

19. When Identities Become Modern: Japanese Emigration to Brazil and the Global Contextualization of Identity	205
<i>Takeyuki (Gaku) Tsuda</i>	
Ideologies	214
<i>Introduction by Junia Howell</i>	
20. Excerpt from <i>Racism: A Short History</i>	216
<i>George M. Fredrickson</i>	
21. Understanding Latin American Beliefs about Racial Inequality	229
<i>Edward Telles and Stanley Bailey</i>	
22. Buried Alive: The Concept of Race in Science	243
<i>Troy Duster</i>	
 UNIT III TODAY: REMAKING RACE AND ETHNICITY	
Aren't We All Just Human? Who We Are and How Race and Ethnicity Help Us Answer the Question	256
<i>Introduction by Adriana Garcia</i>	
23. Young Children Learning Racial and Ethnic Matters	259
<i>Debra Van Ausdale and Joe R. Feagin</i>	
24. When White Is Just Alright: How Immigrants Redefine Achievement and Reconfigure the Ethnoracial Hierarchy	274
<i>Tomás R. Jiménez and Adam L. Horowitz</i>	
25. From Bi-Racial to Tri-Racial: Towards a New System of Racial Stratification in the USA	290
<i>Eduardo Bonilla-Silva</i>	
26. Indigenism, Mestizaje, and National Identity in Mexico during the 1940s and the 1950s	300
<i>Anne Doremus</i>	
The Company You Keep: How Ethnicity and Race Frame Social Relationships	305
<i>Introduction by William Rothwell</i>	
27. Who We'll Live With: Neighborhood Racial Composition Preferences of Whites, Blacks, and Latinos	307
<i>Valerie A. Lewis, Michael O. Emerson, and Stephen L. Klineberg</i>	
28. The Costs of Diversity in Religious Organizations: An In-Depth Case Study	319
<i>Brad Christerson and Michael O. Emerson</i>	

The Uneven Playing Field: How Race and Ethnicity Impact Life Chances	330
<i>Introduction by Ellen Whitehead and Jenifer Bratter</i>	
29. Wealth in the Extended Family: An American Dilemma	333
<i>Ngina S. Chiteji</i>	
30. The Complexities and Processes of Racial Housing Discrimination	341
<i>Vincent J. Roscigno, Diana L. Karafin, and Griff Tester</i>	
31. Racial Segregation and the Black/White Achievement Gap, 1992 to 2009	352
<i>Dennis J. Condrón, Daniel Tope, Christina R. Steidl, and Kendralin J. Freeman</i>	
32. Differential Vulnerabilities: Environmental and Economic Inequality and Government Response to Unnatural Disasters	362
<i>Robert D. Bullard</i>	
33. Racialized Mass Incarceration: Poverty, Prejudice, and Punishment	371
<i>Lawrence D. Bobo and Victor Thompson</i>	

UNIT IV UNMAKING RACE AND ETHNICITY

Thinking Strategically	388
<i>Introduction by Junia Howell and Michael O. Emerson</i>	
34. The Return of Assimilation? Changing Perspectives on Immigration and Its Sequels in France, Germany, and the United States	390
<i>Rogers Brubaker</i>	
35. Toward a Truly Multiracial Democracy: Thinking and Acting Outside the White Frame	399
<i>Joe R. Feagin</i>	
36. Destabilizing the American Racial Order	410
<i>Jennifer Hochschild, Vesla Weaver, and Traci Burch</i>	
Altering Individuals and Relationships	419
<i>Introduction by Horace Duffy and Jenifer Bratter</i>	
37. A More Perfect Union	421
<i>Barack Obama</i>	
38. What Can Be Done?	428
<i>Debra Van Ausdale and Joe R. Feagin</i>	
39. The Multiple Dimensions of Racial Mixture in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: From Whitening to Brazilian Negritude	437
<i>Graziella Moraes da Silva and Elisa P. Reis</i>	

Altering Structures	446
<i>Introduction by Kevin T. Smiley and Jenifer Bratter</i>	
40. The Case for Reparations	448
<i>Ta-Nehisi Coates</i>	
41. "Undocumented and Citizen Students Unite": Building a Cross-Status Coalition through Shared Ideology	463
<i>Laura E. Enriquez</i>	
42. Racial Solutions for a New Society	479
<i>Michael O. Emerson and George Yancey</i>	
43. DREAM Act College: UCLA Professors Create National Dream University, Online School for Undocumented Immigrants	486
<i>Alyssa Creamer</i>	
Glossary	487