Contents

Preface ix Acknowledgment xi

1. Fundamentals of Genes and Genomes

- 1.1 Biological Macromolecules, Genomics, and Bioinformatics 2
- 1.2 DNA as the Universal Genetic Material 2
- 1.3 DNA Double Helix 2
- 1.4 Conformations of DNA 5
- 1.5 Typical Eukaryotic Gene Structure 5
- 1.6 Mutations in the DNA Sequence 12
- 1.7 Some Features of RNA 12
- 1.8 Coding Versus Noncoding RNA 14
- 1.9 Protein Structure and Function 15
- 1.10 Genome Structure and Organization 18 References 25

2. Fundamentals of Molecular Evolution

- 2.1 Bioinformatics, Molecular Evolution, and Phylogenetics 27
- 2.2 Biological Evolution and Basic Premises of Darwinism 28
- 2.3 Molecular Basis of Heritable Genetic Variations—The Raw Materials for Evolution 30
- 2.4 Factors that Affect Gene Frequency in a Population 41
- 2.5 The Neutral Theory of Evolution 47
- 2.6 Molecular Clock Hypothesis in Molecular Evolution 49
- 2.7 Molecular Phylogenetics 49

References 52

3. Genomic Technologies

- 3.1 Advances in Genomics 55
- 3.2 From Sanger Sequencing to Pyrosequencing 55
- 3.3 Pyrosequencing, Mutation Detection, and SNP Genotyping 56
- 3.4 Next-Generation Sequencing Platforms 57
- 3.5 Next-Next-Generation Sequencing Technology 613.6 High-Density Oligonucleotide-Probe-Based Array
- to Investigate Genome Expression 62 3.7 Genome-Wide Mutagenesis, Genome Editing,
- and Interference of Genome Expression 64 3.8 Special Topic: Optical Mapping of DNA 67

References 72

4. The Beginning of Bioinformatics

- 4.1 Margaret Dayhoff, Richard Eck, Robert Ledley, and the Beginning of Bioinfomatics 73
- 4.2 Definition of Bioinformatics 74
- 4.3 Bioinformatics Versus Computational Biology 74
- 4.4 Goals of Bioinformatic Analysis 75
- 4.5 Bioinformatics Technical Toolbox 75

References 76

5. Data, Databases, Data Format, Database Search, Data Retrieval Systems, and Genome Browsers

- 5.1 Genomic Data 78
- 5.2 Sequence Data Formats 78
- 5.3 Conversion of Sequence Formats Using Readseq 79
- 5.4 Primary Sequence Databases—GenBank, EMBL-Bank, and DDBJ 79
- 5.5 Secondary Databases 97
- 5.6 Some Examples of Publicly Available Secondary and Specialized Databases 98
- 5.7 Data Retrieval 101
- 5.8 An Example of Retrieval of mRNA/Gene Information 103
- 5.9 Data Visualization in Genome Browsers 117
- 5.10 Using Map Viewer to Search the Genome 127
- 5.11 A Note on the State of the Sequence-Assembly Data in Different Databases 130
- References 131
 - 6. Sequence Alignment and Similarity Searching in Genomic Databases: BLAST and FASTA
- 6.1 Evolutionary Basis of Sequence Alignment 133
- 6.2 Three Terms—Sequence Identity, Sequence Similarity, and Sequence Homology—And their Proper Usage 134
- 6.3 Sequence Identity and Sequence Similarity 135
- 6.4 Global Versus Local Alignment 135
- 6.5 Pairwise and Multiple Alignment 139
- 6.6 Alignment Algorithms, Gaps, and Gap Penalties 140
- 6.7 Scoring Matrix, Alignment Score, and Statistical Significance of Sequence Alignment 144
- 6.8 Database Searching with the Heuristic Versions of the Smith–Waterman Algorithm—BLAST and FASTA 149
- 6.9 Sequence Comparison, Synteny, and Molecular Evolution 155

References 155

7. Additional Bioinformatic Analyses Involving Nucleic-Acid Sequences

- 7.1 Genome Sequencing 157
- 7.2 Sequence Assembly 159
- 7.3 Genome Annotation 160
- 7.4 Prediction of Promoters, Transcription-Factor-Binding Sites, Translation Initiation Sites, and the ORF 167
- 7.5 Restriction-Site Mapping of the Input Sequence 169
- 7.6 RNA Secondary-Structure Prediction 169
- 7.7 Microarray Analysis 173
- 7.8 Detection of Sequence Polymorphism and the SNP Database 176
- References 181

8. Additional Bioinformatic Analyses Involving Protein Sequences

- 8.1 Protein Structure 183
- 8.2 Peptide Bond, Peptide Plane, Bond Rotation, Dihedral Angles, and Ramachandran Plot 185
- 8.3 Prediction of Physicochemical Properties of a Protein 186
- 8.4 Prediction of Protease Digestibility 186
- 8.5 Hydrophobicity, Hydrophilicity, and Antigenicity Prediction, and the Hydropathy Plot 186

- 8.6 Prediction of Post-Translational Modification and Sorting 189
- 8.7 Secondary-Structure Prediction 190
- 8.8 Prediction of Domains and Motifs 193
- 8.9 Viewing the 3D Structure of Proteins (and Other Biological Macromolecules) 197
- 8.10 Allergenic Protein Databases and Protein-Allergenicity Prediction 198
- 8.11 Intrinsically Disordered Protein Analysis 203 References 206

9. Phylogenetic Analysis

- 9.1 Phylogenetics and the Widespread Use of the Phylogenetic Tree 209
- 9.2 Phylogenetic Trees 210
- 9.3 Phylogenetic Analysis Tools 211
- 9.4 Principles of Phylogenetic-Tree Construction 211
- 9.5 Monophyly, Polyphyly, and Paraphyly 217
- 9.6 Species Trees Versus Gene Trees 217

References 218

Index 219

Fundamentals of Molecular Evolution

- 2.1 Bioinformation, Molecular Evolution, and Phylogenetics
- 1.2 Biological Evolution and Basic Premises of Derwinism 21
- 13 Molecular Basis of Heritable Genetic Variations—The
 - Raw Materials for Evolution 30
 - 1.4 Foctors that Affect Gene Frequency to a Population
 - 5 The Neutral Theory of Evolution 47
- .6. Molecular Clock Hypothesis in Molecular Evolution 49
 - . Pholecular Phylogenetics
 - References 53

Genomic Technologies

- 3.1 Advaces in Genomics 55
- 12 From Sanger Sequencing to Pyrosequencing 55
 - 13 Prosequencing, Mutation Detection, 13
 - A Marth Conserving Commenting Platforme
- 15 New Mere Generation Semismone Technology
- 66 blight Density Oilgomecleonide Probe-Based Arms
 - 7 Ocnorae W.Jr Mutageneria, Genome Editing,
 - 8 Special Topics Optical Mapping of DNA 67.

 Sequence Alignment and Similarity Searching in Genomic Databases: BLAST and FASTA

LI Evolutionary Basis of Sequence Alignment \ 130

- Three Terms—Sequence Identity, Sequence Similarity.
 - and reducing the second second rest prober classes
 - 1. Seducuce Identity and Seducuce Stimitants. 1
 - The standard the second second second second second
- of Alemana Alemana Contract The Development
- 6.7 Scoring Magna, Alignment Score, and Statistical
 - Significance of Sequence Alignment, 144
- So Latabase Sentoung with the recurstic ventors of the Smith-Waterman Algorithm BLAST and FASTA 14
 - 6.9 Sequence Companison, Synteny, and Molecular Evolution 155

viii