

Contents

Preface	v
Dedication	vii
Introduction	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Remembrance Margaret Pahnke	xiii
List of Contributors	xv
 Section I. Special Lecture	
1. Review of MUNE over 30 years R. Sica and A. McComas (Buenos Aires, Argentina and Hamilton, ON, Canada)	3
<i>Discussion after Section I</i>	14
 Section II. MUNE Physiology	
2. Axon excitability in motor unit number estimation T.J. Doherty, D.W. Stashuk and W.F. Brown (London and Waterloo, ON, Canada and Boston, MA, USA)	17
3. Issues in motor unit number estimation M.P. Slawnych (Calgary, AB, Canada)	22
<i>Discussion after Section II</i>	27
 Section III. Stimulation MUNE Techniques	
4. Multiple point stimulation and F-response MUNE techniques T.J. Doherty, D.W. Stashuk and W.F. Brown (London and Waterloo, ON, Canada and Boston, MA, USA)	31
5. Adapted multiple point stimulation MUNE technique F.C. Wang, O. Bouquiaux, V. De Pasqua, A. Maertens de Noordhout and P.J. Delwaide (Liège, Belgium)	41
6. MUNE by intraneural microstimulation and the effects of averaging of unitary muscle action potentials K. Arasaki (Tokyo, Japan)	46
7. MUNE by statistical analysis J.R. Daube (Rochester, MN, USA)	51
8. Multiple point stimulation MUNE with integrated single motor unit tracking C.L. Gooch and P. Kaufmann (New York, NY, USA)	72

9. Statistical MUNE in larger muscles C.L. Gooch and W. Trojaborg (New York, NY, USA)	77
10. Comparison of statistical and multiple point stimulation MUNE techniques C. Lomen-Hoerth and R.K. Olney (San Francisco, CA, USA)	83
<i>Discussion after Section III.</i>	93

Section IV. Voluntary MUNE Techniques

11. Spike triggered averaging MUNE technique M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA)	99
12. MUNE using decomposition-enhanced spike triggered averaging D.W. Stashuk, T.J. Doherty and W.F. Brown (Waterloo and London, ON, Canada and Boston, MA, USA)	108
13. Rectified integrated EMG and MUNE J.H. Petajan (Salt Lake City, UT, USA)	122
14. Motor unit number index (MUNIX): a pilot study S.D. Nandedkar, D.S. Nandedkar, P.E. Barkhaus and E.V. Stålberg (Hawthorne, NY, Troy, NY and Milwaukee, WI, USA and Uppsala, Sweden)	133
<i>Discussion after Section IV.</i>	141

Section V. MUNE in Normal Subjects

15. Establishing normal MUNE values V.H. Lawson (Salt Lake City, UT, USA)	147
16. Are motor and sensory responses and MUNE values inherited traits? C. Lomen-Hoerth and R.K. Olney (San Francisco, CA, USA)	155
17. MUNE measurement of age-related changes T.J. Doherty, D.W. Stashuk and W.F. Brown (London and Waterloo, ON, Canada and Boston, MA, USA)	158
<i>Discussion after Section V</i>	164

Section VI. MUNE in Disease States

18. MUNE in ALS: natural history and implications J. Turnbull, J. Martin, J. Butler, V. Galea and A. McComas (Hamilton, ON, Canada)	167
19. Using MUNE to make linear estimates of rate of progression in ALS C. Armon (Loma Linda, CA, USA)	177
20. MUNE in spinal muscular atrophy K.J. Swoboda and M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA)	184
21. MUNE in prior poliomyelitis and spinal muscular atrophy D. Fehlings, V. Galea, R. Griggs, S. Kirsch, A. McComas and C. Quartly (Toronto and Hamilton, ON, Canada and New York, NY, USA)	190
22. A longitudinal analysis of MUNE in subjects with a prior paralytic poliomyelitis E.J. Sorenson, J.R. Daube and A.J. Windebank (Rochester, MN, USA)	198
23. MUNE in Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathies R.A. Lewis, J. Li, M.E. Shy and K. Krajewski (Detroit, MI, USA)	202
<i>Discussion after Section VI.</i>	210

Section VII. MUNE Correlations with Other Metrics

24. Relationships between motor unit activation and muscle force generation
R.A. Conwit, D. W. Stashuk and E.J. Metter (Baltimore, MD, USA and Waterloo,
ON, Canada) 217
25. Longitudinal tracking of contractile properties of human motor units by the multiple point
stimulation technique
K.M. Chan and W.F. Brown (Edmonton, AB, Canada and Boston, MA, USA) 229
26. Longitudinal tracking of single motor units: techniques and applications
C.L. Gooch (New York, NY, USA) 245
27. Correlations between MUNE obtained by the intraneural microstimulation technique and
the Appel clinical rating scale
K. Arasaki (Tokyo, Japan) 253
28. Relationships between MUNE and muscle strength
A.G. Smith and V. Lawson (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 258
- Discussion after Section VII* 262

