Contents

1	An Introduction to "Gun Trafficking and Violence:	
	From the Global Network to the Local Security	
	Challenge"	1
	David Pérez Esparza, Carlos A. Pérez Ricart,	
	and Eugenio Weigend Vargas	
	1.1 Introduction to the Edited Volume	1
	1.2 Book Structure	8
2	The Global Small Arms Trade and Diversions	
	at Transfer	19
	Michael Picard, Olena Shumska, and Aaron Karp	
	2.1 Introduction and asset of a willidigital take	19
	2.2 The Small Arms Trade in Brief	21
	2.2.1 Arms Trade Statistics: Vital Context	21
	2.2.2 Small Arms Trade Statistics: Strengths	
	and Weaknesses	23
	2.2.3 Tales from the Data Quarry	25
	2.3 American Small Arms Exports and Diversion	26
	All Installation maintenantal lead The	

ix

	2.4	Diversion	ons in the Transfer Process	29
	2.5	Insights	from Post-Soviet Countries	33
		2.5.1	Russia to Syria (2012)	36
		2.5.2	Ukraine to South Sudan (2014)	37
		2.5.3	Belarus to Libya (2014)	38
	2.6	Conclus	sion	39
	Refer	ences		40
3	Gun	Violence	and Key Challenges in the United	
	State	s		51
	Euger	nio Weigen	nd Vargas, Josh Sugarmann,	
	and I	Rukmani I	Bhatia	
	3.1	Introdu	ction	51
	3.2	How G	un Violence Manifests in the United	
		States		53
		3.2.1	Gun suicides	53
		3.2.2	Gun homicides	54
		3.2.3	Mass shootings	55
		3.2.4	Unintentional Shootings	56
		3.2.5	Gun injuries	57
		3.2.6	School Shootings	57
		3.2.7	U.S. Firearms Abroad	57
	3.3	High In	nventory and Gun Ownership	58
	3.4	Addressing Gun Violence Through Effective		
		Policy		60
		3.4.1	Eligibility to Possess Firearms	60
		3.4.2	Background Checks	61
		3.4.3	Addressing Background Check Gaps	63
		3.4.4	Restrictions on Specific Weapons	64
		3.4.5	Extreme Risk Protection Orders	65
		3.4.6	Safe Storage and Child Access	
			Prevention Laws	66
		3.4.7	Local Interventions	67
		3.4.8	Restrictions on Gun Violence Research	68
		3.4.9	Gun Industry Regulation	69
		3.4.10	Concealed Carry	70

	Contents	xi
3 4 11 Stand Your Ground		70
		71
		80
		81
References		01
Guns in Latin America: Key Challenges		
		93
	urrv.	,,,
		93
		94
	nd Kev	
	all recy	97
	rional	71
		98
	of Guns.	
	6.3 Meios	102
		102
		105
		109
		110
	Marking.	
8/		
	7.1 Inmod	112
		114
		115
Others Aminde Virolance and 1 2 2 2 2		
Understanding the Flow of Illegal Weapons		
in Central America		123
Katherine Aguirre Tobón, Rebecca Peters,		
5.1 Introduction		123
5.2 The Problem		125
5.2.1 Figures for the Most Violent Re	egion	
of the World		125
	 4.1 Introductions 4.2 Background to the Security Challenge in the Region 4.3 Key Security Challenges in the Region at Lessons Learnt 4.3.1 Gun Trafficking Due to Institute Corruption 4.3.2 Smuggling of Small Quantities of their Parts, and Components 4.3.3 The Possession of Illegal Guns by Non-state Actors 4.4 Specific Policy Recommendations 4.4.1 Where Are the Hot Spots? 4.4.2 Toward a Strategy of Effective New Record-Keeping, and Tracing Perfor Guns 4.5 Conclusion 4.5 Conclusion References Understanding the Flow of Illegal Weapons in Central America Katherine Aguirre Tobón, Rebecca Peters, and Ana Yancy Espinoza-Quirós 5.1 Introduction 5.2 The Problem 5.2.1 Figures for the Most Violent Reserved 	3.4.11 Stand Your Ground 3.5 The NRA and the Firearms Industry 3.6 Conclusions and Lessons References Guns in Latin America: Key Challenges from the Most Violent Region on Earth Carlos A. Pérez Ricart, Jerónimo Castillo, Alex Curry, and Mónica Serrano 4.1 Introductions 4.2 Background to the Security Challenge in the Region 4.3 Key Security Challenges in the Region and Key Lessons Learnt 4.3.1 Gun Trafficking Due to Institutional Corruption 4.3.2 Smuggling of Small Quantities of Guns, their Parts, and Components 4.3.3 The Possession of Illegal Guns by Non-state Actors 4.4 Specific Policy Recommendations 4.4.1 Where Are the Hot Spots? 4.4.2 Toward a Strategy of Effective Marking, Record-Keeping, and Tracing Policy for Guns 4.5 Conclusion References Understanding the Flow of Illegal Weapons in Central America Katherine Aguirre Tobón, Rebecca Peters, and Ana Yancy Espinoza-Quirós 5.1 Introduction 5.2 The Problem 5.2.1 Figures for the Most Violent Region

