

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	xiii
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER ONE	
I: The involvement of the Apostolic See and the Holy See in the field of chivalry	19
II: The origin and evolution of Orders of Knighthood	46
CHAPTER TWO: THE PONTIFICAL ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD	
I: The origin and evolution of Pontifical Orders of Knighthood and the attitude of individual pontiffs to the Orders	55
II: The Supreme Order of Christ	64
III: The Order of the Golden Spur or The Golden Militia etc	75
IV: The Golden Collar of the Pian Order	85
V: The Order of Pius IX	87
VI: The Order of St. Gregory the Great	99
VII: The Order of Pope St. Sylvester	115
VIII: Corollary on non-Catholic Knights of the Pontifical Equestrian Order of St. Gregory the Great	126
CHAPTER THREE: PAPAL KNIGHTS	129
I: The role and function of the Pontifical Equestrian Orders	136
II: The procedure for admission to the Pontifical Orders of Knighthood	142
III: The implications of the Supreme Pontiff being the <i>fons honorum</i> of Pontifical Knighthoods	145
CHAPTER FOUR: PONTIFICAL RELIGIOUS AWARDS OF MERIT	149
I: The Golden Rose	152
II: The Cross 'Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice'	157
III: The Medal 'Benemerenti'	160
CHAPTER FIVE: RELIGIOUS BUT NON-PONTIFICAL ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD	167
I: The Sovereign Military Hospitaller Order of St. John of Jerusalem, of Rhodes and of Malta	171
The Order of Merit	184
The Insignia of the Order	184

II:	The Most Venerable Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem	187
III:	The Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem	195

CHAPTER SIX: A TRANSFORMED RELIGIOUS ORDER OF KNIGHTHOOD:

	The Teutonic Order or <i>Fratres Domus Hospitalis Sanctae Mariae Teutonicorum</i> in Jerusalem	211
--	--	-----

CHAPTER SEVEN: CATHOLIC-FOUNDED DYNASTIC ORDERS

	The nature, role and function of Catholic-founded dynastic Orders of non-regnant Royal Houses and their relationship with the Apostolic See	217
I:	THE NOBLE ORDER OF THE GOLDEN FLEECE OF BURGUNDY (from 1430 to 1724)	235
II:	THE IMPERIAL AND ROYAL HOUSE OF HABSBURG-LORRAINE	243
	The Noble Order of the Golden Fleece of Austria	243
	The Order of the Dames of the Starry Cross	246
III:	THE ROYAL HOUSE OF BRAGANÇA OF PORTUGAL	
	The historical background leading to the present role and function of the Duke of Bragança	248
	The Order of Our Lady of the Conception of Vila Viçosa	266
	The Royal Order of Saint Isabel	270
IV:	THE ROYAL HOUSE OF BOURBON OF THE TWO SICILIES	
	The historical background leading to the Dynasty's present-day status	271
	The Sacred Military Constantinian Order of St. George	294
	The Royal Order of St. Januarius	303
V:	THE ROYAL HOUSE OF SAVOY – ITALY	
	the historical background and the status of the Royal House after King Umberto II went into exile	306
	The Supreme Order of the Most Holy Annunziata	312
	The Order of SS. Maurice and Lazarus	314
VI:	THE ROYAL HOUSE OF BAVARIA – WITTELSBACH	
	A brief historical background to the Dynasty	319
	The Order of St. George, Defender of the Faith in the Immaculate Conception	322
	The Order of St. Hubert	324
	The Order of St. Michael	326
VII:	THE ROYAL HOUSE OF BOURBON OF FRANCE – THE ROYAL HOUSE OF BOURBON ORLÉANS	328
	The Order of the Holy Ghost	329
	The Royal and Military Order of St. Louis	331
	The Order of St. Michael of France	333

VIII:	THE DUCAL HOUSE OF HABSBURG-TUSCANY; THE GRAND DUCHY OF TUSCANY	337
	The Order of St. Stephen	339
	The Order of St. Joseph	340
	<i>Nota Bene.</i> Concerning the former categories of exalted and less exalted Orders of Knighthood	341

CHAPTER EIGHT: SECULARISED CATHOLIC-FOUNDED ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD STILL BESTOWED AS CROWN OR STATE ORDERS

From the *Res Publica Christiana* through the Reformation and the Age of Absolutism to the secularisation of the Orders of Knighthood and to the new concept of Orders of Merit

I:	DENMARK	343
	The Order of the Elephant	348
	The Order of the Dannebrog	351
II:	THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	
	The Most Noble Order of the Garter	355
	The Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle	364
	The Most Honourable Order of the Bath	368
	Knights Bachelor	373
III:	THE PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO	
	The Order of St. Charles	378
IV:	THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND	381
	The Order of the White Eagle	387
	The Order of the Rebirth of Poland or 'Polonia Restituta' (as successor to the Catholic-founded former Order of St. Stanislaus)	389
V:	THE REPUBLIC OF PORTUGAL	393
	The Riband of the Three Orders	396
	The Military Order of the Tower and the Sword, of Valour, Loyalty and Merit (not a Catholic-founded Order)	399
	The Military Order of Christ	404
	The Military Order of Avis	408
	The Military Order of St. James of the Sword	413
V:	THE REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO	
	The Equestrian Order of St. Marino	419
	The Equestrian Order of St. Agatha	423
VI:	THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN	425
	The Noble Order of the Golden Fleece (Spanish Branch)	427
	The Four Monastic Orders of Knighthood:	432
	The Military Order of Alcantara	434
	The Military Order of Calatrava	434

