

CONTENTS

I	IN THE BEGINNING		4	OUR COMMON BODY PLAN	47
	EVERYTHING EVOLVES, AND EARTH IS VERY OLD			HOMOLOGY	
1	EVERYTHING EVOLVES AND CHANGES	3	5	ONTOGENY RECAPITULATES PHYLOGENY	61
	DISCOVERY OF THE EVOLVING UNIVERSE			EVIDENCE IN EMBRYOS	
2	THE ABYSS OF TIME	16	6	THE SINKING OF NOAH'S ARK	72
	THE IMMENSE AGE OF THE EARTH			BIOGEOGRAPHY	
II	DARWIN'S EVIDENCE FOR EVOLUTION		7	THE BRANCHING TREE OF LIFE	86
				PHYLOGENY	
3	EVOLUTION IN ACTION	31	8	THE CASE OF THE CRUEL WASPS	97
	TRANSFORMATION IN REAL TIME			NATURE IS NOT MORAL	
9	JURY-RIGGED CONTRIVANCES	108		NATURE IS NOT OPTIMALLY DESIGNED	

III

**GREAT TRANSITIONS IN
THE HISTORY OF LIFE**

10

A WHALE OF A TALE 121
VESTIGIAL ORGANS AND
WALKING WHALES

11

INVASION OF THE LAND 136
AMPHIBIANS CRAWL
OUT OF THE WATER

12

MISSING LINKS FOUND 150
MACROEVOLUTION AND
TRANSITIONAL FOSSILS

13

BIRDS WITH TEETH 168
THE DINOSAURS AMONG US

14

A HORSE! A HORSE! 179
MY KINGDOM FOR A HORSE!
THE EVOLUTION OF EQUINES

15

HOW THE GIRAFFE GOT ITS NECK 195
LAMARCK, DARWIN, AND THE LEFT
RECURRENT LARYNGEAL NERVE

16

**HOW THE ELEPHANT
GOT ITS TRUNK** 207
THE EVOLUTION OF PROBOSCIDEANS

IV

EYES AND GENES

17

A WARM LITTLE POND 225
HOW DID LIFE ORIGINATE?

18

GENETIC JUNKYARD 241
MOST OF OUR DNA IS USELESS

19

LEGS ON THEIR HEADS 253
HOMEOTIC MUTANTS AND EVO-DEVO

20

THE EYES HAVE IT 260
THE EVOLUTION OF PHOTORECEPTION

V

HUMANS AND EVOLUTION

21

A TINKERER, NOT AN ENGINEER 273
ARE HUMANS WELL DESIGNED?

22

THE THIRD CHIMPANZEE 289
ARE WE REALLY 99 PERCENT
THE SAME?

23

THE APE'S REFLECTION 297
ARE HUMANS REALLY THAT DIFFERENT
FROM OTHER ANIMALS?

24

BONES OF OUR ANCESTORS 311
THE HUMAN FOSSIL RECORD

25

THE ONCE AND FUTURE HUMAN 332
ARE HUMANS STILL EVOLVING?

INDEX 345