

# Contents

## Part I Defending the Rule of Law in Emergency Regimes

The Rule of Law Principle in the Jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the European Union .....	3
Dean Spielmann	
How State of Emergency Affects Democracy: Fair Trial for Political Activists .....	21
Dmitry Dedov	
La Défense de l'Etat de Droit en Période d'Exception : l'Exemple Récent de la France sous Etat d'Urgence .....	33
Peggy Ducoulombier	
The Rule of Law and Property .....	49
Vladimíra Pejchalová Grünwaldová	

## Part II Challenges and Safeguards of the Independence of Justice

The Independence of Judiciary Within the Political Dimension .....	61
Armen Harutyunyan	
The Independence of the Judiciary in the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights: The Case of <i>Baka v. Hungary</i> .....	69
María Elósegui	
Judges' Freedom of Expression and Their Independence: An Ambivalent Relationship .....	89
Anja Seibert-Fohr	
UN Actions and Programs in Safeguarding the Independence of Judges .....	111
Ida Caracciolo	

Social Media Communication by Judges: Assessing Guidelines and New Challenges for Free Speech and Judicial Duties in the Light of the Convention . . . . .	137
Jannika Jahn	
<b>Part III Freedom of Expression</b>	
The Strasbourg Case Law on the Limits of Free Speech: A Few Legal-Theoretical Issues . . . . .	157
Krzysztof Wojtyczek	
Freedom of Expression, Offences to Religion and Public Morals in Strasbourg Case Law . . . . .	171
Javier Martínez-Torrón	
The Responsibility of Internet Portal Providers for Readers' Comments. Argumentation and Balancing in the Case of <i>Delfi AS v. Estonia</i> . . . . .	199
Robert Alexy	
<i>Axel Springer AG v. Germany</i> , or: How to Perform Limited Review . . . . .	215
Martin Borowski	
<i>Satakunnan Markkinapörssi Oy and Satamedia Oy v. Finland</i> , Conflict of Rights, and the Notion of Responsible Journalism . . . . .	229
Peggy Ducoulombier	
The Right to Respect for a Journalist's Private Life: Combined Analysis of Articles 8 and 10 of the Convention. Case <i>Khadija Ismayilova v. Azerbaijan</i> . . . . .	249
Beata Jurik	
Freedom of Expression, Sliding-Scales, and Fake News . . . . .	265
Alessio Sardo	