

Contents

Introduction	1
1 Pre-modern Attitudes and Influences	8
2 Early Modern Reflections	33
3 Darwin and His Successors	60
4 The American Debate	82
5 Foundations of the Science of Ecology	103
6 Further Origins of Conservation	122
7 Early Environmentalism	143
8 Environmental Philosophy and Kindred Studies	164
9 Green Issues and Movements	183
10 The Environmental Crisis	203
Conclusion	216
References	220
Index	243