Contents

Translator's Introduction	ix
Preface	xxxix
1 Law as a Category of Social Mediation between Facts and Norms	1
1.1 Meaning and Truth: On the Immanent Tension between Facticity and Validity	9
1.2 Transcendence from Within: Managing the Risk of Dissension through Lifeworld Backgrounds	17
1.3 Dimensions of Legal Validity	28
2 The Sociology of Law versus the Philosophy of Justice	42
2.1 The Sociological Disenchantment of Law	43
2.2 The Return of Modern Natural Law and the "Impotence of the Ought"	56
2.3 Parsons versus Weber: Law and Social Integration	66
3 A Reconstructive Approach to Law I: The System of Rights	82
3.1 Private and Public Autonomy, Human Rights and Popular Sovereignty	84
3.2 Moral Norms and Legal Norms: On the Complementary Relation between Natural Law and Positive Law	104
3.3 A Discourse-Theoretic Justification of Basic Rights:	
The Discourse Principle, the Legal Form, and the Democratic Principle	118

4 A Reconstructive Approach to Law II: The Principles of the Constitutional State	132
4.1 The Internal Relation between Law and Politics	133
4.2 Communicative Power and the Genesis of Law	151
4.3 Principles of the Constitutional State and the Logic of the Separation of Powers	168
5 The Indeterminacy of Law and the Rationality of Adjudication	194
5.1 Hermeneutics, Realism, and Positivism	197
5.2 Dworkin's Theory of Law	211
5.3 The Theory of Legal Discourse	222
6 Judiciary and Legislature: On the Role and Legitimacy of Constitutional Adjudication	238
6.1 The Dissolution of the Liberal Paradigm of Law	240
6.2 Norms versus Values: Methodological Errors in the Self-Understanding of the Constitutional Court	253
6.3 The Role of the Supreme Court in the Liberal, Republican, and Proceduralist Models	267
7 Deliberative Politics: A Procedural Concept of Democracy	287
7.1 Normative versus Empiricist Models of Democracy	289
7.2 Democratic Procedure and the Problem of Its Neutrality	302
7.3 The Sociological Translation of the Concept of Deliberative Politics	315
8 Civil Society and the Political Public Sphere	329
8.1 Sociological Theories of Democracy	330
8.2 A Model of the Circulation of Political Power	341

Contents

8.3 Civil Society, Public Opinion, and Communicative Power	359
9 Paradigms of Law	388
9.1 The Materialization of Private Law	392
9.2 The Dialectic of Legal and Factual Equality: The Feminist Politics of Equality	409
9.3 Crisis Theories and the Proceduralist Understanding of Law	427
Postscript (1994)	447
Appendix I. Popular Sovereignty as Procedure (1988)	463
Appendix II. Citizenship and National Identity (1990)	491
Notes	517
Bibliography	571
Index	595