## CONTENTS

| INTRO | יטענ | in the USSR  | 3   |
|-------|------|--|-----|
| PART  | I    | The Rural Ways: Mores and Magic  |     |
|       | 1.   | Rural Society in Twentieth-Century Russia                                      | 49  |
|       | 2.   | Popular Religion in Twentieth-Century Russia                                   | 57  |
|       | 3.   | Customary Law and Rural Society in the Postreform Era                          | 72  |
| PART  | II   | Collectivization—Or Something Else?  |     |
|       | 4.   | The Immediate Background of Soviet<br>Collectivization                         | 91  |
|       | 5.   | Who Was the Soviet Kulak?  | 121 |
|       | 6.   | "Taking Grain": Soviet Policies of Agricultural<br>Procurements Before the War | 142 |
|       | 7.   | The Kolkhoz and the Russian Muzhik   | 178 |
|       |      |  |     |

## PART III Different Leninisms and Social Change 8. Leninism and Bolshevism: The Test of 191 History and Power 9. Society, State, and Ideology During the First Five-Year Plan 209 10. Social Relations Inside Industry During the Prewar Five-Year Plans, 1928-41 241 11. The Social Background of Stalinism 258 286 12. Grappling with Stalinism 315 NOTES 339 INDEX

Roral Society in Twentieth Century Russia