Contents

Acknowledgements	Xi
Introduction	1
PART I Ancient Sources	9
The Greek Vocabulary of Importance as Reflected in Aristotle	II
The Roman Integration of Status and State Observed in Cicero	27
CHAPTER 3 The Dead Sea Scrolls and the Biblical Heritage	57
PART II Medieval Sources	63
CHAPTER 4 Patristic and Carolingian Sources	65
CHAPTER 5 Scholastic Sources	83
CHAPTER 6 Late Medieval Sources	119

PART III Early Modern Sources	129
CHAPTER 7 Renaissance, Reformation and the New World	131
CHAPTER 8 Absolutism and Counterreformation	153
CHAPTER 9 The Enlightenment and its Discontents	165
PART IV Modern Sources	193
CHAPTER 10 The French Revolution	195
CHAPTER 11 Industrialisation and Democracy	265
CHAPTER 12 The Impact of the Second World War	283
Conclusion	309
Bibliography	311
Index	335