

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Permissions	xi
1. Introduction: Standpoint Theory as a Site of Political, Philosophic, and Scientific Debate SANDRA HARDING	1
I. The Logic of a Standpoint	17
2. Women's Perspective as a Radical Critique of Sociology DOROTHY E. SMITH	21
3. The Feminist Standpoint: Developing the Ground for a Specifically Feminist Historical Materialism NANCY C. M. HARTSOCK	35
4. Feminist Politics and Epistemology: The Standpoint of Women ALISON M. JAGGAR	55
5. Hand, Brain, and Heart: A Feminist Epistemology for the Natural Sciences HILARY ROSE	67
6. Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective DONNA HARAWAY	81
7. Learning from the Outsider Within: The Sociological Significance of Black Feminist Thought PATRICIA HILL COLLINS	103

8. Rethinking Standpoint Epistemology: What Is “Strong Objectivity”? SANDRA HARDING	127
II. Identifying Standpoints	141
9. <i>History and Class Consciousness</i> as an “Unfinished Project” FREDRIC JAMESON	143
10. Choosing the Margin as a Space of Radical Openness bell hooks	153
11. Maternal Thinking as a Feminist Standpoint SARA RUDDICK	161
12. Feminism, Marxism, Method, and the State: Toward Feminist Jurisprudence CATHARINE A. MACKINNON	169
13. Labor, Standpoints, and Feminist Subjects KATHI WEEKS	181
14. U.S. Third World Feminism: The Theory and Method of Differential Oppositional Consciousness CHELA SANDOVAL	195
III. Controversies, Limits, Revisionings	211
15. The Project of Feminist Epistemology: Perspectives from a Nonwestern Feminist UMA NARAYAN	213
16. Truth and Method: Feminist Standpoint Theory Revisited SUSAN HEKMAN	225
17. Comment on Hekman’s “Truth and Method: Feminist Standpoint Theory Revisited”: Truth or Justice? NANCY C. M. HARTSOCK	243
18. Comment on Hekman’s “Truth and Method: Feminist Standpoint Theory Revisited”: Where’s the Power? PATRICIA HILL COLLINS	247
19. Comment on Hekman’s “Truth and Method: Feminist Standpoint Theory Revisited”: Whose Standpoint Needs the Regimes of Truth and Reality? SANDRA HARDING	255

20. Comment on Hekman's "Truth and Method: Feminist Standpoint Theory Revisited"	263
DOROTHY E. SMITH	
21. Reply to Hartsock, Collins, Harding, and Smith	269
SUSAN HEKMAN	
22. Strange Standpoints, or How to Define the Situation for Situated Knowledge	273
DICK PELS	
IV. Modern or Postmodern? Natural or Only Social Sciences?	291
23. Feminist Epistemologies for Critical Social Theory: From Standpoint Theory to Situated Knowledge	293
FERNANDO J. GARCÍA SELGAS	
24. Building Standpoints	309
SARAH BRACKE AND MARÍA PUIG DE LA BELLACASA	
25. Feminist Standpoint as Postmodern Strategy	317
NANCY J. HIRSCHMANN	
26. The Subsistence Perspective	333
MARIA MIES AND VANDANA SHIVA	
27. Why Standpoint Matters	339
ALISON WYLIE	
28. Feminism and the Social Construction of Scientific Knowledge	353
JOSEPH ROUSE	
Index	375