Contants

Contents		

Preface		ix
Abbreviations		xi
Object properties acquired by the applicative object 1.2.7		
1 Introduction		1
1.1 The applicative construction		1
1.2 About this study		2
2 Two Case Studies of Applicative Morphosyntax		5
2.1 Introduction		5
2.2 Bukusu		6
2.2.1 Object properties in benefactive applicative		
constructions		6
2.2.2 Object properties in instrumental applicative		
constructions	3.7.2	10
2.2.3 Object properties in locative applicative construction 2.2.4 Summary	ons	12
2.3 Hakha Lai		14 15
2.3.1 Hakha Lai applicative constructions: Semantics		1)
and form		16
2.3.2 The morphosyntax of objects in Hakha Lai		LA 180
applicative constructions		22
2.4 Terminology		39
The topicworthiness approach ratio brow a set		
3 Morphosyntactic and Semantic Variation in Applicative Constructions		40
3.1 Introduction		40
3.2 Semantic role of the applicative object 3.2.1 Morphologically distinct applicative construction		40
markers		40
3.2.2 Morphologically non-distinct applicative		40
construction markers		43
3.3 Optionality/obligatoriness of the construction		45
3.3.1 Optional applicative constructions		45
3.3.2 Obligatory applicative constructions		46
the state of the s		

		3.3.3	Non-obligatory beneficiary/recipient	
			applicative constructions	46
		3.3.4	The role of animacy	48
		3.3.5	Semantic effects of the applicative marker	49
		3.3.6	Should obligatory constructions be considered	
			applicatives?	50
	3.4	Trea	tment of the base and applicative objects	51
		3.4.1	Object properties acquired by the applicative object	51
		3.4.2	Object properties not acquired by the applicative object	53
		3.4.3	Retention of object properties by base objects	56
		3.4.4	Variation according to applicative object type	58
	3.5	Base	verbal semantics	60
		3.5.1	Minimum transitivity	61
		3.5.2	Maximum transitivity	63
	3.6	App	licative/causative isomorphism	64
	3.7	Appl	licative constructions in synchronic theory:	
		a his	torical overview	66
		3.7.1	Relational Grammar approaches	68
		3.7.2	Government and Binding/Principles and	
			Parameters approaches	71
		3.7.3	Lexical-Functional Grammar approaches	74
		3.7.4	Recent developments	79
4	Th	e Disc	course Function of Applicative Constructions	83
	4.1	Intro	oduction	83
	4.2	App	roaches to the assessment of relative topicality	86
			The topic continuity approach	86
			The topicworthiness approach	88
	4.3		approach taken in this study	89
			Overall procedure	89
			General complications in application	1.8
			of the methodologies	90
		4.3.3	Hakha Lai	94
			Wolof	107
		4.3.5	Summary	120
5	The	e Evol	lution of Applicative Constructions	123
	5.1	Intro	oduction	123
	-		ce morphology	124
			Adpositional sources	125

vi

Contents	vii
Contentio	11 1

		5.2.2 Verbal sources	130
		5.2.3 Noun sources	140
		Direct development of continuity-motivated applicatives	141
	5.4	From transitivizing to continuity-motivated applicative	142
		5.4.1 Bantu	145
		5.4.2 Sahaptian	151
	5.5	Developments beyond the continuity-motivated applicative	151
		5.5.1 Bantu	152
		5.5.2 Nadëb	154
		5.5.3 Kalkatungu	155
		5.5.4 Mayan	155
		5.5.5 Proto-Austronesian morphosyntax	160
	5.6	Lexicalization	169
	5.7	Summary	170
6	Str	uctural Correlates of Applicative Constructions	172
	6.1	Introduction	172
	6.2	Sampling issues	173
		6.2.1 History of the sample	173
		6.2.2 Genetic and areal diversity	174
		6.2.3 Determining that a language does not have	
		applicative constructions	175
		6.2.4 The sample	182
	6.3	Features surveyed	185
		6.3.1 Characteristics of the applicative construction	186
		6.3.2 Head and dependent marking status	187
		6.3.3 Morphological complexity	190
		6.3.4 Word order	190
		6.3.5 Alignment	191
		6.3.6 Relative clause structure	193
		6.3.7 Means for encoding spatial relations	199
		6.3.8 Other valence-affecting constructions	200
		6.3.9 Serialization, directionals, instrumental noun	
		incorporation	201
	6.4	Results of the survey	202
		6.4.1 General observations concerning applicative systems	202
		6.4.2 Head and dependent marking status	208
		6.4.3 Morphological complexity	211
		6.4.4 Word order	212
		6.4.5 Alignment	214

6.4.6 Relative clause structure		220
		222
6.4.8 Other valence-affecting constructions6.4.9 Serialization, directionals, and instrumental		224
noun incorporation		227
6.5 Summary		228
en a Contract and Revolution administration to be himsed and		
7 Conclusion		231
Appendices		236
A. Procedure for evaluation of participant discourse stat	us	236
B. Languages used in typological sample		245
C. Questionnaire on aspects of applicative construction		
characteristics		257
References		260
Index of Authors		277
Index of Languages Index of Subjects		280
Thuex of Subjects		284