

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	WH-MOVEMENT: TRANSFORMATION	12
1.1	The Movement Analysis.....	13
1.1.1	Subcategorization	14
1.1.2	Echo Questions and Case	15
1.1.3	A Note About Word Order.....	17
1.1.4	Binding of anaphors.....	18
1.1.5	The “Wanna” Contraction.....	19
1.2	Wh-fronting in other structures.....	20
1.3	Summary of Chapter 1	22
2.	CONSTRAINTS ON WH-MOVEMENT	24
2.1.1	Pied-Piping.....	24
2.1.2	The (un)bounded nature of <i>Wh</i> -Movement	26
2.2	Long-distance Wh-Movement in Czech.....	27
2.2.1	Bridge Verbs	27
2.2.2	<i>Wh</i> with Infinitives	31
2.3	Islands and Barriers	33
2.3.1	PP Islands.....	34
2.3.2	Adjunct Islands.....	36
2.3.3	Subject Islands.....	37
2.3.4	Coordinate Structure Island.....	38
2.3.5	Complex NP Islands	40
2.3.6	<i>Wh</i> -Islands.....	43
2.3.7	<i>That</i> -Trace Filter.....	46
2.3.8	The Superiority Effect.....	47
2.4	The Left Branch Condition in Czech.....	50
2.4.1	Comparing the extraction domains in English and Czech	50
2.4.2	The Left Branch Condition and the DP Hypothesis.....	54
2.4.3	Remnant movement	57
2.4.4	Extraction from PP	60
2.5	Theoretical Impact of the early Analyses	64
2.5.1	(Extended) Standard Theory.....	64
2.5.2	Q-Morpheme and [+WH] Feature.....	65
2.5.3	Government & Binding.....	67
3.	MULTIPLE WH-MOVEMENT	69
3.1	The English and Czech background.....	69
3.2	The first analyses of Slavic Multiple <i>Wh</i>-questions.....	71

3.2.1	Introducing Slavic data (Wachowicz, 1974; 1978)	71
3.2.2	Czech data (Toman 1981).....	73
3.3	Principles and Parameters	74
3.3.1	IP Adjunction (Lasnik and Saito 1984)	74
3.3.2	Taxonomy of Slavic languages (Rudin 1988).....	76
3.4	A Note about interpretation of multiple <i>Wh</i>-structures	79
3.5	Summary of Chapter 3.....	82
4.	CZECH MULTIPLE <i>WH</i>-QUESTIONS.....	84
4.1	Positions of Multiple WHs	85
4.1.1	<i>Wh</i> -words and clitic position	87
4.1.2	The Position of Czech Clitics	88
4.2	Further Distinctions in the <i>Wh</i>-positions	92
4.2.1	The unmarked Complementizer že ‘that’	92
4.2.2	2 nd Person AUX affix.....	94
4.2.3	Conjoined <i>Wh</i> -constituents.....	96
4.3	<i>Wh</i>-Island Constraint Revisited	98
4.3.1	Doubly-Filled COMP Constraint (Relativized).....	98
4.3.2	Extractions from the <i>Wh</i> -Islands	101
4.4	Summary of Chapter 4.....	104
5.	MORE ARTICULATED CP DOMAINS	107
5.1	Sentence Dynamism and Marked Information Structure	107
5.1.1	Integrating [WH] and Focus	109
5.1.2	From a single CP to a Split CP	111
5.2	Categorial domains for IS features	112
5.2.1	The first proposals.....	113
5.2.2	Rizzi’s Cartography of Syntactic Structures (1997, 2001).....	114
5.2.3	Split CP in English (Haegeman 2000).....	115
5.2.4	Operator Phrase (Citko 1998)	117
5.2.5	Focus Movement (Bošković 1997)	120
5.3	Information structure in the 21st century	122
5.3.1	Pragmatics of the Left Periphery (Sturgeon 2008)	122
5.3.2	The Semantics of <i>Wh</i> -structures (Gruet-Skrabalova 2011).....	125
5.3.3	Language-specific PF Spell-Out (Turek 2012)	127
5.3.4	Discourse Trees (Kaspar 2017).....	130
5.3.5	Clause Typing (Bacskaï-Atkari 2018).....	135
5.3.6	<i>Wh</i> -scope marking.....	138
5.4	Summary - Generative History of <i>Wh</i>-Phenomena	140

6.	SUPERIORITY EFFECTS IN CZECH: CORPUS STATISTICS .	148
6.1	The Superiority Effects Revisited.....	148
6.1.1	Root vs. Embedded contexts	148
6.1.2	Experimental testing Superiority Effects in Czech (Meyer 2004) ...	149
6.1.3	Use of the Czech National Corpus.....	151
6.2	Two initial <i>Wh</i>-constituents with no intervenor: corpus data....	152
6.2.1	Nominative-Nominative combinations	155
6.2.2	Nominative-Accusative combinations	155
6.2.3	Other case-marked <i>Wh</i> -combinations	157
6.2.4	Combinations with <i>Wh</i> -Adverbs.....	159
6.2.5	Reconsidering the proposed hierarchies.....	160
6.3	Coordinate fronted <i>Wh</i>-words: corpus data.....	162
6.3.1	Coordinated Case-marked pronominals and combinations with Adverbials	164
6.3.2	Coordinated Adverbials	167
6.4	Hierarchies, Tendencies, and Remaining Puzzles	170
6.4.1	Formal Hierarchies	170
6.4.2	Some missing complex examples	173
6.5	Dissociated multiple <i>Wh</i>-constituents.....	177
6.5.1	Formal Hierarchies	177
6.5.2	Animacy Hierarchy.....	182
6.5.3	The Intervenors.....	183
6.6	Conclusions about the corpus data.....	189
7.	APPENDIX: MULTIPLE <i>WH</i>-QUESTIONS AND CORPUS DATA	
	191	
7.1	TABLE 1 - WH + WH	191
7.2	TABLE 2 - Coordinated 2WH.....	197
7.3	TABLE 3 - WH – X(P) – WH	203
7.4	TABLE 4 - More than 2 WH (including coordinations and minimal intervenor).....	217
7.5	TABLE 5 – A random selection of in situ (?) combinations	217
7.6	Table 6: Candidates for the Long-distance <i>Wh</i>-Movement.....	218
REFERENCES.....		219
INDEX.....		235