

Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	xix
PART ONE. On the Edge	1
PRELUDE: Rome, 1450	1
ONE. An Age of Breakthroughs	3
TWO. Religion in Late Medieval Christendom	19
THREE. Reform and Dissent in the Late Middle Ages	43
FOUR. Italian Humanism	64
FIVE. Humanism Beyond Italy	86
SIX. Forerunners of the Catholic Reformation	114
PART TWO. Protestants	131
PRELUDE: Rome, 1510	131
SEVEN. Luther: From Student to Monk	133
EIGHT. Luther: From Rebel to Heretic	158
NINE. Luther: The Reactionary	185
TEN. The Swiss Reformation	218
ELEVEN. The Radical Reformation	248
TWELVE. Calvin and Calvinism	286
THIRTEEN. England, Wales, Ireland, and Scotland, 1521–1603	318

PART THREE. Catholics	367
PRELUDE: Rome, 1564	367
FOURTEEN. Catholic Reform: Facing the Challenge	369
FIFTEEN. Catholic Reform: Healing the Body of Christ	389
SIXTEEN. Catholic Reform: Fashioning a New Clergy	414
SEVENTEEN. Catholic Reform: The Society of Jesus	442
EIGHTEEN. Missions to the New World	466
NINETEEN. Missions to the East Indies	498
PART FOUR. Consequences	523
PRELUDE: Rome, 1626	523
TWENTY. The Age of Religious Wars	525
TWENTY-ONE. The Age of Orthodoxy	562
TWENTY-TWO. The Confessional Age	586
TWENTY-THREE. The Age of Devils	618
TWENTY-FOUR. The Age of Reasonable Doubt	660
TWENTY-FIVE. The Age of Outcomes	691
TWENTY-SIX. The Spirit of the Age	719
EPILOGUE. Assessing the Reformations	741
Notes	759
Bibliography	783
Illustration Credits	857
Index	867