## Contents

Ac	cknowledgments	viii
	Introduction: The Diversity of Feminist Thinking	1
	Liberal Feminism	10
	The Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Roots of Liberal Feminism, 10 Nineteenth-Century Liberal Feminist Action, 20 Twentieth-Century Liberal Feminist Action, 22	
	Twentieth-Century Liberal Feminist Thought: Treating Women and Men the Same or Differently? 26 Contemporary Directions in Liberal Feminism, 32 Critiques of Liberal Feminism, 35	
	Conclusion, 43	45
	Radical Feminism: Libertarian and Cultural Perspectives Radical-Libertarian and Radical-Cultural Feminists:	45
	Interpreting the Sex/Gender System, 48 Radical-Libertarian and Radical-Cultural Feminists: Is Reproduction Women's Curse or Blessing? 71 Radical-Libertarian and Radical-Cultural Feminists: Is Mothering in Women's Interests or Not? 80	
	Critiques of Radical-Libertarian and Radical-Cultural Feminism, 87	
3	Marxist and Socialist Feminism	94
	Some Marxist Concepts and Theories: Their Feminist Implications, 94 Friedrich Engels: The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the State, 101	

5

6

Contemporary Marxist Feminism, 105 Critiques of Marxist Feminism, 114 Contemporary Socialist Feminism, 118 Fighting on Two Fronts: Assaulting the Two-Headed Beast of Capitalist Patriarchy, 120 Conclusion, 127	
Psychoanalytic and Gender Feminism	130
The Roots of Psychoanalytic Feminism: Sigmund Freud, 131 Standard Feminist Critiques of Freud, 135 Pursuing Psychoanalysis in Feminist Directions, 137 Gender Feminism, 154 Conclusion, 171	
Existentialist Feminism	173
Sartre's Being and Nothingness: A Backdrop to The Second Sex, 174 Simone de Beauvoir: Existentialism for Women, 179 Critiques of Existentialist Feminism, 189 Conclusion, 191	
Postmodern Feminism	193
Some Major Influences on Postmodern Feminist Thought, 193 Postmodern Feminism and Existentialist Feminism, 195 Postmodern Feminism and Deconstruction, 195 Postmodern Feminism: Three Perspectives, 199 Critiques of Postmodern Feminism, 206 Conclusion, 210	
Multicultural and Global Feminism	212
Multicultural Feminism: An Overview, 212 The Roots of Multicultural Feminism in the United States, 213	
Black Women and Feminism: The Interlocking Systems of Gender, Race, and Class, 216 Global Feminism: An Overview, 226 Diversity and Commonality, 228 "Women's Issues" Versus "Political Issues" 228	

The One and the Many: Ethical Absolutism

Versus Ethical Relativism, 237

Conclusion, 242

	CONTENTS	vii
8	Ecofeminism	246
	The Roots of Ecofeminism, 247 Ecofeminism: New Philosophy or Ancient Wisdom? 251 Critiques of Ecofeminism, 273 Conclusion, 276	
	Conclusion: Margins and Centers	278
	Notes	
Bibliography		317
12	Index	