Contents

Contributors xi			
Preface xv			
Acknowledgments	xix		

1.	Introduction to vaccine development	1
	Katherine E. Odneal	
	Vaccines: the greatest advancement of modern medicine]
	A brief historical review	2
	The foundation of vaccine development	3
	A summary of current strategies in vaccine development	4
	Adjuvants	6
	Summary	7
	References	7
2.	Overview of vaccine adjuvants	9
	Rushit N. Lodaya, Sonia Gregory, Mansoor M. Amiji and Derek T. O'Hagan	
	Introduction	9
	General classification of vaccine adjuvants	11
	Specific types of adjuvants	13
	Future considerations in the development of adjuvants	18
	Conclusions	19
	Trademark statement	20
	References	20

v

3.	Formulation design considerations and good practice for live attenuated vaccine development	27
	Lee C. Smith and Paul Nelson	
	Introduction	27
	Development of products with the end in mind	29
	Development by design	34
	Summary	76
	References	76
4.	Subunit-based vaccines: challenges in developing protein-based vaccines	79
	Salvador F. Ausar, Nicholas R. Larson, Yangjie Wei, Akshay Jain and C. Russell Middaugh	
	Introduction	79
	Similarities of vaccine proteins to therapeutic proteins	80
	Pneumococcal protein-based vaccine development	82
	Pneumococcal virulence factors	83
	Licensed pneumococcal vaccines	84
	Recombinant pneumococcal proteins as vaccine candidates	85
	Alternative approaches for pneumococcal vaccines	91
	Protective immunity against Chlamydia trachomatis	92
	Chlamydia trachomatis vaccine candidates	93
	Ricin vaccine candidates	101
	NoV vaccine candidates	108
	Clostridium difficile vaccine candidates	116
	Acknowledgments	124
	References	124

5.	QbD approach to formulation development for protein-based vaccines	137
	Malte Meppen and Daniela Stranges	
	Scope and challenges of protein bases formulation development	137
	Quality by design as a guiding principle in vaccine formulation development	138
	Preformulation studies	. 143
	Formulation development and optimization studies	145
	Conclusion	155
	Acknowledgments	155
	References	155
	ansideracionedir veccida develo-mont	
6.	pDNA and mRNA vaccines	157
	Kanwal Gill, Leanne Minall and Aslin Rodriguez Nassif	
	Introduction	157
	Basic biology of pDNA and mRNA vaccines	162
	Nucleic acid vaccine development	168
	Process development; scalability and manufacturability	177
	The future of nucleic acid vaccines	182
	References	187
7.	Antigen-adjuvant formulations-key considerations	207
	Deep Bhattacharya, Chris Wiley, Aaron Latal and Vamsi Krishna	
	Introduction	207
	Considerations for antigen-adjuvant compatibility	209
	Drug product design and considerations for dose	
	preparation and administration	215

Container closure	217
Lyophilization of antigen-adjuvant formulation considerations	219
Summary	222
References	223
Activity of the second second and a second sec	
Suspension properties and characterization of	
aluminum-adjuvanted vaccines	225
Alex Langford, Michael Bruchsaler and Manish Gupta	
Introduction	225
Aluminum-containing adjuvant structure	231
Principles of suspension behavior	232
Properties and characterization	237
Considerations in vaccine development	254
Conclusion	260
References	260
Pacing and proton based we the time to make the	
Effect of shipping stresses on suspension vaccines	267
Jianxin Guo and Parag Kolhe	
Introduction	267
Interplay between particle size, charge, and settling rate	268
Effect of shipping stress on thermodynamic suspension	
stability	271
Impact of individual shipping stresses on redispersion time	272
Mitigation strategy to reduce high redispersion time	276
Summary and recommendations	276
References	277
	Container closure Lyophilization of antigen—adjuvant formulation considerations Summary References Suspension properties and characterization of aluminum-adjuvanted vaccines Alex Langford, Michael Bruchsaler and Manish Gupta Introduction Aluminum-containing adjuvant structure Principles of suspension behavior Properties and characterization Considerations in vaccine development Conclusion References Effect of shipping stresses on suspension vaccines Jianxin Guo and Parag Kolhe Introduction Interplay between particle size, charge, and settling rate Effect of shipping stress on thermodynamic suspension stability Impact of individual shipping stresses on redispersion time Mitigation strategy to reduce high redispersion time Summary and recommendations References

viii Contents

10.	Control strategy development guide for vaccine drug product	279
	Deep Bhattacharya and Parag Kolhe	
	Introduction to control strategy approach	279
	Control strategy considerations	280
	Application of control strategy concept	285
	Raw material control strategy	293
	Summary and considerations for control strategy	295
	References	295
11.	Lyophilized vaccine development	297
	Nicole M. Payton, Rushit N. Lodaya and Adora M. Padilla	
	Introduction	297
	Overview of lyophilization formulation and process	299
	Vaccine-specific considerations	309
	Considerations for lyophilization cycle scale-up	319
	Summary	322
	References	322
12.	Conventional and nontraditional delivery methods and routes of vaccine administration	329
	Roberta Antonia Diotti, Valeria Caputo and Giuseppe Andrea Sautto	
	The choice: the importance of the correct delivery system for an effective vaccination	329
	Conventional delivery methods: subcutaneous and intramuscular route	330

Epidermis and dermis as new sites of vaccine delivery	
Other areas of the body as targets for vaccine delivery	341
Conclusion	347
References	348

Index 357