Table of Contents

| List of Contributors | | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| 1. | The Idea of European Public Law Today Armin von Bogdandy | 1 |
| | A. The Field of European Public LawB. The Concept and Functions of European Public LawC. Ramifications | 1 12 24 |
| 2. | European Public Law—Lessons from the Concept's Past Armin von Bogdandy and Stephan Hinghofer-Szalkay | 30 |
| | A. Why Engage With Past Ideas? B. The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century: Setting the Scene C. The Nineteenth Century: Reconstructions in Light of Grand Cleavages D. Schmitt's Contribution to <i>Ius Publicum Europaeum</i> E. Schmitt's Relevance for European Public Law Today | 30 32 39 45 53 |
| 3. | The Administrative State in Europe Sabino Cassese | 57 |
| 4. | A. Common Foundations B. Two Models of State in Europe: France and England C. Two Latecomers: Germany and Italy D. Unifying Trends E. The Classical Configuration F. Continuity and Change G. Executive Powers beyond the State: The Case of the European Union H. The Impact of Globalization and the Emergence of the Global Legal Space I. Reconsidering the State in the Broader Legal Spaces The Administrative State in America William J. Novak | 57 60 65 67 69 73 78 87 92 |
| | A. Introduction B. The Nature of a Modern State C. Positive Law: The American Reception of Analytical Jurisprudence D. Administrative Law and Public Service E. Conclusion: American Administration and the Rule of Law | 98 102 110 116 122 |
| 5. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Austrian State Ewald Wiederin | 125 |
| | A. Austria as an Administrative State B. The Genesis of State and Administration C. The Original Context of Administrative Law D. Milestones of the Development of Austria's Administration | 126 127 134 142 |

| | E. Shaping the Austrian Administration | 152 |
|-----|---|-----|
| | F. Classical Structures of Austrian Administration | 160 |
| | G. The Austrian Concept of Administrative Law | 163 |
| 6. | Evolution and Gestalt of the French State Jean-Bernard Auby and Marcel Morabito | 165 |
| | A. The Basis of the French Model | 166 |
| | B. Implanting Administrative Law | 178 |
| | C. The Establishment of 'Classical' French Administrative Law | 183 |
| | D. Contemporary Evolutions | 189 |
| 7. | Evolution and Gestalt of the German State Armin von Bogdandy and Peter M Huber | 196 |
| | A. The Setting | 196 |
| | B. The Unfolding of State and Administration | 198 |
| | C. Developmental Paths of Administrative Law | 209 |
| | D. Administration and Administrative Law under the Basic Law of 1949 | 218 |
| | E. The Concept of Administrative Law | 234 |
| 8. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Greek State Michael Ioannidis and Stylianos-Ioannis G Koutnatzis | 237 |
| | A. Introduction | 238 |
| | B. The Genesis of State and Administration | 238 |
| | C. Origins of Administrative Law | 252 |
| | D. The Classical Concepts of Administration and Administrative Law | 259 |
| | E. The Definition of Administrative Law | 287 |
| | F. Concluding Remarks | 288 |
| 9. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Hungarian State Herbert Küpper | 290 |
| | A. Overview | 290 |
| | B. State and Administration in the Bourgeois Era | 292 |
| | C. State and Administration in Socialism | 310 |
| | D. Return to a 'Bourgeois' State and Administration after 1989 | 316 |
| 10. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Italian State Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella | 329 |
| | A. The Nineteenth Century: Development of Administrations | |
| | and the Genesis of Administrative Law B. The First Half of the Twentieth Century: The Administrative Law | 329 |
| | of Authority | 338 |
| | C. The Second Half of the Twentieth Century: Liberal Administrative Law | 344 |
| | D. The Twenty-First Century: The Features of Administrative Law | 356 |
| | E. Concluding Remarks | 364 |
| 11. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Spanish State Eduardo García de Enterría and Ignacio Borrajo Iniesta | 368 |
| | A. The Geneses of State and Administration in Spain | 368 |
| | B. The Major Areas of Development of Administrative Law C. The Classic Configuration of Public Administration | 390 |
| | and Administrative Law | 398 |
| | D. The Concept of Administrative Law | 410 |
| | Child (100) | |

| 12. | Evolution and Gestalt of the Swiss State Benjamin Schindler | 414 |
|-----|--|-----|
| | A. The Genesis of State and Administration | 415 |
| | B. Contours of the Development of Administrative Law | 419 |
| | C. The Traditional Shape of the Administration | 437 |
| | D. The Concept of Administrative Law | 444 |
| | E. Conclusion | 449 |
| 13. | Evolution and Gestalt of the State in the United Kingdom Martin Loughlin | 451 |
| | A. Introduction | 451 |
| | B. State | 453 |
| | C. Constitution | 466 |
| | D. Administration | 472 |
| | E. The Growth of Public Law in the Twentieth Century | 482 |
| | F. Conclusion | 492 |
| 14. | The Complex Relationship Between Administrative and Constitutional | |
| | Law: A Comparative and Historical Analysis | 493 |
| | Luc Heuschling | |
| | A. Introduction | 494 |
| | B. The Two World Thesis: A Rarity and Conceptual Absurdity | 501 |
| | C. The United Kingdom: Still a Special Case? | 515 |
| | D. The Common European Paradigm: A Two-Sided Relationship | 523 |
| 15 | Legal Conceptions of Statehood | 557 |
| 15. | Giovanni Biaggini | 007 |
| | A. The Conception of the State: Classical Concepts | 557 |
| | B. The Characterizations of Statehood over Time | 559 |
| | C. Conceptions of State and Administration: Bi-Directional Influencing | 562 |
| | D. Administration: Structures and Boundaries | 566 |
| | E. Concluding Observations: Europeanization and Europeanizations | 577 |
| 16. | A Typology of Administrative Law in Europe | 579 |
| | Michel Fromont | |
| | A. Introduction | 579 |
| | B. The Structural Features of Types of Administrative Law | 581 |
| | C. The Most Important Types of Administrative Law in Europe | 585 |
| | D. Conclusion | 599 |
| 17. | The Transformation of the Administrative State and Administrative Law <i>Jean-Bernard Auby</i> | 601 |
| | A. Introduction | 602 |
| | B. The Historical Construction of Administrative States and | |
| | Administrative Laws in Europe | 603 |
| | C. Current Developments in National Administrative Law: The | |
| | Evolutionary Factors | 609 |
| | D. Current Developments in National Administrative Law: The Lines | |
| | of Transformation | 616 |
| | E. Renewal of Paradigms | 621 |
| | F. The Future of the Models | 628 |

| 18. | . Europeanization of Public Law Michal Bobek | | 631 |
|-----|---|---|-----|
| | | | |
| | A. | Introduction and Three Examples | 631 |
| | B. | Europeanization: What is in the Name? | 634 |
| | C. | Europeanization, the Narrow View: How Much 'Europe' is There? | 637 |
| | D. | Europeanization, Writ Large: A Study in Complexity | 652 |
| | E. | Europeanization, Comparative Law, and Legal Scholarship | 661 |
| | F. | Europeanization, Fast-track: The Experience of a New Europe | 665 |
| | G. | Conclusions | 670 |
| Ind | ex | | 675 |