		5.2.2 The Scale and Characteristics		
		of the Illegal Firearms Market		
		in Central America	127	
		5.2.3 Main Sources of Illegal Firearms		
		in Central America	130	
	5.3	Strategies to Reduce Illicit Arms Trafficking		
		in Central America		
	5.4	Discussion and Conclusions	142	
	Refer	rences	144	
6	л на	idden Time Romb? Policing Illegal Firearms		
U	A Hidden Time Bomb? Policing Illegal Firearms in Europe			
		Squires, Helen Poole, Jo Chilton, Sarah Watson,	153	
	and Helen Williamson			
	6.1	Introduction	153	
	6.2	The European Context: Rates of Firearm		
		Possession and Firearm Fatalities	158	
	6.3	Major Security Challenges and Social Harms		
	6.4	Lessons Learned and Policy Recommendations	176	
	6.5	Conclusions	180	
	Refer	rences	182	
7	Afric	ca Armed Violence and the Illicit Arms Trade	189	
	Brian	n Wood and Peter Danssaert		
	7.1	Introduction	189	
	7.2	Patterns of Armed Violence	190	
		7.2.1 Armed Conflicts	191	
		7.2.2 Other Armed Violence	192	
	7.3	Small Arms Supply and Demand	195	
		7.3.1 Demand Factors	195	
		7.3.2 Supply Factors	198	
	7.4	Small Arms Diffusion	200	
		7.4.1 Dysfunctional Governance		
		and 'the Weak State'	203	
		7.4.2 Recurring Violent Conflict Over		
		Natural Resources	206	

	7.4.3 Leakages from Stockpiles	208
	7.4.4 Covert Arming of Opposition Groups	
	in Neighboring States	211
7.5	Lessons Learned and Recommendations	213
	7.5.1 Improving the Collection	
	and Availability of Relevant	
	Data on Arms and Violence	215
	7.5.2 International Assistance to Strengthen	
	National Regulations on Transfers	216
	7.5.3 Restricting the Local Circulation	
	and Reducing Demand for Small Arms	218
7.6	Conclusion A mod and but silsment S.A.C	220
Annex	9.3.3 Lessons Learned	221
Refere	9.4 Specific Policy Recommendations eson	229
C 11	A D. I'C AC CLILL AND I C. L.C.	
		220
		239
		220
		239
8.2		240
		242
		245
		246
0.0		249
8.3	생물이 가는데 사용에 전혀 없는 것은 것이 없어 가장 하면 없는 데 나를 하게 했다면 없었다. 나이를 하면 하는데 이번 없는 것이다면 되었다면 하지 않다면 없는데 그렇다는데 그렇다.	251
	그는 아들은 이 얼굴이 살아 있다면 살아 가는 것이 그렇게 되었다면 그렇게 하는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없었다면 없다면 없다면 없다면 없다면 없다면 다른데 없다면	251
		251
	F 30 C C F 1 T C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	253
		255
8.4		256
		256
	0 0	al al
		258
		260
	8.4.4 Internationalizing Arms Control Efforts	261
	7.6 Annex Refere Small in Sou	7.4.4 Covert Arming of Opposition Groups in Neighboring States 7.5 Lessons Learned and Recommendations 7.5.1 Improving the Collection and Availability of Relevant Data on Arms and Violence 7.5.2 International Assistance to Strengthen National Regulations on Transfers 7.5.3 Restricting the Local Circulation and Reducing Demand for Small Arms 7.6 Conclusion Annex References Small Arms Proliferation Challenges and Solutions in South and Southeast Asia Michael Picard 8.1 Introduction 8.2 Regional Context of Armed Violence 8.2.1 Subnational Armed Conflicts 8.2.2 Transnational Threats 8.2.3 Origins of Illicit Small Arms 8.2.4 Civilian Firearms and Illicit Proliferation 8.3 Key Issues in Arms Control 8.3.1 Diversions and Misuses of State Stockpiles 8.3.2 Data Collection Challenges 8.3.3 Transparency Challenges 8.4.1 The Big Picture 8.4.2 Strengthening Internal Control of National Stockpiles

Contents xiii

xiv Contents

	8.5 D. C	Conclusion	262
	Refere	ences de la companya del companya de la companya de la companya del companya de la companya de l	263
	0 11	and the granded district of	
9		Firearms in the Pacific: Regionalism	272
		Non-Trafficking wild be a language of the lang	273
		vell Presser and Philip Alpers	
	9.1	Introduction with his small and stated	273
	9.2	Background	274
	9.3	Key Lessons	281
		9.3.1 Papua New Guinea and Bougainville	
		Civil War	281
		9.3.2 Australia and the Port Arthur Shooting	284
		9.3.3 Lessons Learned	285
	9.4	Specific Policy Recommendations	287
		9.4.1 The Person: Licence All Gun Owners	287
		9.4.2 The Object: Register All Firearms	288
		9.4.3 The "Right": Defined in Legislation	
		as a Conditional Privilege	289
	9.5	Conclusion	290
	Refere		291
	Refere	8.2.1 Subnational Armed Conflicts easi	
10	"Gun	Trafficking and Violence: From the Global	
746		ork to the Local Security Challenge" Final	
	Rema		295
		d Pérez Esparza, Cathy Haenlein,	170
		Florian J. Hetzel	
	10.1	Challenges	298
		10.1.1 Common Challenges	298
		10.1.2 Specific Challenges	300
	10.2	Moving from Theory to Policy	301
	10.3		305
		ences language and an administration of the first of the	307
		official social and a first to	
Ind	ex		309