List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	X
List of Abbreviations	xii
Part 1: Studying Party Patronage	
Party Patronage as an Organizational Resource Petr Kopecký and Peter Mair	3
Measuring Party Patronage Through Structured Expert Interviews Petr Kopecký and Maria Spirova	17
Part 2: Party Patronage in Europe	
3. Party Patronage in Austria: From Reward to Control Oliver Treib	31
4. 'A Tradition We Don't Mess With': Party Patronage in Bulgaria Maria Spirova	54
5. Give Me <i>Trafika</i> : Party Patronage in the Czech Republic <i>Petr Kopecký</i>	74
6. Party Patronage in Denmark: The Merit State with Politics 'On the Side' Carina S. Bischoff'	92
7. Party Patronage in Germany: The Strategic Use of Appointments Stefanie John and Thomas Poguntke	121
8. Party Patronage in Greece: Political Entrepreneurship in a Party Patronage Democracy Takis S. Pappas and Zina Assimakopoulou	144
9. Party Patronage in Hungary: Capturing the State Jan-Hinrik Meyer-Sahling and Krisztina Jáger	163

10. Party Patronage in Iceland: Rewards and Control Appointments Gunnar Helgi Kristinsson	186
11. Party Patronage in Ireland: Changing Parameters Eoin O'Malley, Stephen Quinlan, and Peter Mair	206
12. Party Patronage in Italy: A Matter for Solitary Leaders Fabrizio Di Mascio	229
13. Party Patronage in the Netherlands: Sharing Appointments to Maintain Consensus Sandra van Thiel	250
14. Appointments to Public Administration in Norway: No Room for Political Parties? Elin Haugsgjerd Allern	272
15. Party Patronage in Portugal: Treading in Shallow Water Carlos Jalali, Patrícia Silva, and Diogo Moreira	294
16. Party Patronage in Spain: Appointments for Party Government Raúl Gómez and Tània Verge	316
17. Party Patronage in the United Kingdom: A Pendulum of Public Appointments Matthew Flinders and Felicity Matthews	335
Part 3: Conclusion	
18. Conclusion: Party Patronage in Contemporary Europe Petr Kopecký and Peter Mair	357
Appendix 1: Procedure for Data Aggregation and Common Indicators Appendix 2: Questionnaire for the Expert Interviews Appendix 3: Institutions Covered by the Analysis in Germany	375 376 378
Bibliography Index	382 411