

# Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction: Between Herculean Rules and Hydra-like Principles	1
1. From Classic Distinctions Between Legal Principles and Rules	10
1. Norms Between Texts and Facts	10
2. Imprecision, Discretion, and Generality as Criteria for Distinguishing Between Principles and Rules	17
3. Reference to Goals and Values as a Criterion for Distinguishing Between Principle and Rules	27
2. Through the Still Dominant Models of Division Between Constitutional Principles and Rules	39
1. Moral-Philosophical Background of the Turn in the Theory of Legal Principles	39
2. All-or-Nothing versus Dimension of Weight (Ronald Dworkin)	44
3. Definitive Reasons versus Optimization Requirements (Robert Alexy)	54
3. To the Search of Another Model of Difference Between Constitutional Principles and Rules	72
1. Locating the Problem and Conceptual Contours	72
2. Constitutional Principles as a Result of the Positivization of Law: Principles and Rules as an Internal Difference of the Legal System	88
3. The Circular Relationship Between Constitutional Principles and Rules	94
4. From Optimization to Competition: Limits of 'Balancing'	108
5. Intra-Principle Collision, Double Contingency, and Functional Differentiation of Society: Towards a Complex Theory of Principles	121
4. The Use and Abuse of Principles: From Doctrine to Practice in Brazilian Constitutional Law	129
1. From Doctrinal Fascination ...	129
2. ... To the Confusing Legal-Constitutional Practice	146
5. Final Comment: Judge Iolaus	164
<i>Bibliography</i>	169
<i>Index</i>	191