CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements Acronyms and abbreviations	vii
	Introduction	1
Part	I Demand and cost	
1.	Demand for air travel	11
2.	Cost	21
3.	Airline pricing	31
Part	II Airline markets	
4.	Market structure	45
5.	Competition and consolidation	57
6.	Alliances and joint ventures	73
7.	Regulation and deregulation	89
8.	Aviation safety and security	103
Part	III External effects of aviation	
9.	Congestion and delays	113
10.	Pollution and greenhouse gas emissions	125
11.	Positive effects of aviation	133

THE ECONOMICS OF AIRLINES

Part IV Economics of related markets

12.	Airports	143
13.	Air navigation services	159
14.	Aircraft manufacturers	167
	References	177
	Index	187

Part II Airline markets