Contents

	Pref	face The second of the second	page ix
Part I	Prevue		301
221	110140		308
1	Mak	ing the Improbable Probable	3
159	1.1	Generalised Evolution	3
	1.2	Human Evolution Beyond Biology	6
	1.3	Practical Values of Evolutionary Reasoning	9
	1.4	Resistance to Evolutionary Social Science	13
		Potential Applications in Social StienauA to sall art littly vrotai	
2	The	World According to Evolution	19
181	2.1	The V-S-I-R Algorithm	19
	2.2	Darwin's Legacy in the Social Sciences	24
	2.3	Evolutionary Philosophy	27
	2.4	Design Versus Evolution	32
		Proximate Manufacture of Sociology and Alband Alband Sociology and Alban	
Part II	Evolution	onary Biology	43
		Gene-Culture Coevolution	
3	Pre-	Darwinism, Darwinism and Neo-Darwinism	45
	3.1	Evolutionary Thinking Until Darwin	45
	3.2	The Significance of Darwin	50
	3.3	The Rise of Genetics	58
	3.4	Central Concepts and Mechanisms of Neo-Darwinism	63
	3.5	Nine Types of Evidence	69
	3.6	Major Transitions in Natural History Along Three Dimensions	77
		England Versus the Low Countries acimonood vienotiu	
4	Adva	anced Ideas in Evolutionary Biology and Genetics	86
	4.1	Beyond Neo-Darwinism	86
	4.2	Drift, Epigenetics and Directed Mutations	89
	4.3	Modular and Symbiotic Evolution	93
	4.4	Varieties of Macroevolution	96
	4.5	Early Chemical Evolution and Origin of Life	102
	4.6	Ecology, Coevolution and Niche Construction	109

	4.7	Sexual Selection and Cultural Effects	117
	4.8	Economic Phenomena in Biological Evolution	123
Part III	Bridging	g Natural and Social Sciences	129
5	Evolu	ition of Social Behaviour in Animals and Humans	131
	5.1	Sociobiology	131
	5.2	Social Behaviour and Organisation in Animal Species	137
	5.3	Evolution of Empathy, Morality and Altruism in Primates	141
	5.4	Human Sociobiology and Evolutionary Psychology	143
	5.5	Evolution of Human Language	147
6	Grou	p Selection in Biology and the Social Sciences	155
	6.1	Forgotten Groups	155
	6.2	Defining Group and Multilevel Selection	157
	6.3	Lessons from the Debate on Group Selection	159
	6.4	Experimental and Empirical Evidence	165
	6.5	Mechanisms of Group Selection	169
	6.6	Cultural Group Selection	174
	6.7	Potential Applications in Social Science	178
Part IV	Evolution	onary Social Sciences	181
7	Evolu	tionary Theories of Human Culture	183
	7.1	Nature and Nurture	183
	7.2	Evolutionary Thinking in Sociology and Anthropology	187
	7.3	Dual Inheritance	194
	7.4	Gene–Culture Coevolution	199
	7.5	Evolution and Learning	204
	7.6	Imitation and the Selfish Meme	209
	7.7	Evolutionary Explanations of Religions	217
	7.8	Evolving Musical Sense, Styles and Technologies	225
	7.9	Evolution of Humour, Jokes and Laughter	232
	7.10	A Comparison of Four Approaches to Cultural Evolution	235
8	Evolu	itionary Economics	239
	8.1	A Typology of Evolutionary Economic Thought	239
	8.2	Building Blocks	240
	8.3	Evolutionary Economics and Biology Compared	243
	8.4	A Brief History of Core Contributions	247
	8.5	Evolutionary Games and Agent-based Models	259
	8.6	Evolutionary Growth Theory	264
	8.7	The Geography of Economic Evolution	267

9	Evolu	tion of Organisations and Institutions and Institutions and Institutions	271
400	9.1	Theories of Organisations	271
	9.2	Population Ecology of Organisations	273
	9.3	Demography of Firms	278
	9.4	Evolution of Institutions	280
	9.5	Self-organisation and Emergence	284
	9.6	Adaptive Self-organisation	287
10	Techi	nological Evolution assignments Translates would a nobuloval app	290
	10.1	The Tree of Technology	290
	10.2	Inventions and Innovations at Firm Level	291
	10.3	Innovation Impacts and Diffusion at Market Level	302
	10.4	Long Waves at a Macro Level	304
	10.5	Increasing Returns, Path Dependence and Lock-in	308
	10.6	Managing Technological Innovations	313
	10.7	Optimal Technological Diversity	316
Part V	Evolution	nary Cultural History	319
11	Prehi	story Until the Rise of Agriculture	321
125	11.1	Social Science Palaeontology	321
	11.2	Human Origins	322
	11.3	Brain–Mind Evolution	332
	11.4	Pre-agricultural, Pleistocene Humans	342
	11.5	Fires, Dogs and Cats	344
	11.6	Proximate Versus Ultimate Factors Behind the Rise of Agriculture	e 347
	11.7	Between Neolithic and Industrial Revolutions	356
		erice that, once egilbland personal deliber being Frot require tion,	
12	Indus	strialisation and Technological History	364
	12.1	Preconditions and Ultimate Reasons	364
	12.2	Middle Ages and Renaissance	369
	12.3	Industrialisation After 1750	371
	12.4	The Steam Engine from an Evolutionary Angle	372
	12.5	Scientific (R)Evolution	374
	12.6	European Origins	377
	12.7	England Versus the Low Countries	
	12.8	The Rise and Fall of Population Growth	385
Part V	l Evolution	onary Environmental and Policy Sciences	387
13	Survi	ival of the Greenest	389
	13.1	Human Maladaptation	389
	13.2	Evolution in Environmental Social Studies	390
	13.3	Managing Evolutionary Resources and Ecosystems	393

	13.4	Coevolution and Evolutionary Growth	400
	13.5	Evolutionary Transition to a Sustainable Economy	402
	13.6	Diversity to Avoid or Escape Lock-in	405
	13.7	Environment in Evolutionary Social Science	408
14	Evolv	ing Solutions for Climate Change	411
	14.1	Consumption, Production and Population Externalities	411
	14.2	Evolutionary Analysis and Design of Climate Policies	414
	14.3	Evolution of Low-carbon Technologies	419
	14.4	Ultimate Effects of Climate Innovation and Policies	424
	14.5	Policy Mix for Innovation and Diffusion	427
15	Evolu	tionary Policy and Politics	433
	15.1	Towards an Evolutionary Policy Theory	433
	15.2	Policy Criteria and Evolutionary Progress	434
	15.3	Evolutionary Studies of Policy Design	438
	15.4	Evolutionary Political Dynamics and Policy Change	441
	15.5	Differences with Conventional Policy Approaches	445
	15.6	Towards Evolutionary Socioeconomic Policy	448
16	Evolu	tionary Futures	451
	16.1	Science and Technology	451
	16.2	Cultures and Religions	453
	16.3	Economic and Political Systems	456
	16.4	The Biosphere	459
	16.5	Future Humans	460
	16.6	More Futurist Scenarios	465
	16.7	Prospect for Expanded Evolutionary Thinking	467
	Refer	rences and the Salish Manaso Retaminity bas anottibacoort	472
	Index	Middle Ages and Renaissandes To anotheral grandbulov	516
	Color	ur plates can be found between pages 274 and 275	
		Condition of Habital databased the Tourism Annia of the State of	