	The Military Order of Montesa	435
	The Military Order of Santiago	436
	The Most Distinguished Order of Carlos III	438
	The Order of Isabella the Catholic	440
	The Military Order of St. Ferdinand	443
	The Royal and Military Order of St. Hermenegildus	443
	The Order of Cisneros	444
	The Order of the Cross of St. Raymond de Peñafort	445
VII:	THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN	447
	The Royal Order of the Sword, <i>otherwise known as</i>	
	The Order of the Yellow Ribbon	447
	The Royal Order of the Seraphim	448

CHAPTER NINE: EXTINGUISHED CATHOLIC-FOUNDED ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD

I:	The criteria for an Order of Knighthood being regarded extinct and the <i>raison d'être</i> for an Order's continued existence	451
II:	Short-lived Orders of Knighthood with special reference to Awards placed in abeyance	456
	The Lateran Cross	458
	The Lauretan Cross	458
	The Holy Land Pilgrim's Cross	459
	The Cross of the Advocates of St. Peter	459
	The Order of the Fleet, <i>otherwise known as</i>	
	The Order of the Two Moons, <i>otherwise known as</i>	
	The Order of the Ship and the Crescent	463
	The Order of the Hatchet, <i>or</i> Hacha	463
	The Order of the Holy Vial	464
	The Order of the Military Cincture	465
	The Order of Montjoie (<i>separating to form</i> The Order of Montfrac <i>and</i> The Order of Truxillo)	465
	The Order of Our Lady of Bethlehem	465
	The Order of St. George of Ravenna	465
	The Sacred and Military Order of Our Lady of Mercy, <i>otherwise known as</i> The Order of Our Lady of Ransom	466
	The Order of the Sword-Bearers	466
	The Royal Order of St. Ferdinand and of Merit	466
	The Royal and Military Order of St. George of the Reunion	467
	The Order of St. Louis	469
	The Order of the Slaves of Virtue	470
	The Imperial Order of St. Elizabeth	471
	The Order of Merit for Catholic Priests in Military Service	472
	The Order of Our Lady of Guadalupe	473

	The Order of St. Charles	475
	The Order of St. Faustin	476
III:	Short-lived Orders Founded by Private Initiative	
	The Order of St. Anne (München – Bavaria)	477
	The Order of St. Anne (Würzburg – Bavaria)	478
	The Order of St. Elizabeth (of Sultzbach)	478
	The Order of St. Rupert of Salzburg	478
	The Knightly Order of the Old Nobility, <i>or</i> The Order of the Four Emperors	478
IV:	Long-lived Orders of Knighthood. A general survey of Orders surviving for more than a century and the amalgamation of Orders	479
	The Order of the Knights Templars	483
	The Order of St. James of Altopascio	486
	The Order of the Holy Ghost of Montpellier	487
	The Order of St. George of Alfama	487
	The Order of St. George in Caranthia	487
	The Order of St. George of Burgundy	488
	The Order of the Swan	488
	The Order of St. Hubert of Lorraine, <i>or</i> The Order of the Bar	489
	The Order of Our Lady of Carmel and of St. Lazarus of Jerusalem (<i>amalgamated</i>)	489
	The Military Order of St. Henry	490
	The Royal Hungarian Order of St. Stephen the Apostolic King	491

CHAPTER TEN: THE MILITARY AND HOSPITALER ORDER OF ST. LAZARUS OF JERUSALEM	495
---	-----

CHAPTER ELEVEN: RECOGNIZED KNIGHTLY ORGANISATIONS	515
I: The Association of the Knights of Columbus	517
II: The Knights and Dames of St. Michael of the Wing	519

CHAPTER TWELVE: THE SPIRIT OF CHRISTIAN CHIVALRY TODAY	
St. John Ambulance – Malteser Hilfsdienst – Lazarus Hilfswerk	525

CHAPTER THIRTEEN: UNRECOGNISED ORGANISATIONS STYLING THEMSELVES ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD	545
---	-----

APPENDICES:

I:	Pontifical Equestrian Orders: Papal Letters of Foundation and Decrees	561
II:	Additional Guidelines for Papal Knights and Investitures	
	1. Additional Guidance on the wearing of Dress Uniform	606
	2. Preparation for an Investiture	610
	3. The Investiture of a Papal Knight	615
	4. Conferment of Insignia upon newly-created Members	619
III:	Conferment of Pontifical Religious Awards	621
IV:	The Pontifical Medal	624
V:	The Pontifical Corps of Guards	631
	1. The Corps of the Pontifical Noble Guard	634
	2. The Corps of the Pontifical Swiss Guard	635
	3. The Corps of the Palatine Guard of Honour	638
	4. The Corps of the Pontifical Gendarmerie	639
VI:	Perrot's list of Extinct Orders	641
VII:	On Chronological Lists of Orders of Knighthood	646
VIII:	The Prerogatives of the Dukes of Bragança	650
IX:	Bull of Foundation of the Portuguese Order of Christ and Royal Brief of Acceptance	662
X:	Insignia as <i>objets d'art</i>	676
XI:	Orders and Decorations of the Republic of Poland	679
XII:	Appointment of S.A.R. Don Carlos de Bórbon-Dos Sicilias y Bórbon-Parma as Infante of Spain	684
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	687
	Index	695

Colour plates are paginated in roman numerals, and are fully indexed.