Contents

		d by Dora Kostakopoulou	xi
Aci	knowle	edgements	xiii
1	Intro	oduction	1
	1.1	The EU's legal order	2
		1.1.1 Constitutional pluralism	3
		1.1.2 Theory of constitutional rights	5
		1.1.3 Constitutional rights in EU law	6
	1.2	The role and function of the CJEU	7
		1.2.1 Judicial activism	8
		1.2.2 The CJEU's reasoning	10
	1.3	EU citizenship as constitutional right	12
		1.3.1 EU citizenship: catalysing constitutionalism	12
		1.3.2 A European constitutional right	14
	1.4	Structure	14
2	Cons	stitutional rights theory	18
	2.1	Introduction	18
	2.2	The constitutional rights norm	22
		2.2.1 Norms and norm statements	22
		2.2.2 Constitutional rights provisions	24
		2.2.2.1 Constitutional rights	25
		2.2.3 Derivative constitutional rights norms	27
	2.3	Rules and principles	28
		2.3.1 Differentiation	29
		2.3.1.1 Optimization requirements	31
		2.3.1.2 Prima facie character	33
		2.3.2 Conflicting norms	34

		2.3.2.1 Competing principles	36
		2.3.2.2 Kollisionsgesetz: the law of	
		competing principles	37
		2.3.2.3 Reasons as norm categories	40
		2.3.3 Challenged concept	42
	2.4	Proportionality	44
	2.5	Conclusion	46
3	Euro	pean (pluralist) constitutionalism	47
	3.1	Introduction	47
	3.2	An EU constitution	49
		3.2.1 Outgrowing international law	50
		3.2.2 Terminology and perspective	52
	3.3	Constitutionalizing Europe	54
		3.3.1 Integration	55
		3.3.2 Federalism	56
		3.3.3 'Pluralism' defined	59
		3.3.3.1 Constitutional synthesis	63
		3.3.3.2 Constitutional pluralism	65
	3.4	Pluralism applied	67
		3.4.1 Pluralism in the European Union	68
		3.4.2 Pluralism and the CJEU	69
		3.4.3 Pluralism and citizenship	70
		3.4.4 Pluralism and Alexy	71
	3.5	Conclusion: the pluralist constitutional rights analysis	73
4	Citiz	enship	75
	4.1	Introduction	75
	4.2	Concepts of citizenship	76
		4.2.1 Citizens, nationals and subjects	77
		4.2.2 Beyond the nation state	79
	4.3	European Union citizenship	83
		4.3.1 Design and reality	84
		4.3.2 Rights and responsibilities	87
		4.3.3 Constitution and structure	91

0	44-
Con	tents

ix

	4.4	Conclusion	93
5	The	Court of Justice of the European Union as	
	cons	stitutional court	95
	5.1	Introduction	95
	5.2	The political court	97
		5.2.1 Judicial activism	97
		5.2.2 Acquis Communautaire	100
		5.2.3 Constitutionalizing Europe	101
	5.3	Legal reasoning	104
		5.3.1 A (different) hybrid court	106
		5.3.2 The silence in between	107
	5.4	Methods of interpretation	109
	5.5	EU citizenship and the Court	112
6	EU	citizenship as constitutional right	113
	6.1	Introduction	113
	6.2	European constitutional rights norms	114
		6.2.1 Fundamental status	115
		6.2.1.1 Grzelczyk	116
		6.2.1.2 Rottmann	117
		6.2.2 Rules or principles?	118
		6.2.2.1 Rottmann revisited	119
		6.2.2.2 Zambrano	121
		6.2.3 Competing and radiating optimization	
		requirements	123
		6.2.3.1 Zambrano revisited	124
		6.2.3.2 McCarthy	127
		6.2.3.3 Dano	128
		6.2.3.4 Petruhhin	129
		6.2.3.5 Chavez-Vilchez	132
		6.2.3.6 <i>Lounes</i>	134
		6.2.3.7 Tjebbes	136
	6.3	-	138

7	Conclusion		140
	7.1	EU constitutional rights norms	140
	7.2	Constitutional rights theory and fundamental rights	145
	7.3	Superfluous European constitutional rights theory?	146
Bib	liogra	phy	148
Ind	ex		167