

Part One THE RISORGIMENTO: THE IDEA AND
 ITS PRACTICAL EVOLUTION TO 1848

- I. The Search for Origins 3
- II. The Revolutionary and Napoleonic Era 15
- III. Restoration and Revolution: The Continuing Struggle
 for Political Liberty and Independence, 1814–1831 27
- IV. The “Moderate” Approach to Independence and
 Unity 39

Part Two THE RISORGIMENTO: POLITICAL
 FULFILLMENT AND NEW
 UNCERTAINTIES, 1848–1870

- V. The Decline of Federalism and Republicanism and
 the Ascendancy of Piedmont-Sardinia 63
- VI. The Wars and Revolutions of National Liberation 92
- VII. The United Kingdom of Italy, 1861–1870 125
- VIII. Judgments and Evaluations on the Risorgimento 157

Part Three PROBLEMS AND POLICIES OF THE
 UNITARY STATE, 1870–1900

- IX. The Fragmentation of Politics and the Fall of the
 Right, 1870–1876 165

- X. The Advent of the Left and the Beginning of the Depretis Era, 1876–1881 181
- XI. The Triumph of Transformism and the Beginning of the Social Question, 1881–1887 196
- XII. The Crispi Period, 1887–1896: Domestic and Foreign Crises 208
- XIII. The Parliamentary Regime in Crisis, 1896–1900 224

Part Four THE GIOLITTIAN ERA, 1901–1913

- XIV. Italy Moves to the Left 239
- XV. The Fruits of the “Giolittian Manner” 261
- XVI. Apogee and Decline of the Giolittian Era, 1906–1913 274

Part Five THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND THE ADVENT OF FASCISM, 1914–1922

- XVII. A Nation Divided: Neutrality or Intervention, 1914–1915 303
- XVIII. The War Years, 1915–1919 327
- XIX. The Collapse of the Parliamentary Regime, 1919–1922 352

Part Six THE FASCIST ERA, 1922–1943

- XX. The Road to Dictatorship, 1922–1924 411
- XXI. The Dictatorship Established, 1924–1928 424
- XXII. Fascist Economic and Social Policies 453
- XXIII. Fascist Foreign Policy: The Road to War 485

Part Seven FROM THE FALL OF MUSSOLINI TO THE PRESENT, 1943–1966

- XXIV. From the Fall of Mussolini to the End of the War, 1943–1945 513

- XXV. From the End of the War to the Proclamation of the
Republican Constitution, 1945–1947 535
- XXVI. The Era of De Gasperi: Five Years of Democratic
Center Governments, 1948–1953 557
- XXVII. The Crisis of Centrist Government and the “Opening
to the Left”: Political and Economic Developments
from 1953 to the Present 588

Bibliography 617

Indexes 633

Chronological Index of Documents and Readings 635

General Index 641

Maps

1. A topographical map of Italy 2
2. The Italian states in 1815 29
3. Italy at the time of unification, 1859–1870 62
4. Political Italy after the First World War 302