Section VIII. MUNE in Clinical Practice

29. MUNE in the electrodiagnostic clinic
A.R.M. Upton and A.J. McComas (Hamilton, ON, Canada) 267
30. MUNE in clinical EMG practice
B.E. Smith (Scottsdale, AZ, USA) 275

Section IX. MUNE in Clinical Trials

31. The use of statistical MUNE in ALS to predict prognosis
R.K. Olney (San Francisco, CA, USA) 281
32. Multiple point stimulation MUNE with single motor unit tracking in a therapeutic ALS trial
C.L. Gooch, P. Kaufmann and Yadollah Harati (New York, NY, USA and Texas, USA) . . . 284
33. MUNE in an ALS treatment trial
J.M. Shefner (Syracuse, NY, USA) 286
34. Increasing muscle sampling to improve MUNE power in the clinical trial setting
E.J. Sorenson, J.R. Daube and A.J. Windebank (Rochester, MN, USA) 292
- Discussion after Section IX* 296

Section X. MUNE in Animal Studies

35. MUNE studies in mouse models of motor neuron disease
J.M. Shefner (Syracuse, NY, USA) 301
36. MUNE by intraneural microstimulation: animal studies
K. Arasaki (Tokyo, Japan) 308
- Discussion after Section X* 312

Section XI. MUNE Relationship with Industry and Regulatory Agencies

37. Software issues in MUNE
M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 317
38. Product program development in industry
J. Leedham (Oakville, ON, Canada) 320

39. MUNE as an endpoint in clinical trials
 W.W. Bryan (Rockville, MD, USA) 324

Discussion after Section XI. 329

Section XII. Consensus

40. Consensus
 M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 335

41. Issues for the future
 M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 339

Subject Index. 341

342 Relationships between MUNE and muscle strength
 R.A. Conwit, D.W. Stashuk and B.L. Mauer (Baltimore, MD, USA) 342

343 Longitudinal tracking of contractile properties of human motor units by the multiple point stimulation technique
 K.M. Chan and W.F. Brown (Boston, MA, USA) 343

344 Correlations between MUNE obtained by the intraneural microstimulation technique and the Appel clinical rating scale
 C.L. Gooch (New York, NY, USA) 344

345 Discussion after Section VII
 J.H. Janssen (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 345

346 Motor unit number index (MUNIX): a pilot study
 S.D. Nandedkar, D.S. Nandedkar, P.E. Barkhaus and E.V. Saper (Troy, NY and Milwaukee, WI, USA and Uppsala, Sweden) 346

347 MUNE in the electrodiagnostic clinic
 A.R.M. Upton and A.J. McComas (Hamilton, ON, Canada) 347

348 MUNE in clinical EMG practice
 B.E. Smith (Scottsdale, AZ, USA) 348

Section IX. MUNE in Clinical Trials

349 Establishing normal MUNE values
 V.H. Lawson (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 349

350 The use of statistical MUNE in ALS clinical trials
 R.K. Olney (San Francisco, CA, USA) 350

351 Multiple point stimulation MUNE with single motor unit recording in ALS
 C.L. Gooch, R.K. Olney and W.F. Brown (New York, NY, USA and Boston, MA, USA) 351

352 MUNE in an ALS treatment trial
 J.M. Shefner (Syracuse, NY, USA) 352

353 Increasing muscle sampling to improve MUNE power in the clinical trial setting
 E.L. Sorenson, J.R. Daube and A.J. Windbank (Rochester, MN, USA) 353

354 Discussion after Section IX 354

Section X. MUNE in Animal Studies

355 MUNE in ALS: natural history and implications
 J. Turnbull, J. Martin, J. Butler, V. Galea and A. McComas (Hamilton, ON, Canada) 355

356 MUNE studies in mouse models of motor neuron disease
 C. Appel and J. Lind (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 356

357 MUNE by intraneural microstimulation: animal studies
 K. Atsuki (Tokyo, Japan) 357

358 MUNE in spinal muscular atrophy
 J.J. Swoboda and M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 358

359 Discussion after Section X
 V. Galia, R. Griggs, S. Kirsh, A. McComas and C. Appel (Toronto, ON, Canada and New York, NY, USA) 359

Section XI. MUNE Relationship with Industry and Regulatory Agencies

360 Software issues in MUNE
 E.L. Sorenson, J.R. Daube and A.J. Windbank (Rochester, MN, USA) 360

361 MUNE in Charcot-Tooth neuropathies
 M.B. Bromberg (Salt Lake City, UT, USA) 361

362 Product program development in industry
 J. Ledwith (Oakville, ON, Canada) 362

363 Discussion after Section XI 363