## Categories, Bundles and Spacetime Topology

C. T. J. DODSON

Department of Mathematics, University of Lancaster, Lancaster, United Kingdom

The first part of this book presents an introductory course on category theory which is then applied to display the naturalness of several commonly occurring processes in topology. The middle part is devoted to manifolds, vector and fibre bundles and extra structure like connections, metrics and differential forms. Finally, much of the foregoing is brought to bear on the structure of spacetime manifolds. Here, the emphasis is on differential topological properties through a study of the existence of Lorentz structures, orientability, parallelizability, singularities and their stability. The combination of rigorous proofs, well-motivated constructions and many examples recommends this book as useful supplementary reading for courses in topology and differential geometry.

SERI	ES EDITOR'S PREFACE	vii
PREF	FACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	ix
INTR	RODUCTION	xy
I.	PRELIMINARIES	1
Notat	tions and abbreviations	1
II.	NAIVE CATEGORY THEORY	4
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8	1. Categories as structured graphs Graph definitions Category axioms Covariant functor Contravariant functor Subcategory Diagram Natural transformation Special morphisms	4 5 7 9 10 12 13 14 16
1.9 1.10	Special objects Inverse morphisms	17 18
2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	2. Structures on categories Limits of diagrams Products and coproducts Pullback and pushout Equalizer and coequalizer Complete category Limit-preserving functors Functors of two variables Adjoint functors	19 19 23 24 27 28 31 32 33
III.	EXISTENCE OF LIMITING TOPOLOGIES	38
1.1 1.2 1.3	1. Basic topology Topological space and continuous map Neighbourhood, base and sub base Separation axioms	38 39 40 41

1.4	Closure, boundary, compactness, local-compactness	42
1.5	Connectedness, denseness, separability	42
1.6	Paracompactness and partition of unity	43
1.7	Homotopy, contractibility, covering space	43
	2. Limiting topologies	45
2.1	Partial order for topologies	45
2.2	Existence of Extremal topologies among a finite number	47
2.3	Uniqueness of sup and inf topologies	48
2.4	Existence of sup and inf topologies	49
2.5	Coinduced and induced topologies	52
2.6	Product and coproduct topologies	56
2.7	Completeness of Top	59
2.8	Projective limit and inductive limit topologies	62
IV.	MANIFOLDS AND BUNDLES	66
	the state of the s	NA UZ
	1. Manifold structure	67
1.1	Topological vector space, differentiation, tensor spaces, exact sequences	67
1.2	Manifold definitions; atlas; universal cover	74
1.3	Tangent space and derivatives, Manifold category	75
1.4	Submanifold, product and quotient manifolds	76
1.5	Lie group action; transitive, free, effective	78
	2. Structures on manifolds	82
2.1	Vector bundle, exact sequence	82
2.2	Tangent bundle, differential, jet	88
2.3	Fibre bundle: principles, frame, associated	93
2.4	Parallelization	100
2.5	Lie algebra	103
2.6	Connection; parallel transport, geodesic, holonomy group	110
2.7	Differential forms, curvature, torsion	130
2.8	Riemannian and pseudo-Riemannian structures	142
2.0	Riemannan and pseudo-Riemannan siructures	142
V.	SPACETIME STRUCTURE	159
	Lorentz structures	162
1.1	Timelike, spacelike, null	163
1.2	Topological properties	164
1.3	Compact spacetimes	165
1.4	Product structures	166
1.5	Closed timelike curves	166
1.6	Singular points of vector field	167
1.7	Existence of Lorentz structure	167
1.8	Reduction of frame bundles	168
1.9	Holonomy group	169
-	ACCORDED AS TORROWS CARD AND A TOP ASSESSED.	
	2. Orientability	169
2.1	Parallelizable manifolds	170
2.2	Two-chart atlases	170
2.3	Volume form	171
2.4	Standard volume element, orientability	171
2.5	Connected orientable cover	175

CONTENTS		xiii
2.6	Orientable line element field	176
2.7	Lorentz covering manifold	176
2.8	Orientability, chronology, causality	178
2.9	Stable causality, universal time function	179
	3. Parallelizability	181
3.1	Spinor structure	181
3.2	Geroch's spinor parallelization	181
3.3	Stable causality	183
	4. Product spacetimes	183
4.1	Orientability, parallelizability, topology change	184
	5. Singularities	189
5.1	b-completeness, b-completion, b-boundary	192
5.2	Projective limit boundary, Friedmann case	197
5.3	Parallelization completion, p-boundary	204
	6. Stability matters	207
6.1	Jet bundles	208
6.2	Connections as sections of jet bundles	210
6.3	$D^k$ – and $W^k$ – stability	213
6.4	Systems of connections	216
6.5	Universal connections	218
6.6	Geometry of the system of linear connections	219
6.7	System-stability of b-imcompleteness	220
BIBLIOGRAPHY		227
SUPPLEMENTARY BIBLIOGRAPHY		235
INDEX		237