

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
1 Introduction: candidates, parties and voters in representative democracies	1
LIEVEN DE WINTER, RUNE KARLSEN AND HERMANN SCHMITT	
2 Office or policies? Exploring candidates' motivations to run for a party and the triggering role of political contexts	31
PIERRE BAUDEWYNS AND STEFANO CAMATARRI	
3 Candidate selection: still a secret garden?	54
MIHAIL CHIRU, LIEVEN DE WINTER AND AUDREY VANDELEENE	
4 Candidate campaigns in comparative perspective	78
RUNE KARLSEN, GEORG LÜTZ AND PATRIK ÖHBERG	
5 Determinants of personalised campaigning: a comparative analysis	97
IAKOVOS MAKROPOULOS, SOFIA COLLIGNON, HEIKO GIEBLER, WOLFGANG RÜDIG, JAVIER SAJURIA AND BERNHARD WEBELS	
6 Candidates' representational roles	120
EVA H. ÖNNUDÓTTIR AND ÅSA VON SCHOULTZ	
7 Intra-party ideological heterogeneity: are candidates agents of their parties?	142
DANIELA GIANNETTI AND LUCA PINTO	

8 Policy representation in Europe	164
ZSOLT ENYEDI, ANDREA PEDRAZZANI AND PAOLO SEGATTI	
9 The beliefs of parliamentary candidates on electoral democracy. Who are the guardians of democracy and what motivates them?	196
THOMAS ZITTEL	
10 Conclusion and perspectives	217
LIEVEN DE WINTER, RUNE KARLSEN AND HERMANN SCHMITT	
<i>Appendix: comparative candidate survey data and methods</i>	227
ANNIKA LINDHOLM AND GEORG LÜTZ	
<i>Index</i>	235