

CONTENTS

1	Introduction: The Frontiers of Small Arms Proliferation and Conflicts in Africa	1
	Usman A. Tar	
Part I Theory and Concepts		
2	Background: Small Arms, Violent Conflicts, and Complex Emergencies in Africa—A Fatal Combination	17
	Usman A. Tar	
3	The Theoretical Parameters of the Proliferation and Regulation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	41
	Usman A. Tar and Sunday Adejoh	
4	The Political Economy of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferations in Africa	69
	Moses Eromedoghene Ukpenumewu Tedheke	
5	(En)Gendering the Small Arms Discourse: Women and the Management of Violent Conflicts in Africa	95
	Caroline Obiageli and Agnes Okorie	
Part II Topographies and Contexts		
6	The Context of Small Arms Proliferation in Africa: State Fragility and Management of Armed Violence	113
	Chris M. A. Kwaja	
7	Mapping of Conflicts and Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferations in Africa	133
	Taiye Oluwafemi Adewuyi and Mwanret Gideon Daful	

8	External Influence, Failed States, Ungoverned Spaces and Small Arms Proliferation in Africa	161
	Muhammad Dan Suleiman, Hakeem Onapajo, and Ahmed Badawi Mustapha	
9	Borderland Security and Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	187
	Anthony Israel Rufus	
10	Urban Dynamics and the Challenge of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	207
	Enoch Oyedele	
11	Forests, Ungoverned Spaces and the Challenge of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation in Africa	223
	Usman A. Tar and Yusuf Ibrahim Safana	
12	“Resource Curse” and “Resource Wars” and the Proliferation of Small Arms in Africa	245
	Otoabasi Akpan and Ubong Essien Umoh	
13	Armed Conflicts, SALWs Proliferation, and Underdevelopment in Africa	265
	Aliyu Mukhtar Katsina, Mubarak Ahmed Mashi, and Mohammed Abdullahi	
14	Civil Wars, Complex Emergencies, and the Proliferation of Small Arms in Africa	285
	Hussaini Jibrin and Umar Aminu Yandaki	
15	Poverty, Greed and the Proliferation of Small Arms in Africa	299
	Ubong Essien Umoh and Otoabasi Akpan	
16	Personality, Arms and Crime: The Psychological Dynamics of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation in Africa	323
	Philemon A. Agashua, David M. Shekwolo, and Orkuugh L. Lawrence	
17	Socialization, Culture of Violence and Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation in Africa	345
	Aminu Umar and Nachana’a Alahira David	
18	Youth Bulge and Small Arms Proliferation in Africa: Guns, Generations and Violent Conflicts	373
	John Tor Tsuwa	
19	Gendered Construction of Conflict and Small Arms Proliferation in Africa	393
	Omotola A. Ilesanmi	

20	Guns, Arms Trade and Transnational Crime in Africa	411
	Adewunmi J. Falode	
Part III Institutional Framework and Dynamics		
21	Military, Arms Monopoly and Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	429
	Al Chukwuma Okoli	
22	Legislation, Institution-Building and the Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	453
	Shuaibu A. Danwanka	
23	Police and the Control of Firearms in Africa	473
	Dawud Muhammad Dawud and Tukur Abdulkadir	
24	Civil Society and Arms Control in Africa	501
	Abdulmalik Auwal and Moses T. Aluaigba	
25	Traditional Institutions and Firearms in Africa: The Politics and Historiography of Small Arms and Conflict Management	517
	Muhammad Sanusi Lawal and Bem Japhet Audu	
26	Customs, Contrabands and Arms Control in Africa	539
	Mubarak Ahmed Mashhi and Habu Mohammed	
27	Transport Networks and the Proliferation of Small Arms in Africa	567
	Terzungwe Nyor	
28	Multinational Corporations, Trafficking of Small Arms and Intractable Conflicts in Africa	585
	Emmanuel Ukhani and Lassana Doumbia	
29	Private Security Companies and the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Africa	609
	Jonathan S. Maiangwa and Usman A. Tar	
30	Economics of Armed Violence in Africa: Supply and Demand Sides of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation	627
	Suleiman Sa'ad and Blessing Idakwoji	
31	Information Communication Technology, CyberSecurity and Small Arms in Africa	647
	Francisca Nonyelum Ogwueleka	

Part IV National Experiences

- 32 Central African Republic: The Contagion of Identity-Linked Sectarian Violence, Internally Displaced Populations (IDPs) and Small Arms Proliferation** 681
Wendy Isaacs-Martin
- 33 Egypt: Arab Spring, Regime Crisis and the Proliferation of Small Arms** 707
Audu Nanven Gambo
- 34 Ethiopia: Political Volatility and Small Arms Proliferation** 721
Roy Love
- 35 Libya: The Proliferation of Small Arms Post-Ghaddafi** 739
Dauda Abubakar and Sharkdam Wapmuk
- 36 Mali: The Ecology of Insurgency, Terrorism and Small Arms Proliferation** 761
Jude Cocodia
- 37 Nigeria: Militancy, Insurgency and the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapon** 777
Freedom Chukwudi Onuoha, Joachim Chukwuma Okafor, and Osinimu Osebeba Femi-Adedayo
- 38 Niger Republic: Small Arms and Asymmetric Warfare in a Volatile Neighborhood** 803
David Omeiza Moveh
- 39 South Africa: Xenophobia, Crime and Small Arms Proliferation** 819
Dorcas Ettang
- 40 Sierra Leone: Civil War, Democratic Collapse and Small Arms Proliferation** 847
Sharkdam Wapmuk
- 41 Somalia: State Collapse and the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons** 863
Mala Mustapha and Haruna Yerima
- 42 Uganda: Protracted Conflict, Insurgency and SALWs Proliferation** 879
David Andrew Omona and Samuel Baba Ayegba

Part V Regional Perspectives

- 43 West Africa: Regional Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation** 909
 Oluwafisan Babatunde Bankale
 and Chukwuzitara Juliet Uchegbu
- 44 Lake Chad Basin: Transnational Insurgency, Counter-Insurgency and the Proliferation of Small Arms** 927
 Bashir Bala and Usman A. Tar
- 45 The Manor River Region: Volatility and Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons** 951
 Uchenna Simeon
- 46 Southern Africa: Regional Dynamics of Conflict and the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons** 983
 Pamela Machakanja and Chupicai Shollah Manuel
- Index** 1003