## Contents

Part I The Principle of Proportionality and Fundamental Rights	
Proportionality as a Universal Human Rights Principle	3
Proportionality in Social Rights Adjudication: Making It Workable Laura Clérico	25
Gains and Losses in Balancing Social Rights	49
Proportionality in Its Narrow Sense and Measuring the Intensity of Restrictions on Fundamental Rights  Jorge Silva Sampaio	71
Conflicts Between Fundamental Rights NormsLuka Burazin	111
Part II Proportionality, Balancing and Legal Principles	
Consistency in Balancing: From Value Assessments to Factor-Based Rules	121
Balancing Principles and A Fortiori Reasoning	137
Some Fundamental Problems Concerning Alexy's Notion of Legal Principles	157
Some Thoughts About the Limits of Alexy's Conception of Principles and Balancing	171