Contents

List of contributors Preface		vii xiii
PA	RT I: INTRODUCTION	
1.	Aging populations, globalization and the labor market: Comparing late working life and retirement in modern societies Sandra Buchholz, Annika Rinklake, Julia Schilling, Karin Kurz, Paul Schmelzer and Hans-Peter Blossfeld	3
PA	RT II: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC CONTRIBUTIONS	
2.	Increasing inequalities in Germany: Older people's employment lives and income conditions since the mid-1980s Annika Rinklake and Sandra Buchholz	35
3.	Late career instability and the transition into retirement of older workers in the Netherlands	65
4.	Maurice Gesthuizen and Maarten H.J. Wolbers Retirement in Italy: Rising social inequalities across generations Paolo Barbieri and Stefani Scherer	91
5.	Pathways from work to retirement and old age inequality in Spain Jonas Radl and Fabrizio Bernardi	121
6.	How 'flexicure' are older Danes? The development of social inequality in later life since the 1980s Julia Schilling and Mona Larsen	149
7.	Social inequality in the late career and old age income between 1981 and 2007: The case of the Swedish welfare state Gabriella Sjögren Lindquist	179

207

- Alberto Veira-Ramos and Erzsébet Bukodi
 Increasing social inequality in later life since the 1980s in Estonia 231
 Kadri Täht, Ellu Saar and Marge Unt
- 10. Income development of older people: Consequences of pension reforms and unstable careers in the UK
 Paul Schmelzer
- 11. Late employment careers, transitions to retirement and retirement income in the United States
 Angela M. O'Rand and Jenifer Hamil-Luker

PART III: CONCLUSIONS AND DISCUSSION

vi

8.

- 12. Comparing late working life and retirement in Europe and the US:
 The development of social inequalities in times of globalization
 and aging societies

 **Xarin Kurz, Sandra Buchholz, Alberto Veira-Ramos, Annika
 Rinklake and Hans-Peter Blossfeld**
- Index 327