

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	x
<i>Photo Credits</i>	xiii
<i>Sample Case Citations</i>	xvi

## PART I

### CHAPTER 1 DEFINING CRIMES 2

1.1	Introduction	4
1.2	Definitions of Crime and Criminal Law	4
1.3	The Purpose of Criminal Law	4
1.4	Common Law Crimes	6
1.5	Statutory Crimes	7
1.6	Classification of Crimes	12
1.7	Distinction Between Crimes and Torts	14
1.8	Constitutional Challenges	14
1.9	Summary	25
	<i>Key Terms and Concepts</i>	26
	<i>Review Questions</i>	26

### CHAPTER 2 PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LIABILITY 28

2.1	Introduction	30
2.2	Parties to the Crime	30
2.3	Criminal Act Requirements	37
2.4	Criminal Omission	40
2.5	Criminal State of Mind— <i>Mens Rea</i>	45
2.6	Causation	49
2.7	Concurrence—Criminal Act and State of Mind	53
2.8	Attendant Circumstances	53
2.9	Strict Liability	54

2.10	Vicarious Liability	55
2.11	Lesser Included Offenses	57
2.12	Summary	57
	<i>Key Terms and Concepts</i>	58
	<i>Review Questions</i>	58

## CHAPTER 3 CAPACITY AND DEFENSES

60

3.1	Introduction	62
3.2	Infancy or Immaturity	62
3.3	Mental Impairment or Insanity	64
3.4	Duress or Compulsion	72
3.5	Necessity (Choice of Evils)	76
3.6	Self-Defense	79
3.7	Entrapment	85
3.8	Ignorance or Mistake	88
3.9	Time Limitations (Statute of Limitations)	90
3.10	Other Defenses	93
3.11	Summary	95
	<i>Key Terms and Concepts</i>	96
	<i>Review Questions</i>	96

## CHAPTER 4 PREPARATORY ACTIVITY OFFENSES

98

4.1	Introduction	100
4.2	Attempt	100
4.3	Criminal Solicitation	109
4.4	Conspiracy	112
4.5	Summary	119
	<i>Key Terms and Concepts</i>	119
	<i>Review Questions</i>	120

## CHAPTER 5 OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONS: EXCLUDING SEX OFFENSES

122

5.1	Introduction	124
5.2	Homicide	124
5.3	Murder	128
5.4	Voluntary Manslaughter	138
5.5	Involuntary Manslaughter	142
5.6	Suicide and Assisted Suicide	146
5.7	Assault and Battery	149
5.8	Kidnapping and Related Offenses	156
5.9	Hate Crimes (Bias Crimes)	162
5.10	Summary	166
	<i>Key Terms and Concepts</i>	166
	<i>Review Questions</i>	167

**CHAPTER 6 OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONS: SEX-RELATED 168**

- 6.1 Introduction 170
- 6.2 Rape 170
- 6.3 Sodomy and Related Crimes 183
- 6.4 Sexual Assault, Sexual Abuse, and Child Molestation 185
- 6.5 Lewdness (Indecent Exposure) 191
- 6.6 Other Sex-Related Offenses Against the Person 193
- 6.7 Sexual Predator and Sexual Offender Registration Laws 199
- 6.8 Summary 200
- Key Terms and Concepts* 201
- Review Questions* 202

**CHAPTER 7 OFFENSES AGAINST PROPERTY: DESTRUCTION AND INTRUSION OFFENSES 204**

- 7.1 Introduction 206
- 7.2 Arson 206
- 7.3 Malicious Mischief (Criminal Mischief) 212
- 7.4 Trespass (Criminal Trespass) 217
- 7.5 Breaking and Entering 221
- 7.6 Burglary 223
- 7.7 Causing or Risking Catastrophe 231
- 7.8 Wiretapping and Eavesdropping 232
- 7.9 Summary 237
- Key Terms and Concepts* 238
- Review Questions* 238

**CHAPTER 8 OFFENSES INVOLVING THEFT AND DECEPTION 240**

- 8.1 Introduction 242
- 8.2 Larceny 242
- 8.3 Robbery 247
- 8.4 Embezzlement 255
- 8.5 Obtaining Property by False Pretenses 259
- 8.6 Extortion 264
- 8.7 Receiving Stolen Property 268
- 8.8 Other Crimes Involving Theft 272
- 8.9 Forgery and Related Offenses 274
- 8.10 Summary 279
- Key Terms and Concepts* 281
- Review Questions* 281

**CHAPTER 9 OFFENSES INVOLVING MORALITY AND DECENCY 284**

- 9.1 Introduction 286
- 9.2 Prostitution-Related Offenses 287
- 9.3 Offenses Related to Obscenity 291



- 9.4 Bigamy, Polygamy, and Incest 306
- 9.5 Other Offenses Within the Family 312
- 9.6 Abortion 317
- 9.7 Summary 323
- Key Terms and Concepts* 324
- Review Questions* 324

## CHAPTER 10 OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC PEACE

326

- 10.1 Introduction 328
- 10.2 Disorderly Conduct 328
- 10.3 Vagrancy and Loitering 334
- 10.4 Drunkenness 341
- 10.5 Drug Laws 344
- 10.6 Riot and Related Offenses 355
- 10.7 Counterterrorism Laws 360
- 10.8 Summary 365
- Key Terms and Concepts* 366
- Review Questions* 366

## CHAPTER 11 OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

368

- 11.1 Introduction 370
- 11.2 Perjury and Related Offenses 370
- 11.3 Bribery and Related Offenses 376
- 11.4 Obstructing Justice 382
- 11.5 Escape 388
- 11.6 Resisting Arrest 392
- 11.7 Evading Arrest 395
- 11.8 Other Offenses Against Justice Administration 396
- 11.9 Summary 399
- Key Terms and Concepts* 400
- Review Questions* 400

## CHAPTER 12 BUSINESS AND CORPORATE CRIMES

402

- 12.1 Introduction 404
- 12.2 Principles of Corporate Liability 404
- 12.3 False Advertising 406
- 12.4 Commercial Bribery 410
- 12.5 Tax Evasion and Money Laundering 414
- 12.6 Computer Crimes 417
- 12.7 Regulatory Crimes 421
- 12.8 Summary 431
- Key Terms and Concepts* 433
- Review Questions* 433

**PART II**

Cases Relating to Chapter 1 Defining Crimes	436
Cases Relating to Chapter 2 Principles of Criminal Liability	456
Cases Relating to Chapter 3 Capacity and Defenses	468
Cases Relating to Chapter 4 Preparatory Activity Offenses	480
Cases Relating to Chapter 5 Offenses Against Persons: Excluding Sex Offenses	490
Cases Relating to Chapter 6 Offenses Against Persons: Sex-Related	502
Cases Relating to Chapter 7 Offenses Against Property	516
Cases Relating to Chapter 8 Offenses Involving Theft and Deception	522
Cases Relating to Chapter 9 Offenses Involving Morality and Decency	530
Cases Relating to Chapter 10 Offenses Against Public Peace	546
Cases Relating to Chapter 11 Offenses Against Justice Administration	556
Cases Relating to Chapter 12 Business and Corporate Crimes	568

<i>Index of Cases</i>	576
<i>Glossary/Index</i>	580