## Contents Transport Transpo

Preface Acknowledgements	page ix
I Introduction to chemical oceanography	1 500
Oceanography background: dissolved chemicals, circulation and biology in the sea	on 3
1.1 A chemical perspective	3
1.2 Constituents of seawater	5
<ul><li>1.3 Ocean circulation</li><li>1.4 Ocean biology</li></ul>	17 24
1.4 Occar blology	24
2 Geochemical mass balance: dissolved	nq <sub>zre</sub>
chemical inflow and outflow from the ocean	33
2.1 Mass balance between input from land and	6.3 Bt 6.4 Re
authigenic mineral formation	34
<ul><li>2.2 Reverse weathering</li><li>2.3 Hydrothermal circulation</li></ul>	43
2.4 Summary and conclusions	57
Appendix 2.1 An extremely brief review of rocks	T LY
and minerals	58
Appendix 2.2 The meaning of residence time	59
anced topics in marine geochemetry 259	
3 Thermodynamics background	63
3.1 The properties of water and ions	64
3.2 Ion-ion interactions and activity coefficients	70
3.3 Thermodynamic basics	73
3.4 Equilibrium constraints on chemical activities	
3.5 Redox reaction basics	
4 Carbonate Chemistry	101
easter noissees has noisultib selucate	
<ul><li>4.1 Acids and bases in seawater</li><li>4.2 Carbonate equilibria: calculating the pH of seawater</li></ul>	103
4.3 Kinetics of CO <sub>2</sub> reactions in seawater	112 116
4.4 Processes that control the alkalinity and DIC of seawater	118

Appendix 4.1 Carbonate system equilibrium equations in seawater	127
Appendix 4.2 Equations for calculating the equilibrium	12,
constants of the carbonate and borate	
buffer system	130
zinsmeybelwo	Acken
5 Stable and radioactive isotopes	134
Christian Calendary Press is part of the commence of the comment o	
5.1 Stable isotopes	137
5.2 Radioactive isotopes	153
Appendix 5.1 Relating $K$ , $\alpha$ , $\delta$ , and $\varepsilon$ in stable isotope terminology	169
Appendix 5.2 Derivation of the Rayleigh distillation equation	170
Appendix 3.2 Derivation of the Rayleigh distillation equation	170
6 Life processes in the ocean	173
and the control of the part was rate place of the control of the c	1/3
6.1 A simple model of ocean circulation and biological	
processes baylozab asmilativasmi kolmation	174
6.2 The euphotic zone	179 188
<ul><li>6.3 Biologically driven export from the euphotic zone</li><li>6.4 Respiration below the euphotic zone</li></ul>	203
6.4 Respiration below the euphotic zone	203
everse weathering a sit sent statum is complise still of here sowing	2,2 \$
7 Paleoceanography and paleoclimatology	219
7.1 The marine sedimentary record: 0-800 ky	220
7.2 The ice core record: 0–800 ky	243
7.3 Abrupt (millennial-scale) climate change	249
II Advanced topics in marine geochemistry	259
8 Marine organic geochemistry	
Co-author: Kenia Whitehead	261
8.1 The nature of organic matter	264
8.2 Methods of characterizing organic matter	266
8.3 Major organic carbon compounds as biomarkers	277
8.4 Dissolved organic matter in seawater	294
9 Molecular diffusion and reaction rates	303
<ul><li>9.1 Molecular diffusion</li><li>9.2 Reaction rates</li></ul>	
<ul><li>9.2 Reaction rates</li><li>9.3 Reaction rate catalysis</li></ul>	
3.5 Reaction rate catalysis	320

10	Gases and air-water exchange	340
10.1	Air-sea gas transfer models	343
10.2	Measurements of gas exchange rates in nature	350
10.3	Gas saturation in the oceans	357
10.4	Surface films and chemical reactions	366
11	The global carbon cycle: interactions	untier
	between the atmosphere and ocean	372
11.1	The global carbon cycle	373
11.2	The biological and solubility pumps of the ocean	376
11.3	The fate of anthropogenic CO <sub>2</sub> in the ocean	384
12	Chemical reactions in marine sediments	404
12.1	Diagenesis and preservation of organic matter	406
12.2	Diagenesis and preservation of calcium carbonate	419
12.3	Diagenesis and preservation of silica	428
12.4	Diagenesis and preservation of metals	433
12.5	Conclusions	439
Index	it reliable colleague and brillian organic geochemists	445

The color plates are between pp. 212 and 213.