about grammar	1
Λ. \	1	What counts as grammar?	2
	2	Does English have a lot of grammar?	3
	3	What is prescriptive grammar?	4
	4	Are British and American grammars really different?	5
	5	Is there a difference between written and spoken grammar?	6
	6	Is grammar learned in a set order?	7
	7	How is grammar best taught?	8
	8	What is the point of rules?	9
	9	Is there grammar beyond the sentence?	10
	10	Is there a core grammar?	11
D. I			
B: I		, pronouns, articles, adjectives	12
	11	What's a noun phrase?	13
	12	Why is money uncountable?	14
	13	My family is or my family are?	15
		What are articles?	16
	15	What is the zero article?	17
	16	Is there a rule for the?	18
	17	We're getting a dog: any dog or a specific dog?	19
	18	What is the rule for some and any?	20
	19	Few and a few; fewer and less – when do we use them?	21
	20	Why is it on the bed, but in bed?	22
	21	When do we use one and not alan?	23
	22	What do pronouns do?	24
	23	What part of speech is my and mine?	25
	24	Is there a gender-neutral pronoun in English?	26
	25	When do we use reflexive pronouns?	27
	26	This/That/It is not true. Which?	28
	27	Is it more common or commoner?	29
	28	Why is it very angry but not very furious?	30
	29	In train station, is train an adjective?	31
	30	The chair leg, the chair's leg, or the leg of the chair?	32
	31	In fried eggs, is fried a verb or an adjective?	33
	32	Is there a rule for the order of adjectives?	34
	33	Is it OK to turn nouns into verbs?	35
C: \	erb f	orms	36
	34	Do English verbs have conjugations?	37
	35	Why are some verbs irregular?	38
	36	Why is the third person -s hard to learn?	39

	37	What are auxiliary verbs?	4
	38	What does -ing do?	4
	39	Do you like playing or to play football?	42
	40		4
	41		4
	42	What is a phrasal verb?	4
	43		46
	44		47
D: V	erbs	- tense and aspect	48
		How many tenses are there?	49
	46	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5(
	47		5
	48		52
	49		53
	50		54
	51	Why is the present perfect called the <i>present</i> perfect?	55
	52		56
	53	She's gone to Peru or She's been to Peru?	57
	54	What is progressive about the present progressive?	58
	55	Is I am loving it wrong?	59
	56	What's the difference between I've been working and I've worked?	60
	57	When do we use the past perfect?	61
E: V	erbs	- modality and voice	62
		What do modal verbs do?	63
	59		64
	60	Are ought to and have to modal verbs?	65
	61		66
	62		67
	63	I'll call when I arrive: why not when I will arrive?	68
	64		69
	65	She won't eat meat: present or future?	70
	66	What is the past of <i>must</i> ?	71
	67	What is the difference between you have to and you must?	72
	68	Is may the same as might?	73
	69	Is there a subjunctive in English?	74
	70	Why I wish I knew and not I wish I know?	75
	71	Should we avoid the passive?	76
	72	When do we use the long passive?	77
	73	What is the get-passive?	78
F: S	yntax		79
30		What are parts of speech?	80
	75	What makes a sentence?	81
	76		82

vi Contanta

77	Why is He explained me it wrong?	83
78	How many kinds of phrase are there?	84
79	What is a complement?	85
80	What is the difference between an adverb and an adverbial?	86
81	Where do adverbials go?	87
82	I gave her a book: what is the direct object?	88
83	When can we leave out relative pronouns?	89
84	What is a non-defining relative clause?	90
85	Who or whom?	91
86	What's wrong with I don't know where is the bank?	92
87	When do we use backshift in reported speech?	93
88	When can we omit that?	94
89	What is inversion and when is it used?	95
90	What is a question tag?	96
91	Why is it What happened?, not What did happen?	97
92	What does there mean in there's no one here?	98
93	In it's raining, what does the it stand for?	99
94	What is a cleft sentence?	100
Miscel	llaneous	101
95	When do we use <i>take</i> and when <i>bring</i> ?	102
96	Why at 5 o'clock, but on Monday and in January?	103
97	What is the difference between for and since?	104
98	Are but and however the same?	105
99	What's the difference between if and unless?	106
100	What does up mean in drink it up?	107
101	What part of speech is like?	108
ssary	language redelign materials and the many few materials and the second	109
		107

Glo

ndex

114