

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Foreword | ix |
| Introduction | xi |
| Chapter 1. A First Encounter with Graphs | 1 |
| 1.1. A few definitions | 1 |
| 1.1.1. Directed graphs | 1 |
| 1.1.2. Unoriented graphs | 9 |
| 1.2. Paths and connected components | 14 |
| 1.2.1. Connected components | 16 |
| 1.2.2. Stronger notions of connectivity | 18 |
| 1.3. Eulerian graphs | 23 |
| 1.4. Defining Hamiltonian graphs | 25 |
| 1.5. Distance and shortest path | 27 |
| 1.6. A few applications | 30 |
| 1.7. Comments | 35 |
| 1.8. Exercises | 37 |
| Chapter 2. A Glimpse at Complexity Theory | 43 |
| 2.1. Some complexity classes | 43 |
| 2.2. Polynomial reductions | 46 |
| 2.3. More hard problems in graph theory | 49 |
| Chapter 3. Hamiltonian Graphs | 53 |
| 3.1. A necessary condition | 53 |
| 3.2. A theorem of Dirac | 55 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 3.3. A theorem of Ore and the closure of a graph | 56 |
| 3.4. Chvátal's condition on degrees | 59 |
| 3.5. Partition of K_n into Hamiltonian circuits | 62 |
| 3.6. De Bruijn graphs and magic tricks | 65 |
| 3.7. Exercises | 68 |
| Chapter 4. Topological Sort and Graph Traversals | 69 |
| 4.1. Trees | 69 |
| 4.2. Acyclic graphs | 79 |
| 4.3. Exercises | 82 |
| Chapter 5. Building New Graphs from Old Ones | 85 |
| 5.1. Some natural transformations | 85 |
| 5.2. Products | 90 |
| 5.3. Quotients | 92 |
| 5.4. Counting spanning trees | 93 |
| 5.5. Unraveling | 94 |
| 5.6. Exercises | 96 |
| Chapter 6. Planar Graphs | 99 |
| 6.1. Formal definitions | 99 |
| 6.2. Euler's formula | 104 |
| 6.3. Steinitz' theorem | 109 |
| 6.4. About the four-color theorem | 113 |
| 6.5. The five-color theorem | 115 |
| 6.6. From Kuratowski's theorem to minors | 120 |
| 6.7. Exercises | 123 |
| Chapter 7. Colorings | 127 |
| 7.1. Homomorphisms of graphs | 127 |
| 7.2. A digression: isomorphisms and labeled vertices | 131 |
| 7.3. Link with colorings | 134 |
| 7.4. Chromatic number and chromatic polynomial | 136 |
| 7.5. Ramsey numbers | 140 |
| 7.6. Exercises | 147 |
| Chapter 8. Algebraic Graph Theory | 151 |
| 8.1. Prerequisites | 151 |
| 8.2. Adjacency matrix | 154 |
| 8.3. Playing with linear recurrences | 160 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 8.4. Interpretation of the coefficients | 168 |
| 8.5. A theorem of Hoffman | 169 |
| 8.6. Counting directed spanning trees | 172 |
| 8.7. Comments | 177 |
| 8.8. Exercises | 178 |
| Chapter 9. Perron–Frobenius Theory | 183 |
| 9.1. Primitive graphs and Perron’s theorem | 183 |
| 9.2. Irreducible graphs | 188 |
| 9.3. Applications | 190 |
| 9.4. Asymptotic properties | 195 |
| 9.4.1. Canonical form | 196 |
| 9.4.2. Graphs with primitive components | 197 |
| 9.4.3. Structure of connected graphs | 206 |
| 9.4.4. Period and the Perron–Frobenius theorem | 214 |
| 9.4.5. Concluding examples | 218 |
| 9.5. The case of polynomial growth | 224 |
| 9.6. Exercises | 231 |
| Chapter 10. Google’s Page Rank | 233 |
| 10.1. Defining the Google matrix | 238 |
| 10.2. Harvesting the primitivity of the Google matrix | 241 |
| 10.3. Computation | 246 |
| 10.4. Probabilistic interpretation | 246 |
| 10.5. Dependence on the parameter α | 247 |
| 10.6. Comments | 248 |
| Bibliography | 249 |
| Index | 263 |